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1
             UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
           FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
 2.
                   EASTERN DIVISION
 3
     IN RE: NATIONAL
 4
                                MDL No. 2804
     PRESCRIPTION
                             )
     OPIATE LITIGATION
 5
                             ) Case No.
                                1:17-MD-2804
                              )
 6
     THIS DOCUMENT RELATES ) Hon. Dan A.
 7
     TO ALL CASES
                             ) Polster
 8
               FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 2020
 9
      HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - SUBJECT TO FURTHER
10
                CONFIDENTIALITY REVIEW
11
12
               Remote videotaped deposition of
13
    Drug Enforcement Agency 30(b)(6) designee
14
    Claire Brennan, held at the location of the
15
    witness commencing at 10:05 a.m. Eastern
16
    Time, on the above date, before Carrie A.
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17
18
     and Certified Realtime Reporter.
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22
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           Golkow Litigation Services
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1	VIDEOGRAPHER: We are now on
2	the record.
3	My name is Dan Lawlor. I'm a
4	videographer representing Golkow
5	Litigation Services.
6	Today's date is November 13,
7	2020, and the time is 10:05 a.m.
8	This remote video deposition is
9	being held in the matter of National
10	Prescription Opiate Litigation, MDL
11	Number 2804.
12	All parties to this deposition
13	are appearing remotely and have agreed
14	to the witness being sworn in
15	remotely.
16	Due to the nature of remote
17	reporting, please pause briefly before
18	speaking to ensure all parties are
19	heard completely.
20	The deponent is Claire Brennan.
21	Counsel will be noted on the
22	stenographic record.
23	The court reporter is Carrie
24	Campbell, who will now swear in the
25	witness.

1 CLAIRE BRENNAN, 2 of lawful age, having been first duly sworn 3 to tell the truth, the whole truth and 4 nothing but the truth, deposes and says on 5 behalf of the Defendant Walgreens, as follows: 6 7 8 DIRECT EXAMINATION 9 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 10 Good morning, Ms. Brennan. 0. 11 Once again, my name is Kate Swift, and I'm a 12 lawyer for Walgreens. Would you please state your 13 14 full name? 15 Claire Marie Brennan. Α. 16 Am I correct that you are a Ο. 17 section chief in the diversion control 18 division of the Drug Enforcement 19 Administration? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Do you work in Arlington, Q. 22 Virginia? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Do you live in Arlington? 0. 25 Α. No.

- 1 Q. Where do you live?
- Just the city and town -- and
- 3 state, sorry.
- 4 A. Alexandria, Virginia.
- 5 Q. How long have you been working
- 6 at the DEA?
- 7 A. This past June was 25 years.
- Q. And I understand you currently
- 9 work in the diversion control division of the
- 10 DEA.
- How long have you worked in
- 12 diversion control?
- 13 A. For 25 years.
- Q. What is diversion? Can you
- give us a simple explanation of it?
- A. Well, our mission is to
- prevent, detect and investigate, to ensure
- 18 that there's -- while protecting -- so
- 19 protect form diversion. So we're trying to
- 20 keep controlled -- legitimate controlled
- 21 substances and chemicals going into the
- 22 illegitimate market.
- Q. One of the mission statements
- of the DEA, correct?
- 25 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. Is another mission statement of
- the DEA is that you want to ensure that
- 3 there's an adequate, uninterrupted supply of
- 4 controlled substances like opioid medications
- 5 to be available for legitimate medical uses?
- 6 A. Yes.
- Q. Is it fair to say that you have
- 8 knowledge, experience and training carrying
- 9 out DEA's diversion control mission?
- 10 A. Yes.
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 12 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 0. Is it fair to say you have
- 14 decades of experience in doing that?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- You can answer.
- 17 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Well, let me try to address
- 19 your counsel's objection, Ms. Brennan.
- You testified that you've
- worked in diversion control at the DEA for
- 22 25 years.
- Is it fair to say that you have
- 24 a long period of experience working to
- 25 prevent diversion?

- 1 Α. Yes. 2. 0. Do you have training in preventing diversion? 3 4 Α. Yes. 5 Ο. Is it your job to ensure that the diversion control division's objectives 6
 - 7 are met and to act as a liaison with DEA
 - 8 registrants like distributors to prevent the
 - diversion of controlled substances? 9
- 10 MR. JACO: Objection.
- 11 You can answer.
- 12 THE WITNESS: Yes, my job right
- 13 now is to liaison with registrants and
- 14 associations and making them aware of
- 15 the regulations.
- 16 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 17 When you say "registrants," Ο.
- 18 that's just a word to describe companies like
- 19 distributors who are registered with the DEA;
- 20 is that fair?
- 21 Α. Yes.
- 22 In your time at the DEA, have Ο.
- 23 you worked as a diversion investigator?
- 24 Α. Yes.
- 25 Have you overseen other Q.

```
diversion investigators while you've been at
 1
 2.
    the DEA?
 3
           Α.
                  Yes.
                  And have you had the occasion
 4
           Ο.
 5
    to interact with diversion investigators at
    the DEA?
 6
 7
           Α.
                  Yes.
 8
           Ο.
                  What is a diversion
 9
    investigator?
10
           Α.
                  A diversion investigator is
11
    when -- we're considered non-law enforcement,
12
    but we investigate -- and our job is to work
13
    with the registrant population to ensure that
14
    there is -- you know, hold them -- with the
15
    regulations and try and prevent diversion.
16
                  You understand that diversion
           Ο.
17
    investigators conduct regular investigations
18
    of companies that are registered with the DEA
19
    to distribute controlled substances such as
20
    opioids, right?
21
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
22
                  You can answer.
23
                  THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, you
24
           just cut out at the very end --
25
```

```
QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 1
 2.
           Ο.
                  Sure.
 3
                  -- Ms. Swift.
           Α.
 4
           Q.
                  Diversion investigators, you
 5
    know, in the course of their job, they
    conduct investigations of companies that
 6
 7
    distribute controlled substances like
 8
    opioids.
 9
                  That's what they do, right?
10
                  That's one of the duties.
           Α.
11
                  MR. JACO: Same -- same
12
           objection.
13
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
14
                  When a diversion investigator
           0.
15
    conducts an investigation of a distributor
16
    like Walgreens, they actually go to the
17
    warehouses, the distribution centers, and
18
    walk around, right? That's part of what they
19
    do?
20
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
21
                  You can answer.
22
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, that would
23
          be considered on-site.
24
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
25
                  And the goal when you're doing
           Ο.
```

- an on-site investigation is to make sure --
- well, a lot of things, but, for example, that
- 3 the distributors -- the controlled substances
- 4 that that distributor has in its warehouse or
- 5 its distribution center, that they're
- 6 being -- those controlled substances are
- being stored correctly; is that fair? It's
- 8 one of the things that they do?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. The diversion investigators
- 11 also look to see whether alarm systems are
- working, correct?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. They look to see whether
- 15 controlled substances like opioids are either
- in a vault or in a cage or, you know, they're
- being stored the way they are required to be
- stored under the DEA's regulations; is that
- 19 fair?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 22 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. The diversion investigators
- 24 also make sure that records are being kept
- 25 properly when they conduct an on-site

```
investigation, correct?A. Yes.
```

- Q. The DEA has rules and
- 4 requirements on all of those aspects of how a
- 5 distributor stores its controlled substances,
- 6 keep records about them, maintains alarm
- 7 systems about them; is that fair?
- 8 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 9 You can answer.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 11 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 12 Q. Would you agree with me,
- 13 Ms. Brennan, that there are a lot of
- 14 different things that a diversion
- investigator is supposed to check in the
- 16 course of an on-site investigation of a
- 17 controlled substance distributor?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, we look at a
- 20 multitude of things.
- 21 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Diversion investigators at the
- DEA conduct on-site investigations of all
- distributors as part of DEA's regulatory
- 25 role, right?

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, we're
 3
           required to look at -- investigate
 4
           distributors on site.
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 6
                  And that's not a sign that a
           Ο.
 7
    company is necessarily doing anything wrong.
 8
    Everybody gets investigated whether they're
 9
    doing anything wrong or not, fair?
10
           Α.
                  Yes.
11
           Ο.
                  Would you agree with me that
12
    it's important -- strike that.
13
                  Would you agree that the
14
    on-site investigations that diversion
15
    investigators conduct are important so that
16
    the DEA can make sure distributors are
17
    complying with the laws and regulations?
18
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
19
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, I would
20
           agree that it's for all registrants.
21
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
22
                  Would you agree with me that
           Ο.
23
    on-site investigations of distributors are
24
    also important to fulfill DEA's mission of
25
    preventing diversion?
```

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, I'd agree
 3
           that they're one of the registrants --
 4
           that's part of the mission.
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 6
                  Do the diversion investigators
           Ο.
 7
    that you know take that job seriously?
 8
                  Yes.
           Α.
 9
                  Do you, as a diversion
           0.
10
    investigator, take the job of conducting
11
    on-site investigations seriously?
12
           Α.
                  Yes.
13
                  To your understanding, do
           O.
14
    diversion investigators at the DEA do a
15
    careful and thorough job when conducting
16
    investigations?
17
                  We're trained to do a thorough
           Α.
18
          I can't say, you know -- I don't
    iob.
19
    speak -- at DEA, that's what we're trained to
20
    do.
21
                  And do you believe that the
           Q.
22
    diversion investigators that you have worked
23
    with over the years do, in fact, do a
24
    careful, thorough job?
```

I do believe that for the --

Α.

25

```
1
    yes.
 2.
           0.
                  Do you believe that the
 3
    diversion investigators at the DEA do a
 4
    careful, thorough job when documenting their
 5
    findings during investigations?
 6
           Α.
                  DEA expects that an
 7
    investigation would be documented.
 8
           Ο.
                  When a diversion investigator
    finds a problem at a distribution center, do
 9
10
    they document it, typically?
11
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
12
                  THE WITNESS: Typically the
13
          problem would be documented.
14
    OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
15
                  And if a diversion investigator
           Ο.
16
    sees a violation of the laws and regulations,
17
    is it typical for the diversion investigator
18
    to document that as a part of an
19
    investigation?
20
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
21
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, it's typical
22
           that a violation would be documented.
23
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 20
24
           marked for identification.)
25
```

- 1 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Now, I'd like for you to look
- in your binder, if you would, please,
- 4 Ms. Brennan, for Exhibit 20.
- Do you have that in front of
- 6 you?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 O. Exhibit 20 is a letter from the
- 9 US Department of Justice addressed to a law
- 10 firm in Florida with the subject line "Touhy
- requests re: DEA 30(b)(6), and the in re:
- 12 National Prescription Opiate Litigation case,
- 13 correct?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. Have you seen this letter
- 16 before?
- 17 A. Yes, I have.
- Q. And do you know what a Touhy
- 19 request is?
- Let me ask it a different way.
- 21 I'll withdraw the question.
- Do you understand that you have
- been authorized on behalf of the DEA to
- testify about certain topics and documents
- 25 today?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you understand that those
- 3 topics are listed on page 2 of this letter?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And then the specific documents
- 6 that you've been authorized to testify about
- 7 are listed on the last page of the exhibit,
- 8 this Attachment A, correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay. Turn back to page 2 of
- 11 the Touhy letter, if you would, please.
- Do you see in the first full
- paragraph that starts, "The DEA has been
- 14 contacted"?
- Do you see that paragraph?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Towards the end of that
- 18 paragraph it says, "I am authorizing DEA
- 19 section chief Claire Brennan to provide
- deposition testimony as a 30(b)(6) witness on
- 21 behalf of DEA regarding the following
- 22 topics."
- 23 And the first topic is "the
- responsibilities of diversion investigators
- when performing cyclic investigations of

pharmacy distribution centers." 1 2 Did I read that correctly? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. Are you qualified to testify on 5 that topic based on your knowledge, training, experience at the DEA? 6 7 Α. Yes. 8 Ο. What is a pharmacy distribution 9 center? 10 Α. It would be a distri -- a 11 distribution center who sells products to 12 pharmacies. 13 And what is a cyclic Ο. 14 investigation? 15 Α. That would be what we 16 considered cyclic or scheduled 17 investigations, when we go out every so many 18 years to -- to a registrant. 19 And when you say "when we go Q. 20 out every so many years to a registrant, " you 21 mean an investigation like what we were 22 discussing a few moments ago? 23 Α. Yes. 24 MR. JACO: Objection. 25

- 1 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. And when you say "go out every
- 3 so many years to a registrant, " you mean the
- 4 diversion investigator's actually going to
- 5 the distribution center and conducting an
- 6 investigation to make sure they're following
- 7 the laws, fair?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 9 You can answer.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 11 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 12 Q. And I believe you already
- testified that the purpose of the cyclic
- 14 investigations that DEA conducts is to make
- sure that distributors are following DEA
- 16 regulations in distributing controlled
- substances such as opioids; is that fair?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Is it standard operating
- 20 procedure at the DEA for the diversion
- 21 investigator to create a report of the cyclic
- investigations they conduct?
- A. It's a requirement, yes.
- Q. Do DEA's investigation reports
- 25 typically follow a standard format?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. The DEA's investigation reports
- 3 typically address a standard set of issues to
- 4 make sure the DEA investigator is covering
- 5 each of those issues in the investigation; is
- 6 that fair?
- 7 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 8 You can answer.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 10 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 11 Q. Is it a DEA requirement that
- 12 DEA investigators document certain things
- when they conduct their investigations?
- 14 A. Yes, we have -- that's part of
- 15 the standard format.
- 16 Q. Is one of the goals of the
- 17 DEA's investigations to try to make sure that
- 18 pharmacy distributors are following DEA
- 19 regulations to the letter?
- A. It would be to ensure that
- they're following the regulations.
- Q. And DEA wants distributors to
- 23 do that -- DEA wants distributors to dot
- every I and cross every T when it comes to
- 25 following those regulations, right?

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: Well, DEA -- the
 3
           regulation -- DEA expects the
           registrants to follow the regulations
 4
 5
           that pertain to them.
 6
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 7
                  Does DEA expect distributor
           0.
 8
    registrants to be in perfect compliance with
    DEA regulations?
 9
10
                  DEA expects that all
11
    registrants should be in compliance with the
12
    regulations.
13
                  Would you agree with me that no
           Ο.
    distributor is perfect?
14
15
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: I wouldn't agree
17
           that that's the correct saying.
18
           think it depends on what the
19
           investigation shows, if they're -- if
20
           there are any violations or not.
21
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
22
                  Would you agree with me that
           0.
23
    when DEA conducts investigations of
24
    distributors, there are often small
25
    violations identified?
```

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: Without
 3
           knowing -- without seeing every single
 4
           investigation, it's hard to say.
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 6
                  Is it fair to say that the
           Ο.
 7
    diversion investigator is going to document
 8
    violations discovered during an investigation
    whether they're big or small?
 9
10
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
11
                  THE WITNESS: The expectation
12
           of DEA would be that.
13
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
14
                  And sometimes the violations
           Ο.
    that a diversion investigator identifies
15
16
    during an investigation involves things like
17
    records not being filled out exactly the
18
    right way; is that fair?
19
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
20
                  THE WITNESS:
                                Yes.
21
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
22
                  When that happens, the
           Ο.
23
    investigator documents it, right?
24
                  That would be DEA's
           Α.
25
    expectation.
```

- 1 Q. And certainly if an
- 2 investigator identifies a large violation,
- 3 that's going to be documented as well?
- 4 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: A violation is a
- 6 violation.
- 7 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. One of the things that DEA
- 9 regulations require distributors to do is to
- 10 monitor and report suspicious orders, right?
- 11 A. I'm sorry, can you just repeat
- 12 that?
- 13 Q. Sure.
- One of the things that the DEA
- 15 regulations require distributors to do is to
- 16 monitor and report suspicious orders.
- 17 Is that a true statement?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. The DEA defines -- well, let me
- 20 ask this question: Do you know how the DEA
- 21 defines suspicious order?
- A. Well, the DEA -- the
- 23 regulations say that a registrant has to come
- 24 up -- figure out their own system to operate
- 25 and -- but they define a suspicious order to

- 1 include unusual size, frequency or deviating
- 2 substantially from a normal pattern.
- 3 Q. So if a pharmacy orders an
- 4 unusually large amount of oxycodone, for
- 5 example, from its distributor, depending on
- 6 the circumstances, that order might be deemed
- 7 suspicious; is that fair?
- 8 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 9 Incomplete hypothetical.
- 10 THE WITNESS: It would be on
- the distributor to decide that.
- 12 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 0. If the distributor decided that
- 14 that order was suspicious, it would -- it
- would at least potentially need to be
- 16 reported to the DEA.
- 17 Is that a fair statement?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Yes, it should be
- reported to DEA.
- 21 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Many of the -- well, let me
- take a step back to Exhibit 20, which is the
- Touhy letter that we talked about a minute
- 25 ago.

- 1 The documents that are listed 2. in Attachment A, most of those are 3 investigation reports of Walgreens 4 distribution centers, correct? 5 Α. Yes. Many of those investigation 6 Ο. 7 reports -- well, strike that. 8 Did you review each of those Walgreens investigation reports in 9 10 preparation for your deposition? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Ο. Many of those Walgreens 13 investigation reports that DEA conducted 14 mentioned suspicious order monitoring and 15 reporting, correct? 16 MR. JACO: Objection. Form. 17 THE WITNESS: Yes. 18 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 19 The DEA looks at a Ο. 20 distributor's suspicious order monitoring and 21 reporting when it investigates that 22 distributor's facilities, right?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: The investigator
- would ask the facility what they had

```
1
           in place, what system.
 2.
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 3
                  And for the good of the public,
           0.
 4
    DEA wants to make sure that distributors are
 5
    complying with the rules on suspicious order
    monitoring and reporting, correct?
 6
 7
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 8
                  THE WITNESS: It's a
 9
           requirement of the federal regulations
10
           that they do that.
11
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
12
           Ο.
                  To do that, do the diversion
13
    investigators do things like talk to the
14
    company's managers?
15
                  Diversion investigators would
           Α.
16
    talk with whoever they needed to, whomever
17
    they needed to at the company, to answer
18
    specific questions.
19
                  The diversion investigators
           0.
20
    would also look at documents, whatever
21
    documents they needed to, to answer their
22
    questions?
23
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                          Form.
24
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
25
```

```
QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 1
 2.
                  Diversion investigators might
           0.
    also look at data to determine whether a
 3
 4
    distributor has an effective suspicious order
 5
    monitoring system in place; is that fair?
 6
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 7
                  THE WITNESS: It would
 8
           really -- it would depend on the
 9
           company and what they were providing,
10
           what they were offering as -- as to
11
           show what system they had in place.
12
    OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
13
                  Is it fair to say that ensuring
           Ο.
14
    a distributor has an effective suspicious
15
    order monitoring in place is not something
16
    that the DEA is going to overlook?
17
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: The diversion
19
           investigator is trained to ensure that
20
           the company had a system in place for
21
          detecting suspicious orders and
22
           thereby preventing diversion.
23
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
24
                  If the investigator concludes
25
    that a distributor is not complying with the
```

```
rules on suspicious order monitoring, the DEA
 1
 2
    tells the distributor that, right?
 3
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 4
                  THE WITNESS: If there was no
 5
           system in place, yes.
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 6
 7
                  What if there was a system in
           Ο.
 8
    place but the investigator didn't think it
 9
    was good enough; the investigator would tell
10
    the distributor that, right?
11
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
12
                  THE WITNESS:
                                No.
                                     The
13
           investigator is trained to -- to
14
           ensure that there is a system in place
15
           as required by the regulations.
16
           investigator's also trained not to
17
           approve nor disapprove the system.
18
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
19
                  The DEA's investigators, at
           Q.
20
    certain points in time, have asked
21
    distributors to change their suspicious order
22
    monitoring systems if they didn't think they
23
    were sufficient, correct?
24
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                         Form.
25
                  THE WITNESS: Again, only -- a
```

```
1
          diversion investigator is trained not
 2
           to comment on a system. Only the
 3
           registrant knows their customers, and
 4
           they're the ones that are required to
 5
           know whether their system is
           sufficient to detect suspicious
 6
 7
           orders.
 8
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
                  If you had an issue with a
 9
           0.
10
    distributor's suspicious order monitoring
11
    system, the DEA might send that distributor
12
    something called a letter of admonition,
13
    right?
14
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
15
                  THE WITNESS: If there was --
16
           if there was something, clearly they
17
           are not having one, yes.
18
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
19
                  What is a letter of admonition?
           Q.
20
           Α.
                  That is like what we would
21
    consider like an administrative follow-up,
22
    one of -- we have some administrative tools;
23
    that's one of them. And what it does is it
24
    formalizes violations found in the cyclic
25
    investigation, and then it points out the
```

- 1 specific violations of the regulations.
- 2 And then they -- the registrant
- 3 has usually about 30 days to respond in
- 4 writing to DEA as to how they're going to
- 5 correct those violations.
- 6 Q. Is a letter of admonition a
- 7 relatively standard way to ask a distributor
- 8 to fix a violation the DEA has identified?
- 9 A. That -- that is one of the --
- one of the tools, and it's usually --
- 11 probably is a little bit more common, but,
- 12 yes.
- 13 Q. Is it fair to say that often
- 14 letters of admonition from the DEA lead to no
- 15 further action?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: That's the goal.
- I can't say for sure whether that's
- what happens.
- QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. You mentioned a couple of times
- that letters of admonition, that it's one of
- the tools the DEA has for trying to get
- 24 distributors to fix violations.
- What are other tools the DEA

- 1 has to do that?
- 2 A. There's also memorandums of
- 3 agreement, civil fines, hearings,
- 4 administrative hearings.
- 5 Q. Are all of those things that
- 6 you just mentioned, those other tools, more
- 7 serious than a letter of admonition?
- 8 A. They're usually considered like
- ⁹ a next step.
- 10 O. Is an order to show cause
- another tool that the DEA has to try to get
- distributors to fix violations?
- 13 A. I'm sorry, can you repeat that?
- 14 O. Sure.
- 15 Are you familiar with the term
- "order to show cause"?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 0. And is an order to show cause,
- is that another tool that the DEA has to
- 20 ensure that registrants are following DEA
- 21 regulations?
- 22 A. Yes, an order to show cause
- would also be an administrative option.
- O. Is an order to show cause
- another, like, more -- you referred to the

other tools, the memorandums of agreement, 1 civil fines, administrative hearings, as next steps after a letter of admonition. 3 4 Would you include orders to 5 show cause in that same category? 6 MR. JACO: Objection. Form. 7 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I think my 8 next step was probably a poor choice. 9 Sorry. 10 Any of these tools could be 11 It doesn't have to be -- it used. 12 depends on the severity of the 13 violations. So a letter of admonition 14 isn't always necessarily first. 15 So when I meant next, you know, 16 they're all tools, so there's not 17 really any right order for them. Ιt 18 depends on the severity of the 19 violation. 20 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 21 Would you agree with me that Q. 22 the DEA typically uses letters of admonition 23 for less severe violations? 24 MR. JACO: Objection. Form. 25 THE WITNESS: I don't think --

- a violation is a violation. We don't
- 2 really discuss less severe and more
- 3 severe.
- 4 OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 5 Q. Okay. Turning back to
- 6 Exhibit 20, the Touhy letter we were talking
- 7 about a minute ago, Topic 2 that is listed in
- 8 Exhibit 20 is -- on page 2 is the specific
- 9 cyclic investigation reports and related
- documents identified in Attachment A,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And we spoke about the -- that
- 14 list of documents a minute ago. And I
- believe you testified that the documents --
- 16 that most of these documents are Walgreens
- investigation reports put together by the
- 18 DEA, right?
- 19 A. Yes, those were the ones that I
- 20 reviewed.
- Q. These investigation reports
- 22 involve investigations of three of Walgreens
- distribution centers, correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. They're investigations of

- distribution centers, one in Perrysburg,
- Ohio, one in Mount Vernon, Illinois, and one
- 3 in Jupiter, Florida.
- 4 Is that consistent with your
- 5 recollection of the reports you reviewed?
- 6 A. Yes, that's consistent with my
- 7 recollection.
- Q. Do the investigation reports
- 9 that you reviewed for your deposition follow
- 10 the standard format for DEA's cyclic
- 11 investigation?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Is it your understanding, based
- on your experience as a diversion
- investigator, that those investigation
- 16 reports of the Walgreens distribution centers
- were prepared in the ordinary course of
- 18 business?
- 19 A. It looks like they were
- 20 prepared after going on site for a cyclic
- 21 investigation.
- Q. Is it your understanding that
- those reports were prepared by the
- investigators who conducted those
- 25 investigations?

- 1 A. Yes, that would be my
- ² understanding.
- Q. Okay. Before the deposition
- 4 got started, we talked about a handful of
- 5 documents that your lawyer -- well, strike
- 6 that.
- 7 Mr. Jaco is -- I don't want to
- 8 say with you.
- 9 Is Mr. Jaco representing you
- 10 for your deposition today? Is he your
- 11 lawyer?
- 12 A. He's representing not me
- personally, but on behalf of DEA.
- Q. Okay. Got it.
- We talked about the exhibits
- 16 that Mr. Jaco sent to us on Wednesday that
- you don't have in your binder but that you
- 18 have electronically.
- Do you recall that?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 24
- marked for identification.)
- 23 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. I'm going to ask you about one
- of them. It's Exhibit 24.

```
1
                  Do you have it?
 2.
                  You want me to open that up
           Α.
 3
    now?
 4
           Q.
                  Please.
 5
                  Just let me know when you've
 6
    got it open.
 7
           Α.
                  Okay. I have it open.
 8
           Ο.
                  Okay. Just to make sure we're
9
    literally on --
10
                  MR. MOUGEY: Kate, will you
11
          hold on one second? It's Peter
12
          Mougey. I just want to -- I'm
13
           tracking down the docs.
14
                  When you say 24, Kate, would
15
           you give us the Bates numbers to make
16
           sure we're using the same one you're
17
          using?
18
                  MS. SWIFT: Sure thing, Peter.
19
           It's US-DEA-00056902.
20
                  MR. MOUGEY: Thank you.
21
                  MS. SWIFT: Yeah.
22
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
23
                  And just to make sure we're all
           0.
24
    on the same page, Ms. Brennan, is your
25
    Exhibit 24 a 14-page document with the date
```

- 1 October 27, 2009, on the top of it?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you review this document in
- 4 preparing for your deposition today?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Did Exhibit 24 help educate you
- on the responsibilities of diversion
- 8 investigators when performing cyclic
- 9 investigations?
- 10 A. It reinforced the -- what we --
- 11 what we were taught, yes.
- 12 Q. The subject line of Exhibit 24
- is "interim policy for scheduled
- investigations, correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Then if you'll look with me at
- the first paragraph of the memo, it says,
- 18 "The Office of Diversion Control is in the
- 19 process of rewriting the diversion manual,
- the purpose of which is to refocus efforts
- within the program to ensure continued
- 22 compliance among the registrant population."
- 23 Correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. What is the diversion manual?

- 1 A. It's the manual for diversion
- investigators, and it's used as a training
- 3 tool and -- with a lot of information about
- 4 the program and investigations and things
- 5 like that in there.
- 6 Q. The second paragraph of this
- October 27, 2009 memo says, "Until such time
- 8 as the manual is finalized, the attached
- 9 interim guidelines will be implemented."
- 10 Correct?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Is it your understanding that
- these guidelines were implemented in October
- 14 of 2009?
- A. Well, it's my understanding
- this is when it was documented and signed.
- 17 Q. This memo that we're talking
- about says in the first page that it's from
- 19 Joseph T. Rannazzisi, Deputy Assistant
- 20 Administrator, Office of Diversion Control,
- 21 correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Did Mr. Rannazzisi periodically
- 24 send out interim guidelines like this?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 O. Did DEA issue interim
- 2 guidelines like this in order to spell out
- 3 things that may not have been clear in the
- 4 diversion manual?
- 5 A. No, we usually just gave me
- 6 some new directives or added some things.
- 7 Q. I'm sorry, what was the last
- 8 thing you said?
- 9 A. It usually gave some new
- 10 directives.
- 11 Q. Did interim guidelines like
- this tend to give new directives that were
- 13 not included in the diversion manual?
- 14 A. More so they just updated
- 15 quidelines.
- 0. When was the new diversion
- 17 manual finalized?
- The first paragraph says that
- 19 they're in the process of rewriting it.
- Do you know when it was
- 21 finalized?
- A. No, I don't.
- Q. Take a look at the next page of
- 24 Exhibit 24. It says Attachment 1.
- Do you see that?

```
1
           Α.
                  Yes.
 2.
           Ο.
                  And the first bullet says,
     "Automation of reports and consolidated
 3
 4
     orders system, ARCOS, analysis."
 5
                  Right?
 6
           Α.
                  Yes.
 7
                  It says, "A complete and
           Ο.
 8
    detailed ARCOS analysis will be conducted on
    every registrant engaged in ARCOS-reportable
 9
10
    activity during each scheduled
11
    investigation."
12
                  Right?
13
           Α.
                  Yes.
14
           Ο.
                  Then it says, "Prior to the
15
    on-site portion of an investigation,
16
    diversion investigators must access and
    review ARCOS status and transaction activity
17
18
    as follows."
19
                  Correct?
20
           Α.
                  Yes.
21
                  Was that a new directive in
           Q.
22
    October of 2009?
23
                  No. We were -- diversion
           Α.
24
    investigators were trained already to look at
```

ARCOS.

- 1 O. So what is there -- what was
- 2 the purpose of this first bullet if diversion
- 3 investigators were already trained to do
- 4 ARCOS reports before an on-site
- 5 investigation?
- 6 A. It really just reinforced it.
- 7 Q. Was it to make sure the
- 8 diversion investigators were actually doing
- 9 those ARCOS reports before their
- 10 investigations?
- 11 A. I'm not sure of exactly
- 12 Mr. Rannazzisi's intent, but it did reinforce
- 13 that.
- Q. All right. Take a look at --
- well, before we look at the next page, after
- 16 that -- well, strike that.
- What is ARCOS?
- 18 A. So as it stands for, the
- 19 Automation Reports Consolidated Order
- 20 Systems, it's a requirement for manufacturers
- 21 and distributors to report all Schedule II --
- 22 IIs and III narcotic sales, and then
- manufacturers, there's a couple of extra
- 24 requirements in there for, I think,
- 25 psychotropic drugs and GHB.

- 1 Ο. So every Schedule II or 2. Schedule III controlled substance a distributor distributes, they have to report 3 4 that to the DEA? 5 MR. JACO: Objection. Form. THE WITNESS: Every Schedule II 6 7 and Schedule III narcotic controlled 8 substance. 9 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 10 Every Schedule II and Q. 11 Schedule III narcotic controlled substance 12 that a distributor sells, they have to report 13 to the DEA's ARCOS system. 14 Is that a fair statement? 15 MR. JACO: Objection. Form. 16 THE WITNESS: Yes. 17 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 18 Then after that first paragraph Ο. 19 that we just talked about, the rest of that 20 page is blacked out, correct? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Do you know whether that was Ο. 23 done by the lawyers or somebody else?
- MR. JACO: Objection.
- 25 You can answer, if you know.

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: I believe it was
 2.
           the lawyers.
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 3
 4
           0.
                  On the next page of Exhibit 24,
 5
    we see a bullet that says, "Request for
    validation of ARCOS data."
 6
 7
                  Correct?
 8
           Α.
                  Yes.
 9
                  It says, "All ARCOS data to be
           0.
10
    used in the course of the investigation is
11
    required to be validated by ODPT prior to the
12
    on-site portion of the investigation."
13
                  Correct?
14
           Α.
                  Yes.
15
                  What does ODPT stand for?
           Ο.
16
                  I'm not sure exactly. They
           Α.
17
    change up the synonyms for the department,
18
    but I believe that was our targeting unit in
19
    the Office of Diversion Control at the time.
20
                  Was this a new directive in
           Ο.
21
    October of 2009?
22
                  To be validated, my
           Α.
23
    recollection, I believe it was.
24
                  The next bullet that we can see
25
    says, "Drug theft and loss, DTL, data."
```

```
1
                  Correct?
 2
           Α.
                  Yes.
 3
           Ο.
                  What is DTL?
                  That would be drug theft and
 4
           Α.
 5
    loss.
 6
           Ο.
                  Okay. "Investigators will
 7
    check drug theft and loss data, DEA forms
 8
    106, online via the DTL database prior to the
    on-site visit and determine if there are
 9
10
    unexplained losses or any pattern involving
11
    theft or loss."
12
                  Was that a new directive in
13
    October of 2009?
14
           Α.
                  I don't believe so.
15
                  The next bullet says memoranda
           Ο.
16
    of agreement, or MOA, and it reads, "The
17
    investigator will ascertain whether the
18
    subject firm's registration is currently
19
    under a memorandum of agreement, either as an
20
    individual registrant or as part of a larger
21
    corporation that has entered into an MOA."
22
                  Correct?
23
           Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  Then it says, "If so, the
           Ο.
25
     investigator will thoroughly review the
```

- details and conditions of the MOA prior to
- the on-site portion of the investigation."
- 3 Correct?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 O. Was that a new directive in
- 6 October of 2009?
- 7 A. No, I don't believe so. It
- 9 just reiterated it, brought it up -- you
- 9 know, just reiterated if it was under an MOA.
- 10 Q. What is an MOA, a memorandum of
- 11 agreement?
- 12 A. That would be after violations
- 13 are found, that DEA enters into this
- 14 memorandum. And the idea is that both
- parties have agreed, and the registrant
- 16 agrees to what DEA is asking them to do after
- the violations were found to keep them in
- 18 compliance.
- 19 Q. What this is saying is that if
- 20 there -- a company has a memorandum of
- 21 agreement with the DEA, it's the
- investigator's job to thoroughly review the
- details and conditions of that agreement as
- 24 part of the investigation, correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

```
1
           Ο.
                  The next bullet says
     "Suspicious order reporting."
 2.
 3
                  Correct?
 4
           Α.
                  Yes.
 5
           Ο.
                  And it says, "OD, in
    conjunction with CCD, has notified in writing
 6
 7
    all distributors of their responsibility to
 8
     immediately report all suspicious orders."
 9
                  Correct?
10
           Α.
                  Yes.
11
                  What is OD?
           Ο.
12
           Α.
                  That would have been Office of
13
    Diversion.
14
           Ο.
                  And what is CCD?
                  That would be our chief counsel
15
           Α.
16
    for diversion.
17
           Q.
                  It goes on to say, "A
18
    suspicious order is an order which, when
19
    received by a registrant and in accordance
20
    with 21 CFR 1301.74, the registrant
21
    determines to be suspicious."
22
                  Correct?
23
           Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  Then it says, "The registrant
25
    does not fill the order but reports same to
```

- 1 their local DEA office. Excessive purchase
- 2 reports from registrant, reports of unusual
- 3 sales, will no longer be accepted by the DEA.
- 4 Any firm still reporting excessive purchases
- 5 will be informed of the OD directive and
- 6 instructed to immediately report suspicious
- 7 order."
- 8 Correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Were excessive purchase reports
- 11 from registrants accepted prior to this
- 12 period in time?
- 13 A. They were accepted, but they
- were not part of the, you know, obligation to
- detect a system of a suspicious order.
- Q. Was it incumbent upon diversion
- investigators prior to this time in October
- of 2009 to make sure that registrants were
- 19 complying with the suspicious order reporting
- 20 rules and regulations?
- 21 A. That was one of the regulations
- 22 that DEA -- that diversion investigators are
- trained to make sure that registrants are in
- 24 compliance with.
- Q. Did the diversion investigators

- 1 at the DEA follow this guidance that we see
- 2 here on page 2 of Exhibit 24 with respect to
- 3 instructing registrants on how to report
- 4 suspicious orders?
- 5 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: That would have
- 7 been the expectation.
- 8 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 9 Q. Do you know whether --
- 10 A. About not accepting -- sorry.
- 11 I was just going to say the expectation would
- 12 have been to let them know to no longer
- 13 accept -- you know, that they would no longer
- 14 be sending excessive purchase reports if
- that's what they were doing.
- 16 Q. Do you know whether that
- 17 actually happened?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Then if you turn with me to
- 20 page 3 of Exhibit 24, the next bullet says
- "Due Diligence," correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. It says, "Registrant must have
- 24 established effective controls against
- 25 diversion of controlled substances in

- 1 accordance with 21 USC 823. DEA will not
- 2 approve, certify or assist registrants in
- 3 conducting their due diligence
- 4 responsibilities, e.g., provide lists or
- 5 identify customers to whom they should or
- 6 should not sell."
- 7 Did the DEA do that prior to
- 8 October of 2009, assist registrants in
- 9 conducting due diligence?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. It goes on to say, "It is
- 12 solely incumbent upon the registrant to know
- their customers and the potential abuses of
- 14 the controlled substance products for which
- they are approved. A registrant's due
- diligence process/program should be flexible
- to adapt to changing trends with respect to
- 18 diversion."
- 19 Did I read all of that
- 20 correctly so far?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Then it says, "A thorough
- review of the registrant's due diligence
- 24 procedures must be documented in the
- 25 scheduled investigation report."

- 1 Was that something that
- diversion investigators were supposed to do
- 3 prior to 2000 -- October of 2009?
- 4 A. Yeah, we were trained to look
- 5 at all that stuff and how they look at their
- 6 customers, but this kind of brought it out in
- ⁷ the forefront a little bit more.
- 8 Q. Do you know whether diversion
- 9 investigators did conduct thorough reviews of
- 10 a registrant's due diligence procedures prior
- 11 to October of 2009?
- 12 A. I can't say for sure.
- 13 Q. You can put that one aside.
- 14 All right. Now I'd like to
- turn to some of the reports of the Walgreens
- 16 investigations that you reviewed for your
- deposition.
- Just looking at the time, we've
- been going not quite an hour. I'm happy to
- 20 keep going, or if you'd like to take a
- 21 break -- I should have said at the beginning,
- 22 if you need a break at any point, please feel
- 23 free to speak up. But it's up to you and
- your counsel. I'm happy to keep going.
- 25 A. I'm fine.

```
1
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 6
 2.
           marked for identification.)
 3
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 4
           Q.
                  Turn, if you would, please, to
 5
    Exhibit 6.
 6
                  Do you have that one in front
 7
    of you?
 8
           Α.
                  Yes.
 9
                  Exhibit 6 is a letter from the
           0.
10
    DEA to a Mr. Todd Polarolo at a Walgreens
11
    distribution center in Perrysburg, Ohio,
12
    correct?
13
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
14
          Foundation.
15
                  You can answer.
16
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, that's what
17
           it says.
18
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
19
                  And you can see from the
           Ο.
20
    signature at the end of the letter that it's
21
    from Robert Corso, special agent in charge,
22
    Detroit field division?
23
           Α.
                  That appears to be so.
24
                  I'd like to point out, though,
25
    that this document DEA was not able to
```

- 1 produce from its own records.
- Q. It's one of the documents that
- you reviewed in preparation for your
- 4 deposition today, correct?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Do you know Mr. Corso or
- 7 Mr. Polarolo?
- A. I do not. I know them to be,
- 9 obviously from the letter, that, you know,
- 10 that this is special agent in charge at the
- 11 time.
- 12 Q. You haven't spoken to either
- one of them, though?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. This May 17, 2006 letter, would
- 16 you agree with me that this is a letter of
- 17 admonition?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 19 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. If you know.
- 21 A. It appears to be.
- Q. This letter marked as Exhibit 6
- 23 from the DEA, it says in the first paragraph
- that "DEA completed a regulatory
- investigation of Walgreens in March of 2006,"

- 1 correct?
- 2 A. Yes. I'd like to point out
- 3 again, though, that you said from DEA. It's
- 4 not a DEA exhibit. It did not come -- be
- 5 produced by DEA.
- 6 Q. And to be clear, when I'm
- 7 saying "the letter came from DEA," what I
- 8 mean is that it's a letter that was written
- 9 by a DEA agent and sent to Walgreens.
- Do you agree with that?
- 11 A. I agree that it was signed by a
- 12 DEA agent.
- Q. Okay. Would you agree with me
- 14 that the first paragraph refers to a
- March 2006 DEA investigation of Walgreens'
- 16 Perrysburg distribution center?
- MR. MOUGEY: Objection. Form.
- You can answer.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. We, Walgreens, don't have that
- 22 investigation report, and I under -- I will
- represent to you that my understanding is
- that the DOJ lawyers who helped us get ready
- for this deposition, meaning negotiating the

- date and time and what you were going to be
- 2 authorized to talk about, they told us that
- 3 they haven't been able to find that
- 4 investigation report.
- 5 My question for you is whether,
- 6 in the course of your preparation, did you
- 7 have an opportunity to look for the
- 8 March 2006 investigation report of the
- 9 Perrysburg distribution center?
- 10 A. No, I was not involved in
- 11 searching for any of the records.
- 12 Q. Have you seen the March 2006
- investigation report of the Perrysburg DC?
- A. No, I have not.
- Q. Okay. This May 2006 letter, it
- 16 says -- I'm still in the first paragraph --
- says that "the March 2006 investigation
- 18 revealed recordkeeping inadequacies and
- 19 security deficiencies."
- Do you see that?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. And then it says, "The
- discrepancies noted are as follows," and it
- 24 lists ten things.
- 25 Right?

1 Α. Yes. 2. Ο. The first discrepancy 3 identified relates to suspicious order 4 reporting, correct? 5 Α. Yes. 6 0. That paragraph number 1 on the 7 first page says, "The formulation utilized by 8 the firm for reporting suspicious ordering of controlled substances was insufficient." 9 10 Right? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Then it goes on to explain the Q. 13 system for suspicious order reporting that 14 Walgreens was using at that period in time, 15 and it says it involved groupings of 25 16 customers, based on the number of 17 prescriptions filled by each customer, and 18 that ultimately the firm calculated the 19 average order per item of each controlled 20 substance and multiplied that figure by 3. 21 Is that a fair summary? 22 MR. JACO: Objection. 23 Misstates the document. 24 OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:

If you think I misstated it,

0.

- 1 please, by all means, correct me,
- 2 Ms. Brennan. Not my intent.
- 3 A. Yes. Where you said that
- 4 they -- based on the number of prescriptions,
- 5 it was the number of noncontrolled and
- 6 controlled substance prescriptions.
- 7 Q. Okay. But in general what it's
- 8 saying is that what Walgreens was doing in
- 9 March of 2006 was grouping customers in
- groups of 25 based on the number of both
- 11 noncontrolled and controlled substance
- 12 prescriptions, and then they calculated an
- average order and multiplied that average
- 14 number by 3.
- 15 Is that fair?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 17 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 18 Q. I'm sorry, I didn't hear your
- 19 answer.
- 20 A. That's -- that's what it
- 21 appears they're describing.
- Q. And then it says Walgreens
- would use that average multiplied by 3 as a
- 24 base to report suspicious orders above such
- 25 figure, correct?

1 Α. Yes. 2. Ο. That's all the letter says 3 about Walgreens' system for reporting 4 suspicious orders as it existed in 2006, 5 correct? 6 That's what this letter is Α. 7 documenting. I don't --8 0. This 2006 DEA letter does not explain what DEA thought was wrong with 9 10 Walgreens' suspicious order reporting system, 11 correct? 12 MR. JACO: Objection. Form. 13 THE WITNESS: Based on my 14 knowledge, the fact that it's talking 15 about noncontrolled and then it says 16 that it's not disclosing suspicious 17 orders of controlled substances. 18 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 19 Next -- well, strike that. Q. 20 Is there anything else that you 21 believe this letter is saying, here's why DEA 22 thinks your suspicious order monitoring 23 system is not sufficient for controlled 24 substance? 25 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: Yeah, I think --
 2
           based on my opinion, they don't have a
 3
           clear system for identifying
 4
           controlled substances.
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 6
           Ο.
                  It's a fact that the system
 7
    included noncontrolled and controlled
 8
    substance prescriptions in the calculation of
 9
    the average.
10
                  Am I understanding you
11
    correctly?
12
           Α.
                  Yes, that would be my
13
    understanding on reading this.
14
                  The next paragraph says,
           Ο.
    "Section 1301.74(b) of Title 21 of the Code
15
16
    of Federal Regulations requires the
17
    registrant to design and operate a system to
18
    disclose to the registrant suspicious orders
19
    of controlled substances and inform DEA of
20
    suspicious orders."
21
                  That's the regulation we
22
    discussed earlier, correct?
23
           Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  And that is all this DEA letter
           Ο.
25
    says about what Walgreens is supposed to do
```

```
to monitor and report suspicious orders,
 1
 2
    correct?
 3
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 4
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 6
                  None of the other listed
           Ο.
 7
    Items 2 through 10 in this letter from
 8
    May 2006 relate to suspicious order
    monitoring or suspicious order reporting of
 9
10
    controlled substances, correct?
11
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
12
                  THE WITNESS: There was -- I'm
13
           sorry, repeat the question, please.
14
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
15
           Ο.
                  Sure.
16
                  None of the other listed items
17
    in this letter, Items 2 through 10, none of
18
    those relate to the suspicious order
19
    monitoring or suspicious order reporting of
20
    controlled substances, right?
21
           Α.
                  That's correct.
22
                  MR. JACO: Same objection.
23
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
24
                  The second item relates to a
           0.
```

regulation with the number 1301.74(e),

```
1
    correct?
 2.
           Α.
                  Yes.
 3
           Ο.
                  And it says that Walgreens was
 4
    using shipping containers that indicated they
 5
    were carrying controlled substances, and
    that's something that a distributor is not
 6
 7
    supposed to do; is that fair?
 8
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
 9
                  THE WITNESS: You're supposed
10
           to write "employee" -- where it says
11
           "have precautions to guard against
12
           storage or in-transit losses."
13
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
14
                  That doesn't have anything to
           0.
15
    do with suspicious order monitoring, right?
16
                  No, it does not.
           Α.
17
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
18
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
19
                  The third item in the May 2006
           Q.
20
    letter is about where Walgreens stored its
21
    purchase records, correct?
22
                  That's correct.
           Α.
23
           Ο.
                  It says, "Such records were
24
    stored at the company's headquarters in
```

Deerfield instead of at the registered

- 1 location, meaning the distribution center,
- 2 right?
- Walgreens hadn't notified DEA
- 4 of its intent for central recordkeeping?
- 5 A. Yes, that's what that appears
- 6 to be.
- 7 Q. Then the fourth item says that
- 8 "Walgreens' biannual inventory failed to
- 9 indicate whether it was taken at the
- 10 beginning or close of business."
- 11 This literally relates to the
- 12 time of day when Walgreens took its
- inventory; is that right?
- 14 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 15 Q. That has nothing to do with
- 16 suspicious order monitoring, right?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: No.
- 19 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. No, it's not right or, no, it
- 21 has nothing to do with suspicious order
- 22 monitoring?
- A. No, that doesn't have anything
- to do with suspicious order monitoring.
- Q. The fifth item says, "Walgreens

- 1 inaccurately recorded a loss in transit as a
- distribution, leading to an accountability
- 3 error."
- 4 That doesn't have anything to
- 5 do with suspicious order monitoring either,
- 6 correct?
- 7 MR. JACO: Objection to form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yes, that has to
- 9 deal with recordkeeping.
- 10 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 11 Q. And the sixth item says
- 12 "Walgreens' maintenance of purchase records
- was inadequate and that various pieces of
- information were missing from the records."
- That doesn't have anything to
- do with suspicious order monitoring, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, that's
- 19 correct.
- 20 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. And then Items 7 through 10 all
- relate to List I chemicals as opposed to
- 23 controlled substances, correct?
- A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. What is a List I chemical?

- 1 A. List I chemicals are basically
- 2 deemed to be like essential chemicals needed
- 3 to produce methamphetamine and some other
- 4 illegal substances.
- 5 Q. Is Sudafed an example of a
- 6 List I chemical?
- 7 A. Pseudoephedrine, yes.
- Q. And I'm specifically referring
- 9 to the brand name Sudafed that you can buy
- over the counter at the store.
- 11 A. That would be one of them.
- 12 O. List I chemicals are different
- 13 from controlled substances like opioids,
- 14 correct?
- 15 A. Yes, it's correct.
- Q. None of Items 7 through 10 have
- anything to do with suspicious order
- monitoring of controlled substances, correct?
- 19 A. This appears that they're
- 20 talking about List I chemicals on 7
- through 10.
- Q. For each of those items, these
- ten items in this letter, the letter
- identifies the regulation that DEA said
- Walgreens had deviated from, correct?

- 1 A. Yes, it appears that way.
- Q. And then on page 3 of the
- 3 letter it says, "This letter is formal
- 4 notification, " and it's towards -- towards
- 5 the bottom of page 3.
- 6 Are you with me?
- 7 A. Yes.
- Q. It says, "This letter is formal
- 9 notification that your failure to maintain
- 10 adequate records and security for controlled
- 11 substances and List I chemicals constitutes
- violations of the Controlled Substances Act."
- 13 Correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Then it says, "At this time you
- 16 are being afforded the opportunity to comply
- with the requirements of the Controlled
- 18 Substances Act which were outlined by the
- diversion investigators with the management
- of your firm in March of 2006."
- 21 Correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- O. Does that mean that if
- Walgreens complies as DEA has asked it to do,
- 25 that the expectation is that DEA will take no

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further action?
 1
 2
                  MR. MOUGEY: Objection. Form.
 3
                  THE WITNESS: On this specific
 4
           time, I can't think they wouldn't
 5
           take, but that's the opportunity for
 6
           them to comply, yes.
 7
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 8
           Ο.
                  When DEA takes no further
 9
    action in response to a letter of admonition
10
    like this one, does that mean the DEA has
    concluded that the distributor has come into
11
12
    compliance?
13
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: So if they
15
           respond satisfactorily, then that
16
          would be -- but again, this would be
17
           looked at. It's only until -- if
18
          violations are found or the next, you
19
          know, on-site.
20
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
21
                  Then asked Walgreens to inform
           Ο.
22
    DEA of actions planned or taken to correct
23
    these violations within 30 days, correct?
24
           Α.
                  Yes.
25
           Q.
                  Then it says, "If you have any
```

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questions, contact acting group supervisor
 1
 2
    Barbara Dobric."
 3
                  Correct?
           Α.
 4
                  Yes.
 5
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 8
           marked for identification.)
 6
 7
    OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 8
           Ο.
                  All right. Now I'd like for
 9
    you to turn to Exhibit 8 in your binder,
10
    please.
11
                  Exhibit 8 is a July 28, 2006
12
    letter to Barbara K. Dobric at the DEA from
13
    Walgreens. It looks like it's a lawyer,
14
    Dwayne Piñon.
15
                  Correct?
16
           Α.
                  Yes.
17
                  All right. The first paragraph
           Q.
18
    of this letter to Ms. Dobric -- well, strike
19
    that.
20
                  July 28, 2006, this is just a
21
    couple of months after the May 2006 letter we
22
    were just looking at, correct?
23
           Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  The first paragraph of the
           Ο.
25
    letter to Ms. Dobric says, "In furtherance of
```

- 1 our recent telephone conversations, please
- 2 accept the following responses to the issues
- 3 identified during the March 2006 regulatory
- 4 investigation of the above-referenced
- 5 facility," and that facility is the Walgreens
- 6 distribution center in Perrysburg, Ohio.
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. Yes. And again, I'd like to
- 9 point out that the DEA was not able to
- 10 produce this document from its files.
- 11 Q. I understand that.
- 12 Are you taking issue with the
- 13 fact that Walgreens sent this letter to DEA
- or just pointing out that you couldn't find
- 15 it in your files?
- 16 A. Just that it appears that this
- is a letter, but since it wasn't in our
- 18 files, I can't say for sure that it was a
- 19 response letter.
- Q. Okay. This letter suggests
- 21 that Walgreens has already talked to
- Ms. Dobric on the phone about these issues,
- 23 correct?
- A. Yes. According this letter, it
- 25 makes reference to that.

- 1 Q. You recall that the May 2006
- 2 DEA letter we looked at specifically said if
- you have questions about any of this, call
- 4 Ms. Dobric, right?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And then Walgreens followed up
- 7 with this written response to Ms. Dobric,
- 8 correct?
- 9 A. That's what it appears to be,
- 10 yes.
- 11 Q. This is what a registrant is
- 12 supposed to do in response to a letter of
- 13 admonition, correct? Inform the DEA of the
- 14 actions planned or taken to correct any
- violations identified during an
- 16 investigation?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, that's the
- expectation, and it is also stated in
- the previous letter that we looked at.
- 21 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. The Walgreens letter to
- Ms. Dobric addresses all ten discrepancies
- that were identified in the May 2006 DEA
- 25 letter, correct?

```
1 A. Yes, it appears that they did.
```

- Q. The first numbered paragraph of
- 3 Walgreens' letter to Ms. Dobric has a heading
- 4 "Controlled Substance Suspicious Orders,"
- 5 correct?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. It says, "Walgreens is
- 8 currently pursuing the necessary programming
- 9 to modify this formula in accordance with the
- voluntary formula listed in Appendix E-3 of
- 11 the DEA Chemical Handler's Manual. Walgreens
- expects that these programming changes will
- be completed and implemented within the next
- 14 six months."
- 15 Correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you have an understanding of
- what Appendix E-3 of the DEA Chemical
- 19 Handler's Manual is?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 3
- marked for identification.)
- 23 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Turn, if you would, please,
- 25 Ms. Brennan, to Exhibit 3.

- 1 Exhibit 3, does it appear to
- 2 you to be Appendix E-3 of DEA's Chemical
- 3 Handler's Manual dated January 2004?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And the heading says,
- 6 "Suspicious Order Reporting System for Use in
- 7 Automated Tracking System, "correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And then the first paragraph
- 10 says that this is a voluntary formula for use
- 11 by distributors to wholesale and resale
- 12 levels?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. The Appendix E-3 says that this
- 15 formula calculates the quantity which, if
- 16 exceeded in one month, may be considered
- excessive or suspicious and therefore require
- 18 reporting to DEA, correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And then it walks through a
- 21 five-step process for applying this formula,
- 22 correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. That process involves
- 25 calculating an average order size, would you

- 1 agree with me?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 3 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 4 Q. That's steps 1 through 3?
- 5 A. Yeah, they're definitely giving
- 6 a calculation.
- 7 Q. And then in step 4, it talks
- 8 about multiplying that average by a factor to
- 9 give the maximum amount that a customer can
- order per month before showing up on the
- 11 suspicious order report, correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 0. It says the factor equals 3 for
- 14 C-II and C-III controlled substances
- containing List I chemicals, and 8 for C-III,
- 16 IV and V controlled substances and
- 17 noncontrolled OTC products containing List I
- 18 chemical items, correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Then step 5 says, "At the end
- of each month, a report will be transmitted
- to DEA, separate reports for List I and
- controlled substances, of all purchases of
- these drugs by any customer whose purchase
- 25 quantities exceed the parameters above any

- 1 two consecutive months or in three of any
- 2 moving six-month period."
- 3 Correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Then the final thing that
- 6 Appendix E-3 of the Chemical Handler's Manual
- 7 says is that "using a computer to do all of
- 8 this for high-volume transaction business
- 9 activities is the only viable, cost-effective
- 10 methodology for the reporting of orders that
- 11 may be considered excessive or suspicious,"
- 12 correct?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 O. This is the formula that
- 15 Walgreens told DEA it was implementing for
- 16 its controlled substance suspicious order
- monitoring in the July 2006 letter to
- 18 Ms. Dobric, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, that's what
- it appears they were.
- 22 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. This is the formula, the
- 24 Appendix E-3 suspicious order reporting
- formula, this is what Walgreens told DEA it

1 was doing in response to DEA's 2006 letter of 2 admonition saying that Walgreens' suspicious 3 order monitoring system was insufficient, 4 correct? 5 MR. JACO: Objection. Form. 6 THE WITNESS: That appears 7 that's what they told DEA. (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 9 8 marked for identification.) 9 10 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: Okay. Turn, if you would, 11 Q. 12 please, to Exhibit 9. 13 Α. Okay. 14 Ο. Is Exhibit 9 a May 18, 2009 15 investigation report of the Perrysburg 16 distribution center, Walgreens' Perrysburg, 17 Ohio, distribution center? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. You see the synopsis on page 1 20 says, "On April 28, 2009, diversion 21 investigators Jackie Honoway and Paula Albert 22 initiated an in-depth regulatory 23 investigation at Walgreen Company in 24 Perrysburg, Ohio, " and it gives the DEA registration number. "This investigation was 25

- 1 initiated in accordance with the Detroit
- divisional office, fiscal year regulatory
- work plan for 2009."
- 4 Did I read that basically
- 5 correctly?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. In your review for the
- 8 deposition, did you conclude that this report
- 9 was written according to DEA's standard
- 10 format for site investigations?
- 11 A. I would say for the most part
- 12 it followed.
- 13 Q. I'd like you to turn to page 5
- of the 2009 Perrysburg report, please.
- You see the section that starts
- "firm's history with DEA"?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 O. And then it provides
- 19 essentially that, a history of earlier
- 20 investigations, correct? And other
- 21 information?
- 22 A. Yes.
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 24 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. And then turn, if you would, to

- 1 page 6, still within the history with DEA
- 2 section.
- Do you see at the top of page 6
- 4 it says, "In-depth regulatory investigation
- 5 completed in February 2006. This
- 6 investigation resulted in a letter of
- 7 admonition, citing the following violations."
- 8 And the first one listed is under "controlled
- 9 substances suspicious ordering system
- inadequate, correct?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And then it also lists the
- other violations that were addressed in the
- 14 DEA's letter of admonition and Walgreens
- 15 response that we looked at earlier this
- 16 morning, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 19 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. And then further down on
- page 6, the paragraph marked number 3 says,
- "In May 2006, a letter of admonition was
- issued for the aforementioned violations, and
- in a letter dated July 28, 2006, Walgreens
- responded to the noted violations and advised

```
that corrective measures would be taken."
 1
 2
                  Correct?
 3
           Α.
                  Yes.
                  Again, that's a reference to
 4
           Q.
 5
    the May 2006 letter of admonition that we
    just looked at and the July 28, 2006
 6
 7
    Walgreens letter to Ms. Dobric responding to
 8
    that letter of admonition, correct?
 9
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
10
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, it would
11
           appear that that is a reference to
12
           those letters that DEA was unable to
13
           find.
14
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
15
                  And then if you would turn,
           Ο.
16
    please, to page 15. There's a section
17
    towards the bottom of page 15 that says
18
    "List I Chemicals."
19
                  Do you see that?
20
           Α.
                  Yes.
21
                  Again, List I chemicals are
           Q.
22
    drugs like Sudafed. They're not controlled
23
    substances like opioids, right?
24
           Α.
                  Correct.
25
                  The first paragraph under that
           Q.
```

- 1 heading references a Steve Kneller and says
- that he is the distribution center manager,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Then if you would turn to
- 6 page 16, please.
- 7 The paragraph marked number 3
- 8 says that Mr. Kneller, Walgreens'
- 9 distribution center manager, explained to the
- 10 diversion investigator that Walgreens was
- using the Chemical Handler's Manual for
- 12 List I suspicious order monitoring, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 15 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 16 O. In the middle of that
- paragraph, the report notes, quote,
- 18 "Suspicious orders were unable to be
- determined due to the lack of milligram
- 20 strength of List I chemical products not
- 21 being identified."
- 22 Correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. That qualifies as a violation
- of the DEA rules; is that true?

- 1 A. That would be according to the
- 2 regulations of -- for the Chemical Handler's
- 3 Manual on how to -- and for chemical handlers
- 4 on how to help identify and stay in the
- 5 regulations.
- 6 Q. So the diversion investigator
- 7 is documenting it here, right?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. If you look with me, please, on
- page 17, do you see the section that says
- "Suspicious Orders" towards the bottom of the
- 12 page?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. It says that "Mr. Kneller also
- explained that Walgreens follows the Chemical
- 16 Handler's Manual, Appendix 3, for determining
- suspicious orders of controlled substances."
- Do you see that?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- Misstates the document.
- 21 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Do you see where it says
- "controlled substances" in that first bullet?
- A. Yes, I see that in the first
- 25 bullet.

- 1 Q. Would you agree with me that
- 2 Mr. Kneller is explaining here that Walgreens
- 3 followed the Chemical Handler's Manual,
- 4 Appendix 3, for determining suspicious orders
- of controlled substances?
- 6 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: It appears that
- 8 that's what he's explaining.
- 9 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 10 Q. This DEA report does not note
- 11 any problems with Walgreens using the
- 12 Chemical Handler's Manual for determining
- 13 suspicious orders of controlled substances,
- 14 correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 16 THE WITNESS: That would be in
- line with a diversion investigator's
- training, to neither approve nor
- disapprove, just to see that there is
- a system in place.
- 21 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. On page 18, paragraph number 2,
- it says, "Mr. Kneller doesn't know what
- 24 measures the corporate office takes to
- 25 investigate suspicious orders, and that that

```
process is currently under review."
 1
 2
                  Correct?
 3
           Α.
                  Yes.
 4
           Q.
                  The report does not note any
 5
    issues or problems with that, correct?
 6
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 7
                  THE WITNESS: Yeah, they're
 8
           just -- the report is stating the
           fact.
 9
10
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
11
           0.
                  In the next paragraph,
12
    number 3, the report states, "The most
13
    current suspicious order report was received
14
    by the Detroit DO on April 6, 2009.
15
    report listed all suspicious sales
16
    originating from the distribution center to
17
    all Walgreens stores they service."
18
                  The report doesn't note any
19
    issues or problems with this suspicious order
20
    report here, correct?
                  MR. JACO: Objection to form.
21
22
                  THE WITNESS:
                                Right.
                                         That
23
          would be consistent with DI's training
24
          with not to approve or disapprove.
25
```

- 1 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. And then on page 19 at the
- bottom of the page, do you see Item Number 4
- 4 that notes "the problem with the C-II vault,
- 5 the day gate not closing properly"?
- 6 Sorry, it's not the vault, it's
- 7 the gate. Let me strike the question and ask
- 8 it again.
- 9 Do you see at the bottom of
- page 19 where the DEA has noted that "the
- large day gate is equipped with a
- 12 self-closing, self-locking device, and the
- investigators found the bottom of the day
- 14 gate did not close completely, allowing
- 15 access to the vault through the lower portion
- of the day gate"?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Then if you turn to the
- very bottom of page 23 of this same report,
- you see the heading that says "Discussion
- with Management"?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And then it carries over to 24
- and says, "Diversion Investigators Honoway
- 25 and GS" --

- - A. Yes, GS would stand for group
 - 4 supervisor.
 - 5 Q. That Ms. Honoway and
 - 6 Ms. Francis met with Mr. Kneller and Justin
 - Joseph and Jeremy Willis, all in Walgreens
 - 8 management, correct?
 - 9 A. I don't know if they're all
- with management. It appears they're all
- 11 employees of Walgreens.
- Q. Got it. Yes.
- 13 It says that they held a
- 14 management -- the DI and the GS held a
- 15 management discussion with those three
- 16 employees of Walgreens, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection.
- Misstates the document.
- 19 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. The report says that GI Honoway
- 21 and GI -- sorry.
- The report says that DI Honoway
- 23 and GS Francis talked to Mr. Kneller, Justin
- Joseph and Jeremy Willis, correct?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And then paragraph 2 summarizes
- 2 issues that were noted but that Walgreens had
- 3 already corrected, so they were not cited as
- 4 violations. And it includes -- that includes
- 5 providing more effective measures to thefts
- 6 and losses during shipping through a common
- 7 carrier, correct?
- A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Then paragraph 3 notes a couple
- of recordkeeping violations, including 222
- 11 forms not being completed properly, correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 O. It says the date was not
- 14 accurately identified on the 222 forms?
- 15 A. For items not received, and
- 16 also the dates items were shipped was not
- 17 accurately identified.
- 18 Q. Then in paragraph 4, it notes
- violations pertaining to List I chemicals
- that were previously cited during the
- in-depth regulatory investigation in 2006,
- 22 correct?
- A. I'm sorry, could you repeat?
- You froze up there when you started the
- 25 question.

- 1 Q. Sure.
- I'm looking at paragraph 4 on
- page 24, and it notes that the following
- 4 violations pertaining to List I chemicals
- were previously cited during the in-depth
- 6 regulatory investigation in 2006, correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- Q. And it says, again, List I
- 9 chemicals. Those are things like Sudafed.
- 10 They do not include opioids, right?
- 11 A. They're not considered to be
- 12 controlled substances.
- 0. Okay. One of the violations
- 14 listed with respect to the List I chemicals
- is -- relates to identification of suspicious
- 16 orders, correct?
- 17 A. One of the items does, yes.
- 18 Q. Then on page 25, paragraph
- 19 number 5 says -- well, strike that.
- The paragraph 4 notes that
- 21 these are List I chemical violations that
- were previously cited and haven't yet been
- corrected, according to DEA, right?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And then on page 25, on

- 1 paragraph 5 it states that Mr. Joseph tried
- 2 to address the referenced List I chemical
- yiolations by showing records on a large
- 4 computer screen but did not provide
- 5 printouts.
- 6 As of the date of the report,
- 7 it says that no additional records have been
- 8 provided to satisfy the List I chemical
- 9 violations, correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And the conclusion says that
- the DEA is going to send another letter of
- 13 admonition, correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. This 2009 DEA investigation
- 16 report of Walgreens' Perrysburg distribution
- center does not note any violations relating
- 18 to suspicious orders of controlled substances
- 19 such as opioids, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. It does note violations
- relating to other issues that the DI
- discovered during the investigation and
- documented in the report, correct?
- 25 A. Yes.

```
Turn, if you would, please, to
 1
          Ο.
 2
    Exhibit 10.
 3
                  MR. JACO: Kate, just jumping
 4
               We've been going for about an
 5
          hour and a half.
 6
                  Are you close to a good
 7
          breaking point?
 8
                  MS. SWIFT: This would be a
 9
           great breaking point if you guys want
           to take five or ten minutes.
10
11
                  MR. JACO: Yeah, let's take --
12
           let's -- I'm fine with five minutes.
13
                  Claire, is that okay with you?
14
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
15
                  MR. MOUGEY: If we could do
16
          ten, that would be great. This is
17
           Peter. If we could start back at 5
18
          till, that would be great.
19
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the
20
          record. The time is 11:44.
21
            (Off the record at 11:44 a.m.)
22
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going
23
          back on the record. The time is
24
           11:57.
25
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 10
```

- 1 marked for identification.)
- 2 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Welcome back, Ms. Brennan.
- I think I had just asked you to
- 5 turn to Exhibit 10 before we went off the
- 6 record.
- 7 Do you have that in front of
- 8 you?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Exhibit 10 is a July 28, 2009
- 11 letter from Mr. Kneller at Walgreens to
- 12 Mr. Corso at the DEA, correct?
- 13 A. Yes, it's -- sorry, that's what
- 14 it appears to be.
- Q. Mr. Kneller is the Walgreens
- 16 distribution center manager who was discussed
- in the previous investigation report that we
- 18 looked at from May of 2009, correct?
- 19 A. Yes, Mr. Kneller was mentioned
- in that report. This one also was not able
- 21 to be produced by DEA from our records.
- Q. And in this July 2009 letter,
- 23 Mr. Kneller states that he is responding to a
- June 25th letter of admonition, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection.

QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 1 2 0. Let me reask it. 3 The first paragraph of 4 Mr. Kneller's letter said, "This letter is in 5 response to your June 25, 2009 correspondence regarding the above-referenced facility." 6 7 And that facility is the Perrysburg, Ohio, distribution center. 8 9 Do you see that? 10 Α. Yes. 11 0. Mr. Kneller says to the DEA in 12 this letter that Walgreens appreciates the 13 opportunity to comply with the Controlled 14 Substances Act requirements and then 15 describes remedial actions that Walgreens has 16 taken to correct certain alleged violations, 17 correct? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Then Section 1 of the letter Q. 20 relates to controlled substances. 21 Do you see that? 22 Α. Yes. 23 O. Mr. Kneller notes two issues, 24 and Walgreens responds to each of those

issues.

25

```
1
                  Do you see that?
 2
           Α.
                  Yes.
 3
                  One of the issues relates to
           Ο.
 4
    the proper completion of 222 forms, and the
 5
    other relates to the day gate and the
    Schedule II vault not being self-closing and
 6
 7
    self-locking, correct?
 8
           Α.
                  Yes.
 9
                  These are the same two issues
           0.
10
    relating to controlled substances that were
    identified in the May 2009 investigation
11
12
    report, correct?
13
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, it appears
15
           that way.
16
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
17
                  Neither of these two issues
           Q.
18
    relates to identifying or reporting
19
    suspicious orders of controlled substances,
20
    right?
21
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
22
                  THE WITNESS:
                                No.
23
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
24
                  No, they don't relate to
           Ο.
    suspicious orders?
25
```

- 1 A. No, they don't relate to
- 2 suspicious orders.
- 3 Q. Then the rest of Mr. Kneller's
- 4 letter in July of 2009 addresses issues that
- 5 DEA had identified with List I chemicals like
- 6 Sudafed, correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 O. None of those issues involve
- 9 controlled substances like opioids, right?
- 10 A. No, they pertain to List I
- 11 chemicals.
- 12 (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 11
- marked for identification.)
- 14 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 15 Q. Turn, if you would, please, to
- 16 Exhibit 11, which is an August 17, 2009
- 17 Perrysburg case closing document.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. In the re: line it says that
- 21 this August 17, 2009 document relates to
- response to LOA case closing.
- Do you see that?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you think that LOA relates

- 1 to letter of admonition?
- 2 A. Yes, based on my experience,
- 3 that's what -- it would.
- 4 Q. And then do you see at the
- 5 bottom -- well, towards the bottom under
- 6 Attachments, there's a reference in this DEA
- 7 report to an original letter dated July 28,
- 8 2009, from Walgreens?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Would you agree with me that
- 11 that's the July 28, 2009 letter from
- Walgreens that we just looked at?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Again, this
- wasn't produced by DEA from our files,
- but it appears that it matches up with
- the dates in this report.
- 18 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 19 Q. Exhibit 11, the August 2009
- Perrysburg closing document, says that on
- 21 August 6, 2009, DI Honoway received the
- 22 attached letter from Steve Kneller,
- distribution center manager of Walgreens'
- Perrysburg facility, in response to the
- letter of admonition dated June 20, 2009,

- 1 correct?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And I just heard you say that
- 4 the July 2009 letter from Mr. Kneller
- 5 couldn't be produced by DEA because DEA
- 6 couldn't find it.
- 7 We also don't have this
- June 25, 2009 letter. Do you know whether
- 9 that's another one that DEA was unable to
- 10 locate?
- 11 A. I believe that is the case.
- 12 Q. In this August 2009 Perrysburg
- 13 case closing document, DEA says that
- 14 Mr. Kneller has identified the correct
- actions that were being taken to address all
- of the violations noted during the regulatory
- investigation, correct?
- 18 A. Yes.
- Q. And then it goes on to say that
- 20 no further action is required at this time,
- 21 and it is recommended that this case file be
- 22 closed, correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. It also says that Group
- 25 Supervisor Francis concurs with this

```
recommendation, right?
 1
 2.
           Α.
                  Yes.
 3
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 15
           marked for identification.)
 4
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 6
           Ο.
                  Okay. Now I'd like you to turn
 7
    to Exhibit 15, if you would, please.
 8
                  Exhibit 15 is a DEA
 9
    investigation report dated January 7, 2013,
10
    relating to an investigation of the
11
    Perrysburg distribution center again,
12
    correct?
13
                  A pre-on-site investigation
           Α.
14
    relating to it, yes.
15
                  This is a four-page report, and
           Ο.
16
    would you agree with me that it's pretty
17
    heavily redacted? It looks like a page and a
18
    half of those four pages?
19
           Α.
                  Yes.
20
                  On page 1, under ARCOS
           Ο.
21
    Analysis -- do you see that, where it says
22
     "ARCOS Analysis"? That heading?
23
           Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  In that paragraph it says, "Due
           Ο.
25
    to the high volume of transactions reported
```

- 1 by Walgreens, an ARCOS analysis had to be
- 2 requested to be generated from the ARCOS
- 3 unit."
- 4 Correct?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 O. Am I correct that the earlier
- 7 DEA memo we looked at instructed diversion
- 8 investigators to request ARCOS analyses
- 9 before all on-site investigations?
- 10 Do you recall that?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Does this statement in the
- January 2013 report suggest to you that the
- investigators didn't always do that?
- 15 A. I can't say from this. I don't
- 16 think you can suggest that.
- 17 Q. Okay. On page 2 of the 2013
- 18 report, do you see in the middle of the page
- where it says "Suspicious Order Reporting"?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. It says, "Walgreens reported on
- 22 a monthly basis to the Detroit DO; however,
- since January 1, 2012, no reports have been
- 24 received at the Detroit DO."
- 25 Correct?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Then a little bit farther down
- on that same page, do you see where it says
- 4 "Historical Background"?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. It says, "Walgreens has been
- 7 the subject of letters of admonition in past
- 8 regulatory investigations. The violations
- 9 have included recordkeeping violations and
- insufficient reporting of suspicious orders."
- 11 Correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. We looked at the previous
- investigation report from 2009, and we also
- looked at the letter of admonition from 2006.
- Do you remember both of those
- 17 documents?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. The letter of admonition from
- 20 2006 is the only document we've seen today
- 21 that -- where DEA concluded that Walgreens
- 22 had insufficient reporting of suspicious
- orders of controlled substances, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Could you also

```
1
           repeat -- you froze up again at the
 2.
          beginning.
 3
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 4
           Q.
                  Sure.
 5
                  You recall the letter of
    admonition from 2006 that stated that at that
 6
    point in time Walgreens' system for
 7
 8
    suspicious order reporting was insufficient?
 9
           Α.
                  Yes.
10
           0.
                  That is the only document we've
11
    seen today where DEA concluded that
12
    Walgreens' system for reporting suspicious
13
    orders of controlled substances was in
14
    violation or insufficient or that there was
15
    anything wrong with it.
16
                  Would you agree with that?
17
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, so it
19
           appears that that -- we don't have the
20
           2006 investigation, but it appears
21
           that the letter of admonition did
22
           point that out.
23
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
24
                  And we saw in the 2009
           0.
25
    Perrysburg report and the subsequent closing
```

- document DEA concluded that Walgreens had
- 2 addressed all of the issues raised, and
- 3 closed the Perrysburg case that it had open,
- 4 correct?
- 5 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Yes, that
- 7 appeared to be so.
- 8 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 9 Q. Nothing that we can see in the
- 10 2013 Perrysburg report identifies any new
- violations relating to the suspicious order
- monitoring of controlled substances, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Right now they're
- only reporting on something in the
- office. They haven't been on site yet
- to have a discussion or to ask those
- questions.
- 19 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 20 Q. So you would agree with me that
- there's nothing in this four-page report that
- we can see that identifies any new violations
- relating to suspicious orders of controlled
- 24 substances?
- MR. JACO: Same objection.

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: I don't see any
           violations listed throughout this
 2.
 3
           report.
 4
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 18
 5
           marked for identification.)
 6
    OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 7
                  Turn, if you would, please, to
           0.
 8
    Exhibit 18.
 9
                  This is a June 2015 document,
    and the subject line says, "Case closing and
10
11
    regulatory investigation of Walgreens
12
    Corporation."
13
                  Correct?
14
           Α.
                  Yes.
15
                  It's another report of a DEA
           Ο.
16
     investigation of the Perrysburg distribution
17
    center, correct?
18
           Α.
                  Yes.
19
                  If you turn with me, please, to
           Q.
20
    page 5, towards the bottom of the page,
21
    paragraph number 3.
22
                  Do you see that?
23
           Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  It says, "In 2013, the Detroit
25
    divisional office received information from a
```

- 1 source of information."
- What does that mean, "a source
- of information"? Do you know?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 O. What does it mean?
- 6 A. It usually means someone who we
- 7 might -- we may or may not know their
- 8 identity when they call in. It may be an
- 9 anonymous person who gives information.
- 10 Q. Could it be anybody, like
- 11 somebody who works for the company, somebody
- who doesn't work for the company?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 15 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 16 Q. All right. So this is saying
- that in 2013 the Detroit office of the DEA
- 18 received information from a source of
- information, we don't know who that is, and
- that source communicated knowledge of alleged
- violations regarding the Walgreens
- 22 Corporation DC, or distribution center,
- located in Perrysburg, Ohio, correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. It goes on to say that

- 1 "diversion investigators interviewed the
- 2 source and were provided intelligence
- 3 regarding violations in security and
- 4 recordkeeping of controlled substances. In
- 5 February 2013, the Detroit divisional field
- 6 office executed on-site administrative
- 7 inspection warrant and issued subpoenas for
- various records. The complaint
- 9 investigation" -- and then it says, "DEA
- 10 investigative case file, redacted, disclosed
- 11 the following violations."
- 12 Have I read all of that
- 13 correctly so far?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 O. And then it lists -- there's
- three bullet points for alleged violations.
- The first one says,
- 18 "Schedule II controlled substances were not
- 19 properly secured in the vault, a violation of
- 20 21 CFR 1301.72(a)."
- 21 Correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. That doesn't have anything to
- do with suspicious order monitoring or
- 25 reporting, correct?

- 1 A. Correct.
- Q. Then the second bullet point, I
- won't read the whole thing, but would you
- 4 agree with me that it relates to DEA 222
- forms being incomplete and not recording on
- 6 copies 1 and 2 the number of commercial
- 7 containers furnished on each item and the
- 8 date on which the containers were shipped to
- 9 the purchaser?
- 10 A. Yes, you read that correctly.
- 11 Q. And the report says that that's
- a violation of 21 CFR 1305.13(b), correct?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Would you agree with me that
- this violation regarding the DEA 222 forms
- does not have anything to do with suspicious
- order monitoring or reporting?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 19 THE WITNESS: There's nothing
- in this paragraph that says anything
- 21 about suspicious ordering or
- monitoring.
- 23 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. And those are actually the only
- violations identified here.

```
The next bullet, which is the
```

- last one, simply states, "The Walgreens
- 3 Corporation investigation conducted under DEA
- 4 investigative case, redacted, was made part
- of a DEA national investigation which
- 6 resulted in a large civil settlement
- 7 agreement."
- 8 And then it has an amount given
- 9 there, \$80 million, right?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Would you agree with me that
- that bullet point also doesn't say anything
- 13 about suspicious order monitoring or
- 14 reporting?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 16 THE WITNESS: That bullet
- doesn't really say much about anything
- other than a settlement.
- 19 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. This report from 2015 makes no
- 21 mention anywhere of any violation of --
- related to suspicious order monitoring or
- 23 reporting, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.

25

- QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 1 2. 0. Let me actually reask that 3 question. I apologize. 4 This report makes no mention of 5 any violation relating to suspicious order monitoring or reporting coming out of the 6 7 February 2013 investigation that's being 8 described in this part of the report, right? 9 MR. JACO: Same objection. 10 THE WITNESS: I'm not seeing 11 that stated as a violation. 12 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 13 Turn, if you would, please, to O.
- 14 page 10 of the 2015 Perrysburg report. And
- 15 I'll direct your attention to the section
- 16 that says "Suspicious Orders."
- 17 Do you see that?
- 18 Α. Yes.
- 19 And the first paragraph under Q.
- 20 that heading says, "Walgreens Corporation DC
- 21 no longer handles controlled substances or
- 22 prescription drugs."
- 23 Correct?
- 24 Α. Yes.
- 25 Q. It goes on to say that a

- 1 summary of Walgreens Corporation DC's
- 2 suspicious order monitoring system was
- 3 provided and is attached to this report.
- 4 Do you see that?
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. It says that the system, the
- 7 Walgreens suspicious order monitoring system,
- 8 sets allocation limits on all controlled
- 9 substances and the List I chemical products
- ordered, correct?
- 11 A. Yes, that's what it says.
- 12 Q. It says, "The suspicious order
- 13 monitoring system is triggered when any order
- 14 exceeds the threshold assigned to that
- specific store for that specific drug."
- 16 Correct?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. And then it says, "All flagged
- orders are investigated as orders of interest
- 20 by Walgreens' pharmaceutical integrity team
- 21 to determine if it was a suspicious order.
- 22 It is the store's responsibility to provide
- 23 an explanation as to why more product was
- ordered than what the ordering system
- 25 suggested for that store. The pharmaceutical

- 1 integrity team then reviews each response to
- determine if the flagged order is suspicious
- and reports the order to the local DEA office
- 4 if it is deemed suspicious."
- 5 Correct?
- 6 A. That's what it says, yes.
- 7 O. This is a different method of
- 8 suspicious order monitoring than the method
- 9 that Walgreens previously told DEA it was
- 10 using following the Appendix E-3 Chemical
- 11 Handler's Manual, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: It's hard to say.
- 14 It's not described here what method
- they're using.
- 16 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 17 Q. The report does not identify
- any problem with Walgreens using this system
- of monitoring suspicious orders, correct?
- 20 A. That's consistent with the
- 21 DEA's --
- MR. JACO: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: I'm sorry.
- That's consistent with the
- 25 training of the diversion

```
1
           investigator. They ask about a
 2
           system, and then they describe that
 3
           system that the registrant has set up.
 4
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 5
                  DEA certainly doesn't identify
           Ο.
    any violation based on Walgreens using this
 6
 7
    suspicious order monitoring system that is
 8
    described in the Perrysburg investigation
 9
    report?
10
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
11
                  THE WITNESS: Yeah, there's no
12
           indication from this that it was
13
           signed off on or, you know, it was
14
           approved or disapproved.
15
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
16
                  Well, take a look at page 13,
           0.
17
    if you would, please.
18
                  You see the paragraph that says
19
     "discrepancies and discussion with
20
    management"?
21
           Α.
                  Yes.
22
                  And in the middle of that
           Ο.
23
    paragraph, do you see where it says, "DI
24
    Groves, or Diversion Investigator Groves,
25
     "stated there were no violations disclosed
```

- during this investigation"?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Now, I'd like to ask you to go
- 4 back to page 2, if you would, please. And do
- you see the second paragraph on page 2 where
- 6 it says, "Investigators inspected the
- Walgreens Corporation DC facility's security
- 8 and concentrated their inspection in the
- 9 designated areas for the controlled
- 10 substances, those being the Schedule II
- 11 cage/vault and the Schedule III through V
- 12 cage"?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. And it goes on to say that
- 15 "There were no controlled substances viewed
- in any of these areas because Walgreens
- 17 Corporation DC had not handled controlled
- 18 substances for over two years."
- Do you see that?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you see where it says, "The
- on-site was initiated on May 5, 2015, and
- 23 concluded on that same day"?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. It says, "Security was deemed

- 1 adequate; no violations were noted during
- 2 this investigation."
- 3 Correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Then it says, "No violations of
- 6 the memorandum of agreement the firm remains
- 7 under were found. No further investigation
- 8 is deemed warranted, and this investigation
- 9 and this case will be closed with the
- 10 concurrence of GS Angela Francis."
- 11 Correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. All right. Then turn, if you
- would, please, to Exhibit 19. Exhibit 19 is
- a June 13, 2017 investigation report of the
- 16 Perrysburg distribution center, correct?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you see in the third
- 19 paragraph on page 1 it says -- the last
- sentence of that paragraph says, "In
- 21 addition, no violations were revealed during
- the investigation, and security was deemed
- 23 adequate."
- Do you see that?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And then it goes on to say, "No
- ² further investigation is warranted.
- 3 Therefore, upon concurrence of this report of
- 4 investigation, group supervisor John
- 5 Cavendish, this case will be closed."
- 6 Correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 19
- 9 marked for identification.)
- 10 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 11 Q. Okay. Exhibit 19 is the last
- 12 report in time that we have. That's from
- 13 June of 2017.
- And now we're going to go all
- the way back in time to Exhibit 1, which is a
- 16 May 1999 report of a different distribution
- center in Mount Vernon, Illinois.
- 18 Are you with me?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. On page 1 of the Mount
- Vernon, Illinois, report dated May 27, 1999,
- there are two problems noted.
- Do you see that in paragraph
- 24 number 3?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. The first problem noted is that
- the self-closing cage door was restrained
- while employees moved orders to the waiting
- 4 area.
- 5 Do you see that?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And then the second problem
- 8 that's noted is that a dedicated transmission
- 9 line to the Mount Vernon police department
- 10 had been changed to a digital communicator
- answered by Alarm Communications Co. of
- 12 Bloomington, Minnesota.
- 13 Right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And then it says, "The problem
- with the cage door was addressed with
- employees while the investigators were there
- 18 on site."
- 19 Right?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. And then it says that with
- respect to the alarm system, it says that the
- alarm system will be changed within two
- 24 months when the controlled substances storage
- area will be moved to the second floor and

```
additional alarm coverage added, correct?
 1
 2.
           Α.
                  Yes.
 3
                  And it concludes by saying a
           Ο.
 4
    letter of admonition will be sent to
 5
    Walgreens' Mount Vernon distribution center,
    right?
 6
 7
           Α.
                  Yes.
 8
           Ο.
                  Then if you turn with me,
 9
    please, to page 8. Would you agree with me
10
    that pages 8 through 14 of this investigation
11
    report provide information about drug and
12
    equipment security at the Mount Vernon
13
    distribution center?
14
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                          Form.
15
                                 I would agree the
                  THE WITNESS:
16
          bottom, starting with part 6, is drug
17
           and equipment security, not all of
18
          page 8.
19
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
20
                  Right.
           Q.
21
                  Starting on page 8 at the
22
    bottom, there's a section called Drug and
23
    Equipment Security, and that section carries
24
    through to the bottom of page 14, right?
```

Α.

Yes.

25

- 1 Q. On page 11, Item Number 2 under
- 2 Cage Construction describes the issue with
- 3 the self-closing cage door, right?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. On page 12, Item Number 3
- 6 describes the issue with the alarm system,
- 7 right?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Then on page 13, paragraph H
- 10 says "Suspicious Orders." Right?
- 11 There's one paragraph there on
- 12 suspicious orders?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. It says, "A monthly report
- entitled 'Suspicious controlled drug orders
- 16 for month of...' is received regularly by the
- 17 St. Louis DO from Cheryl D. McCray, logistics
- and planning analyst, located in the Walgreen
- 19 corporate office. Information received is
- 20 categorized by drug item number and product
- 21 description listing the store number, DEA
- number, address, store category number,
- 23 average order quantity per store, DEA factor
- 24 and trigger quantity. If the store surpasses
- 25 its trigger quantity, all orders, dates and

```
quantities for that store that month are
 1
 2.
    listed."
 3
                  Did I read that correctly?
 4
           Α.
                  Yes.
 5
           Ο.
                  There's no mention here of any
    problem that the DEA found with that method
 6
 7
    of reporting suspicious orders, correct?
 8
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 9
                  THE WITNESS:
                                 That would be --
10
           that would be consistent with the DI's
11
           training, to just report that -- the
           system that the -- that the registrant
12
13
           reported as being in place.
14
    OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
15
                  Okay. So you'll agree with me,
           Ο.
    there's no mention of there being any problem
16
    with that method of reporting suspicious
17
18
    orders, right?
19
                  There's no mention that it was
           Α.
20
    approved nor disapproved.
21
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
22
                  Give me a chance to object.
23
                  Objection.
                              Form.
24
                  Go ahead.
25
                  THE WITNESS: There's no
```

mention that the system was neither 1 2. approved or disapproved. 3 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 4 Page 15 of the report, there's 5 a section called Discrepancies and Discussions with Management, correct? 6 7 Α. Correct. 8 Ο. Again, it mentions the issue with the self-closing cage gate? 10 Α. Yes. 11 It also mentions an issue with 0. 12 DEA 106 forms? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. And again, it mentions the 15 issue with alarm transmission, correct? 16 Α. Yes. 17 And it says a letter of Q. 18 admonition will be sent, presumably on those 19 issues, right? 20 MR. JACO: Objection. Form. 21 THE WITNESS: Yeah, it says a 22 letter of admonition will be sent. 23 Unless you see the letter, you don't 24 know what specifically, but it should 25 have one.

```
QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 1
 2.
                  None of the issues discussed in
           Ο.
    this section, Discrepancies and Discussions
 3
 4
    with Management, relate to suspicious order
 5
    monitoring or reporting, correct?
 6
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 7
                  THE WITNESS: No, but again,
 8
           the silence on it is consistent with
 9
          diversion investigators' training.
10
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
11
                  We've seen when the diversion
           Ο.
12
    investigators have issues with suspicious
13
    order monitoring reporting, we've seen that
14
    documented, right, in the 2006 letter of
15
    admonition that Walgreens subsequently
16
    addressed?
17
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: That was
19
          mentioned because it wasn't based
20
           solely on controlled substances, which
21
          the regulation states.
22
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 2
23
          marked for identification.)
24
    OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
25
                  Okay. Turn, if you would,
           Ο.
```

- 1 please, to Exhibit 2, which is a
- 2 September 13, 1999 Mount Vernon report. And
- 3 this is about three months after the last
- 4 report we looked at, right?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. If you look at the last
- 7 sentence in the synopsis on the first page,
- 8 it says, "The cage and alarm system were
- 9 approved on September 8, 1999."
- 10 Correct?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Those are the same two issues
- that we saw noted in the May 1999 report of
- 14 the Mount Vernon distribution center,
- 15 correct?
- 16 A. They notated an issue with the
- 17 cage and the alarm.
- 18 Q. And then three months later, in
- 19 this report marked as Exhibit 2, DEA is
- saying that the cage and alarm system were
- 21 approved, right?
- 22 A. They're making reference to, in
- the other report, that they were going to be
- 24 relocating their cage.
- Q. And it says, "The cage and

```
alarm system were approved."
 1
 2
                  Correct?
 3
           Α.
                  Yes.
 4
           Q.
                  There are no problems or
 5
    violations identified in this report from
    September of 1999, correct?
 6
 7
                  MR. JACO: Objection to form.
 8
                  THE WITNESS: No, there's no
           violations stated.
 9
10
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 4
11
           marked for identification.)
12
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
13
           0.
                  Right.
14
                  Turn, if you would, please, to
15
    Exhibit 4. We're going to jump ahead five
16
    years and go to a different distribution
17
    center.
18
                  Exhibit 4 is a report on the
19
    Jupiter, Florida, distribution center from
20
    December of 2004, correct?
21
           Α.
                  Yes.
22
           Ο.
                  On page 1, the report notes
23
    that this investigation was initiated on
24
    May 24, 2004, and ended on May 27, 2004,
25
    correct?
```

```
1
           Α.
                  Yes.
 2.
           Q.
                  It says, "The audit revealed no
    discrepancies."
 3
 4
                  Correct?
 5
           Α.
                  Yes.
                  Then it says, "Since no
 6
           Ο.
    significant violations were noted, this file
    is closed."
 8
 9
                  Correct?
10
           Α.
                  Yes.
                  Turn to page 3 of the 2004
11
           Q.
12
    Jupiter report, please.
13
                  And do you see the heading
14
    Basis of Investigation?
15
           Α.
                  Yes.
                  It describes this investigation
16
           Q.
17
    as in-depth, correct?
18
           Α.
                  Yes.
19
                  Okay. Then turn to page 4,
           Q.
20
    please. You see a little bit more than
21
    halfway down the page where it says, "Only
22
    this Jupiter facility and the Woodland,
    California, facility distribute Schedule II
23
24
    controlled substances"?
```

Α.

Yes.

25

```
1
           Ο.
                  Then turn to page 15, if you
    would, please.
 2
 3
                  You see the section that's
 4
    called Discrepancies and Discussion with
 5
    Management?
 6
           Α.
                  Yes.
 7
                  It says, "No violations were
           Ο.
 8
    uncovered."
 9
                  Correct?
10
           Α.
                  Yes.
11
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 5
12
          marked for identification.)
13
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
14
                  All right. Turn to Exhibit 5,
           0.
15
    please. We're jumping ahead in time again.
    Now we're in June of 2005, and we've gone
16
17
    back to the Mount Vernon distribution center.
18
                  This is a report of an
19
    investigation of the Mount Vernon DC,
20
    correct?
21
           Α.
              Yes.
22
                  And I'd like you to turn to
           Q.
23
    page 19.
24
                  Do you see towards the top of
25
    the page where it says, "Investigators gave
```

- 1 Mr. Prost the following items to serve as
- official notices of laws and regulations
- 3 pertaining to the handling of listed
- 4 chemicals."
- 5 Do you see that?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 O. The first item on the list
- 8 says, "Suspicious order guidelines."
- 9 Do you see that?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 O. The second item on the list is
- the DEA Chemical Handler's Manual, correct?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 0. And then there's several other
- things listed as well, right?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Then below that list it says,
- 18 "DI Hull further advised Mr. Prost that if a
- 19 customer asks for any of the other products
- on the notices or special surveillance list
- in combination with pseudoephedrine
- 22 purchases, this would be a suspicious order."
- 23 Correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. There are no other references

```
to suspicious orders anywhere in this report;
 1
 2
    would you agree with me?
 3
                  And please take a minute to
    confirm that, if you would.
 4
 5
                  MR. JACO: Object to the form.
 6
                  You can answer.
 7
                  THE WITNESS: I don't -- I
           don't see it, and I don't recall
 8
 9
           seeing that in the report.
10
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
11
           Q.
                  Okay. Turn back to page 1 of
12
    the June 2005 Mount Vernon report, please.
13
           Α.
                  I'm sorry, page 1?
14
           Ο.
                  Yes.
15
                  Page 1 of the 2005 Mount Vernon
16
    investigation report concludes, "No
17
    violations were discovered during this
18
    scheduled investigation; therefore, this case
    is closed."
19
20
                  Correct?
21
           Α.
                  That's what that says, yes.
22
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 7
23
           marked for identification.)
24
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
25
                  Turn with me, please, to
           Ο.
```

- 1 Exhibit 7 in your binder.
- We've jumped ahead again. Now
- we're in June of 2006, and this is another
- 4 report related to the Mount Vernon
- 5 distribution center, but it's a little bit
- 6 different.
- Would you agree with me?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. This report marked as Exhibit 7
- is about the disappearance of 12,000
- 11 lorazepam 1 milligram tablets, correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. Walgreens reported the loss
- 14 and -- this unexplained loss of lorazepam
- tablets to the DEA, correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. And then in response, DEA
- initiated this investigation?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. There's nothing in this
- June 2006 Mount Vernon report about
- 22 suspicious orders, right?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 24 THE WITNESS: No.

25

```
QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 1
 2.
           Ο.
                  "No" meaning --
 3
           Α.
                  No, there's nothing about
 4
    suspicious orders.
 5
                  Thank you.
           Ο.
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 12
 6
 7
           marked for identification.)
 8
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
                  Turn, if you would, please, to
 9
           0.
10
    Exhibit 12.
11
                  Exhibit 12, we've jumped ahead
12
    three years in time, and we're now in October
13
    of 2009. And this is a report of another
14
     investigation of the Jupiter, Florida,
15
    distribution center, correct?
16
           Α.
                  Yes.
17
                  On page 1 of this 2009 Jupiter,
           0.
18
    Florida, investigation report says -- see if
19
    I can find it for you.
20
                  Okay, in the first paragraph at
21
    the end it says, "The investigation resulted
22
    in accountability discrepancies which were
23
    reconciled prior to the conclusion of the
24
    audit."
25
                  Correct?
```

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Does that mean that Walgreens
- 3 corrected the problems the DEA identified
- 4 before this audit was even completed?
- 5 A. That's what it appears that
- 6 this is saying.
- 7 Q. And in the next paragraph it
- 8 says that "the audit discrepancies were
- 9 caused by miscounts and/or system input
- 10 errors."
- 11 Correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And then the next paragraph
- says, "In a letter dated September 21, 2009,
- 15 Mr. Varno indicated the firm has implemented
- 16 the following corrective actions in order to
- increase accuracy of the controlled substance
- inventories," and then it lists those
- 19 actions.
- 20 Correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Then it concludes,
- ²³ "Accordingly, all discrepancies have been
- 24 addressed, and this file is closed."
- 25 Correct?

1 Α. Yes. 2. 0. Take a look at page 12 of this 2009 report on the Jupiter distribution 3 4 center. 5 There are no mentions here or anywhere in this report from 2009 of the 6 7 Jupiter, Florida, distribution center of 8 suspicious orders or any problems with Walgreens' suspicious order monitoring 9 10 system, correct? 11 MR. JACO: Objection. Form. 12 THE WITNESS: This page 13 specifically is only talking about the 14 actual security. 15 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT: 16 There are no mentions anywhere 0. 17 else in the report either of any problems 18 with Walgreens' suspicious order monitoring 19 or reporting, right? 20 MR. JACO: Same objection. 21 THE WITNESS: I believe it's 22 not addressed, so that doesn't -- it's 23 just not addressed. 24 (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 13 25 marked for identification.)

- 1 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Okay. Take a look, if you
- would, please, at Exhibit 13. We jumped
- 4 ahead another year, and now we've gone back
- 5 to the Mount Vernon distribution center.
- 6 Exhibit 13 is a report of an
- 7 investigation of the Mount Vernon
- 8 distribution center dated September 9, 2010,
- 9 correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Turn to page 6 this report,
- 12 please.
- Page 6 notes Individuals
- 14 Interviewed and Personal Responsibilities.
- Do you see that heading?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Paragraph 1 underneath that
- 18 heading notes that distribution center
- manager, Bill Bush, and administration and
- 20 systems training manager, whose name is
- redacted, both of those folks were
- 22 interviewed during this investigation,
- 23 correct?
- A. It's just saying that the
- 25 second person was present, even though

- 1 they're -- it's a -- whether they -- she was
- interviewed -- or a he was interviewed, I
- 3 can't tell from this.
- 4 Q. The second paragraph there
- 5 says, "Mr. Bush is the individual responsible
- 6 for controlled substance records. Ms. Gill
- 7 was responsible for providing the majority of
- 8 all requested documents."
- 9 Correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Then turn, if you would,
- 12 please, to page 18.
- Do you see paragraph number 20
- 14 on page 18?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. It says, "According to
- 17 Ms. Gill, an identifiable suspicious or
- 18 excessive order sent to their facility is
- 19 very uncommon. Orders from the local
- Walgreens pharmacies are sent to Walgreen
- 21 Co.'s main district office located at 1084
- 22 Mount Prospect Plaza, Mount Prospect,
- 23 Illinois. Once the orders from the local
- Walgreens pharmacies are sent to the district
- office, the district office will

- 1 electronically send the distribution orders
- 2 to Walgreens Co.'s facility."
- Did I read all of that
- 4 correctly?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And then it goes on to say,
- 7 "Due to all order requests of controlled
- 8 substances being directed to their district
- 9 office in Mount Prospect, Illinois, a
- 10 suspicious or excessive order will be
- identified at Walgreens Co.'s main district
- office. Ms. Gill related that she could not
- 13 recall a time when an order was deemed
- 14 suspicious but not identified by the district
- office. If what seems to be an excessive
- order is not caught by the district office,
- Walgreen Co. will call the district office
- and the local Walgreens pharmacy by phone to
- 19 verify the order."
- 20 Correct?
- 21 A. Yes, that's what that says.
- Q. The diversion investigators
- 23 didn't identify any problem with that process
- in this part of the report, correct?
- A. Again, they did what they're

```
trained to do --
 1
 2
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                          Form.
 3
                  THE WITNESS:
                                 Sorry.
 4
                  Again, they did what they were
 5
           trained to do, is just ask about --
 6
           ask about the system that's in place
 7
           and record what the company tells them
 8
           that they have one in place.
 9
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
                  {Audio interruption} -- in the
10
           Q.
11
    closing discussion with management. Do you
    see in the middle of paragraph 1 where it
12
13
    says "DI Matsantonis"?
14
           Α.
                  Yes.
15
                  It says, "DI Matsantonis
           Ο.
16
    informed Mr. Bush and Ms. Gill that no
17
    discrepancies were discovered during their
18
    audit of controlled substances. DI
19
    Matsantonis related that all reviewed
20
    Walgreen Co. records and security procedures
21
    were compliant under the Federal Code of
22
    Regulations."
23
                  Correct?
24
           Α.
                  Yes.
25
                  And then if you would, please,
           Q.
```

- 1 turn back to page 1 of the September 2010
- 2 Mount Vernon report.
- Do you see at the bottom of
- 4 page 1 it says, "No violations were
- 5 discovered during this scheduled
- 6 investigation. This case is closed"?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 14
- 9 marked for identification.)
- 10 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 11 Q. And turn, if you would, please,
- to Exhibit 14.
- We jumped ahead an additional
- two years, and Exhibit 14 is an August 2012
- investigation report of the Mount Vernon,
- 16 Illinois, distribution center, correct?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Turn, if you would, please, to
- 19 page 10.
- Do you see the sentence that
- 21 says "suspicious order reporting"?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. It says, "Notification of
- 24 responsibility to report all suspicious or
- excessive orders, no suspicious orders."

```
1
                  Correct?
 2.
           Α.
                  Yes.
 3
           Ο.
                  And then do you see immediately
 4
    beneath that where it says "effective
 5
    controls"?
 6
           Α.
                  Yes.
 7
                  It says, "All physical controls
           Ο.
 8
    against diversion in accordance with 21 USC
    823 were in place and operational."
 9
10
                  Correct?
11
           Α.
                  Yes.
12
           Q.
                  Then turn to page 18.
13
                  Do you see where it says
14
     "according to Ms. Gill"?
15
           Α.
                  Yes.
16
                  And it says again, "According
           Q.
17
    to Ms. Gill, an identifiable excessive or
18
    suspicious order sent to their facility is
19
    very uncommon."
20
                  And then it recounts what
21
    Ms. Gill has told the DEA about what
22
    Walgreens does when it identifies a
23
    suspicious order, correct?
24
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
25
                  THE WITNESS:
                                 Yes.
```

- 1 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. It's very similar to what we
- 3 saw in the 2010 report; would you agree with
- 4 me?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Including that if what seems to
- be an excessive order is not caught by the
- 8 district office, Walgreen Co. will call the
- 9 district office and the local Walgreens
- 10 pharmacy by phone to verify the order,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. Yes, that's what it says.
- 13 Q. Turn back to page 1, please.
- The bottom of page 1 states,
- 15 "No violations were discovered during this
- 16 scheduled investigation. This case is
- 17 closed."
- 18 Correct?
- 19 A. Yes. But the not mentioning of
- it would be, again, consistent with a
- 21 diversion investigator's training to not
- 22 approve nor disapprove.
- Q. Well, they didn't find any
- violations, correct?
- 25 A. They gave them the system -- no

- other violations, and they said there was a
 - 2 system in place for...
 - 3 Q. They didn't find any violations
 - 4 in this report, right?
 - 5 A. That's what the -- that's what
 - 6 it says there.
- 7 (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 16
- 8 marked for identification.)
- 9 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 10 Q. All right. Turn, if you would,
- 11 please, to Exhibit 16.
- 12 Exhibit 16 is a March 12, 2015
- 13 report of another investigation of the Mount
- 14 Vernon distribution center, correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. And it states in the synopsis
- on page 1, "The firm has not handled
- 18 controlled substances since May of 2014;
- therefore, a controlled substance
- accountability audit was not conducted."
- 21 Correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- O. The 2015 Mount Vernon
- investigation report concluded that the
- 25 firm's security and recordkeeping were found

- 1 to be in compliance, correct?
- A. That's what it says, yes.
- 3 Q. Would you agree with me,
- 4 Ms. Brennan, that we have looked at more than
- 5 a dozen investigation reports of Walgreens'
- 6 distribution centers today?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. The only report that we saw
- 9 that identified problems with Walgreens'
- 10 controlled substance suspicious order
- 11 monitoring was the May 2006 DEA letter of
- 12 admonition marked as Exhibit 6.
- Would you agree with that?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yeah, I would
- just refer to it as a letter, not a --
- not a report.
- 18 OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 19 Q. But otherwise you would agree
- 20 with what I said?
- MR. JACO: Same objection.
- THE WITNESS: I would agree in
- the sense that that's -- in looking at
- these reports, diversion investigators
- have done as they were trained to do.

```
1
           By notating the one we talked about
 2
           when it was doing noncontrolled
 3
           substances that was not going by the
 4
           regulations, which states for
 5
           controlled substances, and all the
 6
           others did reference systems for
 7
           controlled substances.
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 8
 9
                  The May 2006 DEA letter marked
           Ο.
10
    as Exhibit 6 is the only one of the more than
11
    a dozen reports we've looked at today that
12
    found fault with Walgreens' suspicious order
13
    monitoring system for controlled substances?
14
           Α.
                  Correct, which is in line with
15
    an investigator's training.
16
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                          Form.
17
                                 Sorry.
                  THE WITNESS:
18
                  MS. SWIFT: All right.
                                           I'm
19
           going to reserve the rest of my time.
20
           I don't have additional questions
21
           right now, but I expect to -- there
22
           may be follow-up after plaintiffs'
23
           questioning.
24
                  Can we -- can I get from Dan,
25
           the videographer, how much time we
```

```
have on the record so far?
 1
 2
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: Sure. Stand by
 3
           just a second.
 4
                  MS. SWIFT: Thank you.
 5
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: We've been on
           for 2 hours and 42 minutes.
 6
 7
                  MS. SWIFT: Thank you.
 8
                  CROSS-EXAMINATION
 9
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
10
                  Ms. Brennan, good morning. My
           0.
11
    name is Peter Mougey. I represent the
12
    plaintiffs in this case.
13
                  It's one o'clock your time.
14
    I'm more than happy to take a break for lunch
15
    now, or if you want to do a little bit and
16
    then take a break, whatever is good for you.
17
                  I'm fine with going a little
           Α.
18
    bit longer before a break.
19
           Q.
                  Great.
20
                  First of all, thank you for
    your 25 years of service with the DEA and the
21
22
    work that you've done. We appreciate the
23
    opportunity to talk with you this morning.
24
                  We've just spent, I don't know,
25
    two or three hours going through a handful of
```

documents and letters that Ms. Swift took you 1 2 through. 3 One document to me that was 4 conspicuously absent was the memorandum of 5 agreement with Walgreens. Are you familiar with that 6 7 document? 8 MR. JACO: I'm going to object to questioning on the memorandum of 9 10 agreement. 11 Peter, I think you know that we 12 negotiated the scope of this 13 deposition with Jeff Gaddy, and 14 plaintiffs explicitly requested 15 questioning on the MOA, and that was 16 not authorized pursuant to the Touhy 17 authorization that Ms. Brennan is 18 testifying about. 19 MR. MOUGEY: I understand. 20 Thank you. I just simply asked if 21 Ms. Brennan was -- as a representative 22 of the DEA today was familiar with 23 that document. 24 MR. JACO: You can answer. 25 THE WITNESS: I know there

```
1
           is -- there was one. I'm not familiar
 2.
           with what -- the details of it.
 3
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 4
           Q.
                  Exactly.
 5
                  But just generally speaking,
    you are familiar with the memorandum of
 6
 7
    agreement that was reached with Walgreens in
 8
    2013, correct?
 9
                  Yes, I know there was one.
           Α.
10
                  And at least some of the
           0.
11
    details that were included in that 300-plus
12
    pages was a result of the DEA's work through
13
    its investigators that ultimately resulted in
14
    that agreement, correct?
15
                  MR. JACO: Object again. I'm
16
           going to object to the scope.
17
                  Ms. Brennan can testify in her
18
          personal capacity to the extent she
19
           knows, but she's not testifying on
20
           behalf of DEA right now.
21
                  MS. SWIFT: I'm also going to
22
           object to the extent that counsel is
23
           going to get into questions that were
24
           not authorized in the Touhy
25
           authorization, we may need to seek
```

- additional time with Ms. Brennan.
- 2 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Ms. Brennan, you can answer.
- 4 A. Usually that does come about,
- 5 yes. A memorandum of agreement would come
- 6 about from an investigator's work.
- 7 Q. And you have a box of documents
- 8 that we sent you, Ms. Brennan. I think it
- 9 has a series of sealed folders in them,
- 10 correct?
- 11 A. I actually was instructed to
- 12 not open the box yet, so...
- Q. Okay. So if you would take the
- 14 time to open the box, and open the very first
- envelope marked number 1.
- If you would, after lunch, I
- think if you have somebody there that can
- open up each one of those folders, that would
- be helpful, Ms. Brennan, to make it a little
- 20 easier for you while we do these questions.
- 21 We can take a little extra time to make sure
- 22 that -- okay?
- 23 A. Okay.
- 24 (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 1
- marked for identification.)

```
1 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
2 Q. All right. Thank you.
3 So in envelope number 1 in the
```

- 4 Exhibit 1 is a document dated September 27,
- 5 1988.
- Do you see that, Ms. Brennan?
- 7 A. Yes.
- Q. And you understand that your
- 9 testimony today is not in your individual
- 10 capacity but as on behalf of the DEA,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And that you are officially
- 14 speaking on behalf of the DEA, correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. And in Document 1, or
- Exhibit 1, is a letter dated December 27,
- 18 1988, from Ronald Buzzeo, who was at the time
- deputy director, Office of Diversion Control.
- Do you see that document,
- 21 Ms. Brennan?
- MR. JACO: I'm going to object
- and instruct the witness not to answer
- 24 any further questions on this
- document.

1	Again, this is a document that
2	plaintiffs expressly requested
3	authorization for Ms. Brennan to
4	testify on.
5	As you just noted, she's
6	testifying as a 30(b)(6) witness on
7	behalf of DEA. Her testimony was
8	authorized on a specific set of
9	documents, and this is a specific
10	document that plaintiffs sought. And
11	testimony was not authorized on this
12	document, so I'm going to instruct the
13	witness not to answer any further
14	questions on this document.
15	MR. MOUGEY: Mr and I
16	apologize, I don't know how to
17	pronounce your name. Is it Jaco or
18	MR. JACO: It's Jaco.
19	MR. MOUGEY: Would you please
20	explain on the record why a letter
21	dated December 27, 1988, from the DEA
22	to Walgreens discussing the issues
23	that we covered for the last two and a
24	half hours, why Walgreens {sic} would
25	not allow Ms. Brennan, on behalf of

1	the DEA in the scope of audit
2	investigations, to talk about this
3	document?
4	MR. JACO: So I'm not here to
5	re-explain the basis of the Touhy
6	authorization. What I can explain to
7	you is that there are Touhy
8	regulations that you're familiar with.
9	There is a process in place.
10	This is a document, a specific
11	document, that plaintiffs sought to be
12	authorized for this testimony. This
13	document was not authorized.
14	If you're simply going to go
15	through the Touhy process and then
16	still ask questions about documents or
17	topics that have not been authorized,
18	it eviscerates the Touhy regulations.
19	MR. MOUGEY: So I would like
20	MR. JACO: that you're
21	simply going to ask questions
22	MR. MOUGEY: I'd like
23	MR. JACO: Sorry about that.
24	And the regulations, if you're going
25	to then ask questions about documents

1	that have not been authorized.
2	I'm not in a position to
3	authorize her to expand her testimony.
4	I don't even have the authority to do
5	that. That's several levels above me
6	in DOJ, which is why we go through
7	that process in advance and certain
8	documents were authorized.
9	And here, we're not even
10	talking about a document that wasn't
11	considered. We're talking about a
12	document that was considered. DEA
13	DEA, DOJ, informed you and your
14	co-counsel that this document would
15	not be authorized, and you're asking
16	about it anyway.
17	MR. MOUGEY: You said that
18	about
19	MR. JACO: I'm not
20	MR. MOUGEY: You said that
21	about four or five times.
22	What I'm asking you is, could
23	you please explain to the special
24	masters here on the record while we
25	have this witness here to testify

1	today, and this is directly within the
2	scope of what this witness is here to
3	testify about on behalf of the DEA,
4	why in the world this document
5	wouldn't be approved to discuss today?
6	MR. JACO: Sure. What I can
7	tell you is that this deposition was
8	negotiated over the course of a number
9	of months. Plaintiffs were copied on
10	all of the correspondence involved in
11	the negotiation of this deposition.
12	Plaintiffs filed an incredibly
13	late cross-notice and Touhy request.
14	I'll note that that late cross-notice
15	and Touhy request did not include this
16	document as a requested document for
17	her testimony.
18	Plaintiffs were informed that
19	their request was too late and would
20	be denied outright.
21	We then engaged in good faith
22	negotiations in an attempt to allow
23	plaintiffs to get some of the
24	documents they wanted in, despite the
25	late nature of the request.

1	This document, along with some
2	others, which I suspect you're going
3	to ask about, did not even get raised
4	by plaintiffs until two weeks after
5	the initial late request. At that
6	point I think we were past the
7	original date of the deposition.
8	So that's why this document was
9	not authorized.
10	The alternative, as I informed
11	Mr. Gaddy when the request first came
12	across, was that we would just reject
13	the request the request outright at
14	the beginning because of the late
15	nature of it and because it would
16	force DEA and DOJ to duplicate the
17	work they had already done in
18	preparing Ms. Brennan for this
19	30(b)(6) deposition.
20	Mr. Gaddy said he was willing
21	to negotiate a narrowly expanded
22	scope, which we did in good faith.
23	This document was not included. It
24	was made clear before we came into
25	this deposition that this document

1	would not be included.
2	It was again made clear that
3	any objections to the scope of this
4	deposition should be raised with the
5	special master in advance. Mr. Gaddy
6	accepted all of that, and yet you're
7	asking about this document.
8	This is an issue that we've
9	been over beforehand.
10	MR. MOUGEY: This one page with
11	two paragraphs on it, your position is
12	that when Mr. Gaddy identified this
13	document six weeks ago that's one page
14	with two paragraphs, this was too
15	burdensome for the DEA to prep its
16	corporate witness on this morning, to
17	have a complete and accurate record of
18	what we're doing today?
19	MR. JACO: My position is that
20	as an initial matter sure, you want
21	to take one page out of context?
22	Mr. Gaddy didn't identify one page.
23	One of the other documents he
24	requested was a 300-page memorandum of
25	agreement.

1	So, first of all, it wasn't one
2	page. There were a lot of pages that
3	were requested. And I'll make the
4	point again, the entire request was
5	too late. The entire request came in
6	a week before the deposition
7	MR. MOUGEY: I don't need you
8	to say that again. You've said that
9	on the record. I understand that. I
10	appreciate, but I think you've said
11	that four or five times.
12	So you're instructing the
13	witness on this one document, one
14	page, two paragraphs, from the DEA to
15	Walgreens, directly within the scope,
16	not to answer any questions today?
17	MR. JACO: It is not directly
18	within the scope. I reject that
19	description. It is not within the
20	scope at all. The scope is narrow.
21	The two topics that are in the
22	letter, the Touhy authorization, to
23	you clearly state read them if you
24	want. They've already been read into
25	the record, though. The topics are

```
the responsibilities of diversion
 1
 2.
           investigators --
 3
                  MR. MOUGEY: I don't need you
           to read it back.
 4
 5
                  MR. JACO: -- investigations.
 6
                  MR. MOUGEY: I don't need you
 7
           to read it back.
 8
                  MR. JACO: Okay.
9
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
10
                  Ms. Brennan --
           Q.
11
                  MR. JACO: This is not within
12
           the scope. This document from 1988 is
13
          not within the scope.
14
                  MR. MOUGEY: Okay. You've said
15
          that five times. I got it.
16
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
17
           Q.
                  Ms. Brennan --
18
                  MR. JACO: Sure.
19
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
20
                  -- today you've testified
           Ο.
21
    repeatedly about -- on behalf of the DEA
22
    about the role of DIs, diversion
23
    investigators, with SOMS, correct?
24
                  MR. JACO: You can answer.
25
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
```

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1 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
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- Q. And Ms. Swift asked you a
- 3 number of questions today about diversion
- 4 investigators approving SOMS policies at
- 5 Walgreens, correct?
- 6 MS. SWIFT: Mischaracterizes
- 7 the questioning and answers.
- 8 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 9 Q. You can answer, Ms. Brennan.
- 10 A. I've discussed, yes, what
- diversion investigators do when they're
- 12 looking at suspicious order monitoring
- 13 systems.
- 14 Q. Ms. Brennan, would you agree
- that it has always been the DEA's position
- 16 that the submission of a -- to the DEA, after
- the fact, a report of suspicious orders
- without performing due diligence prior to
- 19 shipment violates the law?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- You can answer.
- THE WITNESS: I would agree
- that that would be, yes. It's always
- been DEA's position that an order is
- prior to a sale.

```
1 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
```

- Q. And that due diligence has to
- 3 be performed on a suspicious order prior to
- 4 shipment, correct?
- 5 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Yes, that has
- 7 been DEA's position.
- 8 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 9 Q. And that if due diligence is
- 10 not performed on a specific order, suspicious
- order, prior to the shipment, that violates
- the Controlled Substance Act, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 14 Calls for a legal conclusion.
- 15 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You can answer, Ms. Brennan.
- 17 A. It would -- it would open the
- 18 possibility to substances being diverted.
- 19 Q. Yes, ma'am.
- 20 And that a shipment of a
- 21 suspicious order, prior to performing any due
- diligence, would violate the Controlled
- 23 Substance Act and the regs thereunder,
- 24 correct?
- MR. JACO: Same objection.

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, that
 2
           would -- it would be considered a
 3
           violation. Due diligence should be
 4
           done before an order -- the registrant
 5
           should be determining whether to ship
           that order.
 6
 7
    OUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 8
           Ο.
                  Yes, ma'am.
 9
                  And that has been the DEA's
10
    position from at least the late '80s,
11
    correct?
12
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
13
                  THE WITNESS:
                                That would be
14
          DEA's position for as long as I can
15
           recall.
16
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
17
                  And you've been at the DEA for
           Q.
18
    over 25 years, correct, Ms. Brennan?
19
           Α.
                  Yes.
20
                  And in your preparation for
           0.
21
    today to speak on behalf of the DEA, your
22
    preparation has indicated that shipping a
23
    suspicious order prior to performing due
24
    diligence has always been a violation of the
25
    law, correct?
```

- 1 MS. SWIFT: Objection. Calls
 - for a legal conclusion.
 - MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 - 4 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 - 5 O. It's okay, Ms. Brennan. You
 - 6 can answer.
- 7 A. Yes, that was DEA's position.
- 8 That's been a violation.
- 9 Q. Ms. Brennan, you indicated
- 10 several times on behalf of the DEA during
- 11 your testimony today that the DEA does not
- 12 approve any suspicious form -- any specific
- 13 formulas for suspicious orders, correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And you were never, over the
- last two or three hours, asked to explain
- that by Walgreens.
- Do you have an understanding on
- behalf of the DEA about why it does not
- 20 approve specific formulas to identify
- 21 suspicious orders?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Scope.
- She's here to testify on behalf
- of the DEA regarding diversion
- investigators' responsibilities.

```
1
                  To the extent you want to reask
 2
           the question, you're welcome to.
           Otherwise, she can answer in her
 3
 4
           personal capacity.
 5
                  MR. MOUGEY: We just spent
           three hours talking about suspicious
 6
 7
           orders on behalf of -- or in the
 8
           context of audit reports and
 9
           investigations.
10
                  All I'm simply asking is for
11
           Ms. Brennan, on behalf of the DEA, to
12
           explain why it does not approve
13
           specific formulas to identify
14
           suspicious orders.
15
                  MS. SWIFT: Object to form.
16
                  MR. JACO: Same objection.
17
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
18
                  Ms. Brennan, you're familiar
           Q.
19
    with the DEA's diversion investigator manual,
20
    correct?
21
           Α.
                  Yes.
22
           Ο.
                  And the diversion
23
    investigator's manual and the contents
24
    therein are kind of the foundation of what
25
    diversion investigators do on a day-to-day
```

```
basis, correct?
 1
 2.
           Α.
                  Yes.
 3
           Ο.
                  And it gives you the tools or
 4
    the information that an investigator needs
 5
    when working for the DEA to fill its role,
 6
    correct?
 7
           Α.
                  Yes.
 8
           Ο.
                  And in that manual, the DEA
    advises its diversion investigators that it
 9
10
    does not approve specific formulas for
11
    suspicious orders, correct?
12
           Α.
                  Yes.
13
                  Now, do you have an
           0.
14
    understanding on behalf of the DEA,
15
    Ms. Brennan, why it is that the DEA does not
16
    approve specific formulas to identify
17
    suspicious orders?
18
                  MR. JACO: Same objection on
19
           scope. The witness can answer in her
20
           personal capacity.
21
                  MR. MOUGEY: I'm sorry, but
22
           this -- we just -- we just went
23
           through that the DEA advises its
24
           diversion investigators in its
25
           diversion manual that is the basis for
```

```
its audits and investigations not to
 1
 2
           approve specific formulas, and I'm
 3
           simply asking why.
 4
                  I can't think of a question
 5
           that's more directly within the scope
           of what we're here to talk about
 6
 7
           today.
 8
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 9
                  Why is it that the DEA -- why
           Ο.
10
    is it that the DEA doesn't approve specific
    formulas?
11
12
                  MR. JACO: You can answer.
13
                  THE WITNESS: The regulation
14
           puts that on the registrant.
15
           states that the registrant has to
16
           devise and come up with a system to
17
           identify suspicious orders. And
18
           they're the ones that know their
19
           customers.
20
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
21
           Q.
                  Exactly.
22
                  And the customers at Walgreens
23
    specifically are its own pharmacies, correct?
24
                  Yes, according to the reports.
           Α.
25
           Q.
                  Yes, ma'am.
```

- 1 And Walgreens is in the best
- 2 position to know its own customers or its own
- pharmacies, correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Now, does the -- when the DEA
- 6 performs an audit or investigation like the
- 7 documents that we just went through, is there
- 8 a typical number of investigators that
- 9 perform those audits?
- I mean, is it two or three or
- 11 four or five? I mean, is it -- what's the --
- just a range would be fine.
- A. Generally it's two. It can be
- more, but it's always got to be at least two
- employees.
- Q. So it's got to be at least two,
- but is it typically no more than three, four,
- 18 five?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. So have you been to a Walgreens
- 21 distribution center?
- 22 A. No.
- Q. Do you have any idea how many
- 24 Walgreens distribution centers serve or
- 25 distribute Schedule II opiates in the US?

- 1 A. According to the report we
- 2 looked at, it was two. I don't know if
- 3 that's changed. I don't know currently.
- Q. So you would agree with me that
- 5 there is a tremendous amount of shipments
- 6 that come out of those distribution centers
- 7 to Walgreen stores across the US?
- MS. SWIFT: Object to form.
- 9 MR. JACO: Same objection.
- THE WITNESS: No.
- 11 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 12 Q. I'm sorry, go ahead,
- 13 Ms. Brennan.
- 14 A. Without looking at the actual
- sales, it's hard to say.
- Q. Yes, ma'am.
- 17 There's thousands of Walgreens,
- 18 right?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: I know there's a
- 21 lot.
- 22 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So when these two, three, four,
- five investigators arrive at a distribution
- center, what is their ability to review data

```
or documents to verify what Walgreens'
 1
 2
    position is during those interviews?
 3
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 4
                  You can answer.
 5
                  THE WITNESS: A diversion
 6
           investigator would have the ability to
 7
           review any documents that they're --
 8
           that they're required to keep
 9
           according to the regulations.
10
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
                  How long does a -- is there a
11
           0.
12
    standard or a typical time period that one of
13
    these audits or investigations take place?
14
    mean, is it a few days? A week?
15
                  It can all be dependent upon
           Α.
16
    the size of the company, you know, of the
17
    registrant, how many diversion investigators
18
    are there and how quickly they're able to
19
    provide records.
20
                  So let's just take Walgreens,
           Q.
21
    which is -- I would assume is one of the
22
    larger companies that the DEA dealt with in
23
    its role of performing an audit from the DIs,
```

It would be probably among some

Α.

correct?

24

25

- 1 of the bigger distributors.
- Q. So let's just say there's, you
- 3 know, within the range, two to five. I mean,
- 4 typically does an audit take a week?
- 5 A. I would say depending, it
- 6 probably wouldn't take more than five days.
- 7 Q. All right. And beforehand,
- gathering any information, data, documents,
- 9 how much time is spent reviewing prior to the
- 10 audit?
- 11 A. Probably several days.
- 12 Q. And then post-audit, how much
- 13 time is spent reviewing documents or
- 14 submissions after the DIs are on site?
- 15 A. Again, it could take up to
- 16 several days, compiling information, writing
- 17 the report.
- 18 Q. So from pre-review of on-site
- inspection, on-site inspection and then post,
- a typical audit might be two to three weeks.
- Is that fair, Ms. Brennan?
- 22 A. Yeah, given -- given the size,
- a bigger registrant that we consider, yes,
- 24 that's fair to say.
- Q. Are you familiar with the

- phrase "self-regulation"?
- A. Not overly. I mean, I can
- 3 imagine what it means, but...
- 4 Q. And on behalf of the DEA, what
- 5 is your understanding of what self-regulation
- 6 means in the context of diversion
- 7 investigators performing an audit?
- 8 A. I don't know that we've ever
- 9 really used that term, but there -- but I --
- 10 what I think you mean is that there's any --
- once -- once a person becomes a DEA
- 12 registrant, the expectation is that they will
- understand and abide by the regulations that
- 14 come with that registration.
- Q. And that that registrant -- the
- 16 DEA requires the registrant to fulfill its
- duties and obligations under the Controlled
- 18 Substance Act, correct?
- MS. SWIFT: Objection.
- QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Ms. Brennan?
- 22 A. Sorry. Yes.
- Q. Now, for example, in this
- 24 litigation, Walgreens has produced over --
- it's about 379,000 documents, or over a

- 1 million pages, in the course of this
- 2 litigation.
- When you've mentioned during
- 4 the course of today that the DIs are
- 5 reviewing documents, you're not talking about
- 6 that scope of documents, correct?
- 7 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 8 You can answer.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Most likely not.
- 10 You'd be -- you'd be looking at the
- documents that pertain to the scope of
- 12 your audit, and then whatever other
- documents that pertain to that
- 14 registrant need to be reviewed.
- 15 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Well, out of the things that we
- 17 covered today that Ms. Swift took you through
- were, for example, security, correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Cage/vault locks, correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Fencing, correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Those were a lot of the topics
- that Ms. Swift took you through today,

- 1 correct?
 2 A. Yes, they were some of the
 3 topics.
- 4 Q. And reviewing tens of thousands
- of pages of suspicious order reports that
- 6 Walgreens was generating, would that be
- 7 something that the diversion investigators
- 8 would review when performing an audit?
- 9 A. They would review -- they might
- 10 ask us to see it just to know what system is
- in place, but then they would definitely, you
- 12 know, be asking if the system was in place
- 13 and then what -- what the registrant, what
- 14 that system was to disclose.
- 15 Q. So if there were tens of
- 16 thousands of pages of suspicious orders that
- a Walgreens distribution center had or
- 18 corporate had, the DEA's role would be to
- 19 simply confirm that it had a policy -- a SOMS
- policy and procedure in place, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- You can answer.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, we were
- trained to make sure that they were
- following the regulations by having a

```
1 system in place.
```

- 2 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And at no point during the
- 4 audit would the DEA's DIs, diversion
- 5 investigators, would they ever review these
- 6 tens of thousands of pages of suspicious
- orders and analyze those from a statistical
- 8 perspective, correct?
- 9 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 10 THE WITNESS: No, there was no
- requirement by DEA for DIs to do that.
- 12 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 0. And registrants like Walgreens
- 14 was aware that the diversion investigators,
- the DIs, were not reviewing the results of
- 16 any suspicious order monitoring on an order-
- by-order-by-order basis, correct?
- MS. SWIFT: Objection.
- 19 Foundation.
- THE WITNESS: I can't say if
- Walgreens was aware of that or not.
- 22 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Let me rephrase that. It was
- 24 probably a bad question.
- The DEA's diversion

- 1 investigators would not analyze tens of
- thousands of pages of orders that were
- 3 flagged by Walgreens and then sit with
- 4 Walgreens employees as part of their
- 5 investigation and ask questions about those
- 6 orders, correct?
- 7 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 8 You can answer.
- 9 THE WITNESS: No, probably not.
- 10 They would not -- you know, they would
- look to see that the system is in
- place.
- 13 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 14 Q. Now, you --
- 15 A. And may have looked at certain
- 16 records, but...
- 17 Q. Same question. Would your
- diversion investigators, the DAs {sic}, would
- they review all or any due diligence
- 20 associated with those orders that were
- 21 flagged?
- 22 A. It's possible they would have
- looked to see that due diligence was being
- done and maybe picked -- looked at, you know,
- during the time frame of the audit, but

```
it's -- you know, I can't say that for sure
 1
 2
    without seeing reports.
 3
           O.
                  And when you say that they
 4
    would have reviewed them, I think you started
 5
    to say that they picked -- they picked
 6
    examples to ensure that there was some due
 7
    diligence being performed?
 8
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
 9
          Misstates the witness' testimony.
10
                  You can answer.
11
                  THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, could
12
           you just repeat the question again?
13
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
14
           Ο.
                  Sure.
15
                  There was never a comparison
16
    between all of the suspicious orders that
17
    were flagged by Walgreens to the due
18
    diligence files to ensure that due diligence
19
    was being performed on each and every
20
    suspicious order before it was shipped from
21
    the DEA, correct?
22
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
23
                  You can answer.
24
                  THE WITNESS: I would say
25
           that's probably correct.
```

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1 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
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- Q. Okay. As part of your
- 3 preparation today to testify on behalf of the
- 4 DEA, I think you looked at somewhere north of
- 5 20 and south of 30 documents, correct?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. And you saw the names on
- 8 those -- the audits and the investigations of
- 9 the folks that worked for the DEA, correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Do you know who those people
- 12 are?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 14 You can answer.
- THE WITNESS: I know them to be
- 16 employees of DEA at the time that
- those investigations and reports were
- written.
- 19 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Are you familiar with their
- 21 backgrounds?
- 22 A. No.
- Q. Do your diversion
- investigators, "your" meaning the DEA, do
- 25 they typically have statistical or computer

- 1 science backgrounds?
- 2 A. Diversion investigators have
- 3 all kinds of backgrounds.
- 4 Q. Are you aware if any of the
- 5 diversion investigators involved in this
- 6 analysis have advanced degrees in any type of
- 7 statistical analysis or computer science?
- A. I would have no way of knowing
- 9 that.
- 10 Q. So we started off this line of
- 11 questioning talking about the -- about
- 12 self-regulation.
- The DEA, when performing its
- 14 audit, relies heavily on the information
- given to it by the registrant, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection to the
- form.
- You can answer.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And the investigators, given
- the time, the couple of weeks that they're on
- 23 site and preparing a post-audit and the
- volume of information, have to rely on what
- the registrant relays, correct?

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, because it's
 3
           their records that were -- their
 4
           information and records that they're
 5
           responsible to have that we're
          reviewing.
 6
 7
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 8
                  So, Ms. Brennan, if you would,
           0.
 9
    please -- if you would go to, just to make it
10
    easy, Walgreens Defendant Exhibit 6.
11
                  MR. JACO: What number was
12
           that?
                  I missed it?
13
                  MR. MOUGEY: 6.
14
                  THE WITNESS: Number 6?
15
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
16
                  Yes, ma'am. It's dated May 17,
           Q.
17
    2006.
18
                  Do you have that in front of
19
    you, Ms. Brennan?
20
          Α.
                  Yes.
21
                  In paragraph number 1, the DEA
           Q.
22
    was communicating to Walgreens that the
23
    formulation utilized by the firm for
24
    reporting suspicious ordering of controlled
25
    substances was insufficient, correct?
```

- 1 A. They're saying it didn't
- 2 meet the require -- the regulation.
- Q. Yes, ma'am.
- 4 And it was insufficient, the
- 5 exact words on the page, right?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And that was as early as this
- 8 letter as 2006, correct?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 And again, I would point out
- 11 that this letter was not produced by DEA
- 12 through our files.
- Q. Yes, ma'am.
- Would it surprise the DEA that
- Walgreens, as early as May of 2006, was
- 16 discussing internally that the suspicious
- ordering report, based on the DEA factor, was
- 18 inadequate?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, can
- 21 you repeat that again?
- 22 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. Yes, ma'am.
- Would it surprise the DEA that
- by the middle of 2006, that Walgreens knew

```
that its suspicious ordering report relying
on the DEA factor of 3 was inadequate?
```

- MR. JACO: Same objection.
- 4 THE WITNESS: I'm not -- I'm
- 5 not sure. They were never told to use
- 6 that. They had to know, but also that
- 7 this -- this is -- more speaks to
- 8 utilizing noncontrolled substances in
- 9 with their system.
- 10 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 11 Q. I'm not sure I follow you.
- 12 Help me out.
- When you say "noncontrolled"
- 14 substances" --
- 15 A. So their -- what it states
- here, that their system is that it's standard
- of deviation from a normal ordering pattern
- and groups, 25 customers, based on the number
- of noncontrolled and controlled substance
- 20 prescriptions.
- Q. Yes, ma'am.
- 22 And I apologize if we're not --
- if I'm -- what the question I asked you:
- Would it surprise the DEA that by the
- mid-2006 Walgreens was aware that using a

- 1 formula based on the DEA factor of 3 in
- 2 Appendix E was inadequate to identify
- 3 suspicious orders for opiates?
- 4 MR. JACO: Objection. Form and
- 5 foundation.
- 6 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure if I
- 7 can answer DEA would be surprised by
- 8 that information or not.
- 9 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 10 Q. Well, let's just stick with
- 11 Exhibit 6.
- Here the DEA is telling
- 13 Walgreens that the formulation utilized by
- 14 the firm for reporting suspicious ordering of
- 15 controlled substances was insufficient,
- 16 correct?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And the next several sentences
- relay what that formulation was, correct?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. And that formulation, at least
- part of it, used the DEA factor of 3,
- 23 correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And just so the jury

- 1 understands, when you say "the DEA factor of
- 2 3," that means that the orders were grouped
- and then averaged, and if a subsequent order
- 4 exceeded that by three times, it was flagged,
- 5 correct?
- 6 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 7 Foundation.
- 8 THE WITNESS: As described
- 9 here, that's what it's saying.
- 10 OUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 11 Q. Yes, ma'am.
- 12 And if we take this third
- sentence from the bottom of paragraph 1, it
- 14 says, "Of these 25 customer groupings, the
- 15 firm calculated the average order per item of
- each controlled substance. The firm then
- took the average and multiplied that figure
- 18 by 3."
- 19 Correct?
- 20 A. Correct. But it also said the
- 21 number of noncontrolled and controlled
- 22 substances prescriptions.
- 23 O. Yes, ma'am.
- But the DEA factor of 3, the
- 25 DEA was telling Walgreens that that was

```
insufficient, correct?
 1
 2.
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
 3
          Misstates the document.
 4
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 5
                  I'm sorry. Ms. Brennan,
           Ο.
    please?
 6
 7
                  MR. JACO: You can answer.
 8
                  THE WITNESS: Without having
          the report, it's difficult to say what
 9
10
           they were saying was insufficient
11
          here.
12
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
13
                  The plain language of the
           Ο.
14
    document, that the firm took the average and
15
    multiplied that figure by 3, whether it was
16
    controlled substances or noncontrolled
17
    substances, the DEA was advising Walgreens
18
    that that formula was insufficient as of
19
    2006, correct?
20
                  MS. SWIFT: Asked and answered
21
          several times.
22
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Same
23
           objection.
24
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know that
25
           that can be stated here. I don't
```

```
1
           think there's enough information.
 2
                  I believe DEA, when you're
 3
           putting noncontrolled, that's negating
 4
           your system for controlled substances.
 5
           They were doing a combination here.
                  So I don't know if they were --
 6
 7
           what they were seeing was
 8
           insufficient, if they were describing
 9
           their program.
10
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
11
                  All right. So I think -- so
           0.
12
    your concern about this paragraph is that it
13
    included both noncontrolled and controlled
14
    and then used the DEA factor of 3; is that --
15
    am I stating accurately what you're
16
    communicating?
17
                  MS. SWIFT: Object to the form.
18
                  MR. JACO: Same objection.
19
                  THE WITNESS:
                                Yes.
20
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
21
                  And that the DEA -- just -- I
           0.
22
    apologize if I made this more complicated
23
    than it needed to be, but the DEA was simply
24
    advising Walgreens in 2006 that its formula
25
    was insufficient, correct?
```

```
1
                  MS. SWIFT: Objection.
 2.
          Mischaracterizes the document.
 3
                  THE WITNESS: Something about
 4
           its formula was insufficient.
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 6
          0.
                  It's insufficient, right, as of
 7
    2006.
 8
                  And the DEA, as part of its
 9
    standard operating procedures for diversion
10
    investigators, would then rely on Walgreens
11
    to correct that formula to identify orders of
12
    unusual size, frequency or pattern; correct,
13
    Ms. Brennan?
14
                  Based on what they said in this
           Α.
15
    violation, then, yes.
16
                  MR. MOUGEY: I tell you what.
17
          Why don't we -- it's two o'clock
18
           Eastern time; it's 1 our time. Why
19
          don't we go ahead and break there and
20
          we'll come back.
21
                  How long, Ms. Brennan, to take
22
           a break and get something to eat and
23
           open those other documents? How much
24
           time do you need or would you like to
25
           take?
```

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: No more than
 2.
           30 minutes probably, if that's good
 3
           for everybody else.
 4
                  MR. MOUGEY: That's fine for
 5
          me.
 6
                  30 minutes works for everybody
 7
           else?
 8
                  MR. JACO: Works for me.
 9
                  MR. MOUGEY: Great.
                                        Thanks.
10
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going off
11
          the record. The time is 1:47.
12
            (Off the record at 1:47 p.m.)
13
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going back
14
           on record. The time is 2:36.
15
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
16
                  Ms. Brennan, as -- the DEA
           Q.
17
    would expect that its registrants to follow
18
    the guidance that it sends to each and every
19
    member, correct?
20
          Α.
                  Yes.
21
                  So when the DEA provides
           Q.
22
    quidance to its registrants that the DEA
23
    would not approve specific formulas, you
24
    would expect its registrants to heed that
25
    advice, correct?
```

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: I mean, I think
 3
           the expectation would be that they
 4
           should know DEA was not going to
 5
           approve whatever system they put in
 6
          place.
 7
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 8
           Ο.
                  Exactly.
 9
                  So when the DEA advises the
10
    registrants that it shouldn't rely on rigid
11
    formulas when detecting suspicious orders of
12
    unusual size, frequency or pattern, the DEA
13
    would expect the registrants to follow that
14
    advice, correct?
15
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                          Form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, they --
17
           they're putting it out there as
18
           guidance so that they can know it's
19
           expected, and it usually clarifies the
20
           regulations.
21
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
22
                  It ensures that each of the
           Ο.
23
    respondents follow that advice so we have the
24
    closed system, with opiates, continues to be
25
    one that minimizes diversion, correct?
```

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: We do have a
 3
           closed system of distribution, yes,
 4
           and that's to prevent diversion, and
 5
           the system to detect suspicious orders
           is one part of that.
 6
 7
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 8
           Ο.
                  So when the DEA tells its
 9
    registrants, "only send us orders that you
10
    have confirmed that are suspicious, " you'd
11
    expect the registrants to follow that
12
    quidance, correct?
13
                  MS. SWIFT: Assumes facts not
14
           in evidence.
15
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, that would
16
          be the expectation.
17
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
18
                  When the DEA sends its
           O.
19
    registrants guidance that suspicious orders
20
    shouldn't be shipped until due diligence was
21
    performed, the DEA would expect the
22
    registrants to follow that advice, that
23
    guidance, correct?
24
                  MS. SWIFT: Objection.
                                           Form.
25
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                          Form.
```

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, I believe
 2.
           that would be DEA's expectation.
 3
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 4
                  And if we look at a complete
 5
    record of information that the DEA provided
 6
    to its registrants over the course of almost
 7
    two decades, there is example after example
 8
    after example wherein the DEA provides ample
 9
    quidance to the registrants on how to conduct
    business, correct?
10
11
                  MS. SWIFT: Assumes facts not
12
          in evidence.
13
                  MR. JACO: Form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: I'm aware that
15
          DEA has provided some guidance out to
16
           registrants.
17
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
18
           Ο.
                  You're aware that there's
19
    guidance from the DEA going back to its
20
    registrants going back to the late '80s;
21
    correct, Ms. Brennan?
22
                  MS. SWIFT: Vaque.
23
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                          Form.
24
                  You can answer.
25
                  THE WITNESS: I'm aware that as
```

```
diversion investigators, we were
 1
 2
           trained -- like I'm not aware of a
 3
           specific reference, but I know that's
 4
           always been DEA's -- you know, staying
 5
           consistent with the regulations.
    OUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 6
 7
                  Now, when the DEA performs its
           0.
 8
    audits, it expects complete candor from the
 9
    registrants, correct?
10
           Α.
                  Yes.
                  When the DEA performs its
11
           Ο.
12
    audits, it expects that its registrants
13
    provide an accurate universe of information
14
    to the auditors, correct?
15
                        It should be what we've
           Α.
                  Yes.
16
    asked for, and there's a regulation for
17
    accurate records.
18
                  And when the DEA is performing
           Ο.
19
    its audit, it expects the registrants to
20
    provide all of the material information,
21
    correct?
22
                  MR. MOUGEY: Objection. Form.
23
                  THE WITNESS: The expectation
24
           is that the information that DEA is
25
           requesting that pertains to records
```

- that a registrant has to keep will be
- 2 provided.
- 3 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 Q. And not just the records.
- 5 Because today during Ms. Swift's questioning,
- 6 you-all discussed conversations between
- 7 auditors and management, correct?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. And in those conversations
- 10 between auditors and management, and I mean
- 11 registrants' management, the auditors would
- 12 expect complete candor in those
- conversations, not just the records, correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 0. And the auditors would expect
- 16 complete truths during those conversations
- with the registrants' management, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 20 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You, in your personal capacity,
- you've been an auditor, diversion
- investigator, with the DEA for over 25 years,
- 24 correct?
- 25 A. Yes.

```
In order for an auditor to do
 1
           Ο.
 2.
    his or her job, it's paramount that they have
    complete and accurate information, correct?
 3
 4
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
                  THE WITNESS: It's required by
 5
 6
           the regulations that they have
 7
           complete and accurate, so -- so that's
 8
          what we're looking for.
 9
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
10
                  And not just when you're
           Q.
11
    looking for it. But in order to do -- in
12
    order for the DEA to do its job and to
13
    generate an audit, an investigative report,
14
    that is accurate, you have to have access to
15
    complete information, correct?
16
                  Yes, we'd need access to the
           Α.
17
    information that's required to do the audit.
18
           Ο.
                  The weight or importance of an
19
    audit wherein the auditor relies on
20
    half-truths or incomplete information is
21
    worthless, correct?
22
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
23
                  THE WITNESS: I'd say it
24
           doesn't help to get an accurate audit,
25
           and it doesn't -- and it shows the --
```

```
the registrant isn't -- is not keeping
 1
 2.
           complete and accurate records like
 3
          they're required to.
 4
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 5
                  And my questions that we just
           Ο.
    walked through, not only the records, but the
 6
 7
    information that's verbally relayed during
 8
    the course of the audit, it is extremely
 9
    important that that be complete and accurate
10
    as well, correct?
11
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
12
          Asked and answered.
13
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, we would
14
          rely on information in conversation to
15
          be as accurate as possible also.
16
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
17
                  So in performing an audit, the
           Ο.
18
    DEA would expect -- when asking for
19
    information, whether it be records or
20
    verbally, the DEA expects that it gets a
21
    complete picture, correct?
22
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Asked
23
           and answered.
24
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
25
```

- 1 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. So, for example, today, there's
- a series of 20 to 30 documents that you've
- 4 been provided to answer questions today. You
- 5 would expect, as the DEA representative, that
- 6 you be allowed to review and see the universe
- of information for you to provide your
- 8 testimony.
- 9 Based on all of these decades
- of experience, you'd expect that record to be
- 11 complete today, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection.
- 13 Argumentative.
- 14 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 15 Q. You expect it to be complete,
- what you were shown today, Ms. Brennan?
- 17 That's not a difficult question.
- The DEA would -- as a
- 19 representative of the DEA here today, you'd
- 20 expect the documents that you were shown to
- 21 be a complete and accurate picture of what
- transpired, correct?
- MR. MOUGEY: Same objection.
- THE WITNESS: I would expect by
- reading the reports of investigation

```
1
           that they were, you know, documented
 2.
          by diversion investigators as they've
 3
          been trained to do.
 4
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 5
           Ο.
                  Yes, ma'am.
 6
                  And that's -- you're entitled
 7
    to a complete and accurate picture of the
 8
    information from the registrant, just as
 9
    today when you're asked to be -- to review
10
    all of that information and review all of the
11
    material information, you would want to see
12
    everything, right?
13
                  MR. MOUGEY: Objection.
                                            Same
14
           objection.
15
                  THE WITNESS: As a witness, I
16
           would expect to review what I've been
17
           authorized to.
18
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
19
                  You'd expect in order to do
           Q.
20
    your job today representing the DEA, based on
    your 25 years of experience and as a
21
22
    corporate rep today, that you be allowed to
    review and opine on documents that are
23
24
    material to this analysis today, correct?
25
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                          Asked
```

```
1
           and answered. Argumentative.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: Again, I would
 3
           expect to be answering on what I was
 4
           authorized to testify on.
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 6
                  That's not what I've --
           Ο.
 7
                  MR. MOUGEY: And, Mr. Jaco, I'd
 8
           appreciate if you just stick with the
 9
           objection to form, the argumentative
10
           and asked and answered. If you would
11
           just stick to the objection to form,
           that'd be great.
12
13
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
                  So let's -- let me make sure I
14
           0.
15
    understand.
16
                  In your capacity today as the
17
    corporate representative for the DEA and
18
    asked to review a series of documents, you
19
    would expect to review a complete picture of
20
    those documents reflecting the DEA's audit
21
    work with Walgreens, correct?
22
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
23
                  MS. SWIFT: Objection.
24
                  THE WITNESS: Again, I would
25
           expect to be reviewing what I was
```

- 1 authorized to speak on.
- 2 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. And you'd expect what you were
- 4 authorized to speak on to be a complete and
- 5 accurate picture, correct?
- 6 MS. SWIFT: Objection. Asked
- and answered. Argumentative.
- 8 Foundation.
- 9 MR. JACO: Same objections.
- 10 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 11 Q. You can answer, Ms. Brennan.
- 12 A. I would -- again, I did not --
- 13 I was told what I would be. I was not part
- of what would be reviewed and asked. I was
- just provided testimony that I could provide.
- 16 Q. I'm sorry, I didn't mean to
- 17 interrupt you.
- When Ms. Swift just spent three
- 19 hours asking you about alarms and security
- and locks, you would expect Ms. Swift to put
- 21 a complete and accurate picture of documents
- in front of you, just as your auditors would
- expect a complete and accurate picture from
- the registrants when performing the audit,
- 25 correct?

```
1
                  MS. SWIFT: Object to the
 2.
          mischaracterization of the process.
 3
                  MR. JACO: Same objection.
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 4
 5
                  Ms. Brennan, you would expect
           Ο.
 6
    that Walgreens put a complete and accurate
 7
    picture of the applicable documents in front
 8
    of you today, not just bits and pieces;
 9
    correct, Ms. Brennan?
10
                  MS. SWIFT: Same objection.
11
          Asked and answered.
12
                  MR. JACO: Same objection.
13
                  THE WITNESS:
                                When we were
14
           discussing the controlled -- the
15
           scheduled investigations, the report
16
          was there, so that was the -- the
17
           report of investigation.
18
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
19
           Ο.
                  If there are documents that
20
    reflect internal conversations at Walgreens
21
    discussing meetings with the DEA, you would
22
    want to be shown those, would you not,
23
    Ms. Brennan, in your capacity as a DEA rep?
24
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
25
           Argumentative.
```

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: Again, my
 2
           understanding is that there is very
 3
           specific things that I was told I
 4
           could testify on, so I have to rely on
 5
          my attorneys to -- that they're going
           to provide the information needed.
 6
 7
    OUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 8
                  I understand, and you've given
           Ο.
 9
    me that answer about what was approved and
10
    what Mr. Jaco approved and what the DOJ
11
    approved.
12
                  What I'm asking you is:
                                            Ιf
13
    there are documents that reflect internal
14
    conversations at Walgreens memorializing
15
    communications with the DEA, you'd expect to
16
    be shown those, would you not?
17
                  MS. SWIFT: Same objections.
18
          Asked and answered several times.
19
                  MR. JACO: Agreed.
20
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
21
                  We can continue down this road.
           Q.
22
    I'm asking you in your capacity as an
23
    auditor, 25 years with the DEA, as the
24
    corporate representative today, would you
25
    expect to be shown a complete and accurate
```

```
picture of the information between Walgreens
 1
 2
    and the DEA?
 3
                  MS. SWIFT: Object to the
 4
          mischaracterization of the Touhy.
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 6
           0.
                  Yes or no, Ms. Brennan.
 7
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Asked
 8
           and answered.
 9
                  THE WITNESS: Again, I have to
10
           go with I would expect to be shown
11
          what I'm allowed to testify on.
12
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
13
                  So it's not important to you as
           Ο.
14
    a DEA corporate rep today to have access to
15
    complete information?
16
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
17
          Misstates the witness' testimony.
18
                  MR. MOUGEY: I'm not asking
19
           what Mr. Jaco's approved or hasn't
20
           approved, because we all know from how
21
          we started this off that you weren't
22
           approved to testify on an $80 million
23
           fine, you weren't approved to testify
24
           on the diversion manual, the Chemical
25
           Handler's Manual, there's all kinds of
```

```
1
          documents you haven't been approved to
 2.
           testify on.
 3
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 4
                  For you to give a complete and
 5
    accurate testimony today as a corporate
    representative from Walgreens {sic}, wouldn't
 6
 7
    you expect to be given the material
 8
    information from Walgreens?
 9
                  I'm not asking you from the
10
    DOJ. I'm asking you from Walgreens.
11
                  Would you have expected
12
    Ms. Swift to put in front of you documents
13
    that give you the complete story?
14
                  MS. SWIFT: Objection.
15
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Asked
16
           and answered. Argumentative.
17
                  THE WITNESS: I'll be honest, I
18
          didn't know what to expect what I was
19
          going to be asked today. I knew a
20
           little bit of what I was -- but I
21
          didn't know what I would be.
22
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
23
                  So, for example, if Walgreens
           0.
24
    memorialized conversations with the DEA in
    2006 that the DEA believes that the
25
```

- 1 suspicious ordering report is inadequate,
- 2 they specifically did not like the DEA factor
- 3 and would like to know how we determined it.
- 4 They would like a better description of the
- 5 formula used to determine the suspicious
- 6 order.
- 7 The explanation of the formula
- 8 is, all stores are put into a group of 25
- 9 based on the amount of daily prescribed --
- 10 prescriptions filled. The average is then --
- the orders to the DC on each group of 25.
- 12 The result is average order, times DEA
- 13 factor, equals trigger. They said the
- 14 formula should be based on size, pattern and
- 15 frequency.
- 16 As the DEA corporate
- 17 representative, would you want to know that
- in 2006 the DEA told Walgreens that the
- 19 formula should be based on size, pattern and
- 20 frequency?
- MR. JACO: Objection. This --
- Ms. Swift -- excuse me. Ms. Brennan
- is the DEA corporate representative on
- 24 a select set of narrow topics that
- were authorized. This is going far

afield from those topics. 1 2 You've asked and answered the 3 question numerous times. 4 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY: 5 Would you want to know that the O. DEA said to Walgreens that the formula should 6 7 be based on size, frequency and pattern? 8 MS. SWIFT: And lodge the same 9 objections. 10 MR. JACO: Objection. 11 MS. SWIFT: And to the extent 12 that this continues to go on, we're 13 going to seek more time with the 14 witness. 15 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY: 16 Would you want to know, Q. 17 Ms. Brennan, as the DEA representative, that 18 the DEA told Walgreens that the formula should be based on size, frequency and 19 20 pattern, and that the DEA factor was 21 inadequate; yes or no? 22 MR. JACO: Objection. 23 Objection. Argumentative. Outside 24 the scope of the notice of deposition 25 as well as the Touhy authorization.

```
1
                  MR. MOUGEY: Outside the scope.
 2.
           We spent three hours talking about
           suspicious order monitoring, Mr. Jaco.
 3
 4
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 5
                  Ms. Brennan, would you want to
           O.
 6
    know --
 7
                  MR. JACO: It's Mr. Jaco, and
           it's outside the scope.
 8
 9
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
10
                  Would you want to know,
           0.
11
    Ms. Brennan -- don't worry about what some
12
    lawyer in DC is telling you.
13
                  Would you want to know -- as
14
    the auditor with all of the decades of
15
    experience, would you want to know that the
16
    DEA told Walgreens that the formula should be
17
    based on size, pattern and frequency and that
18
    the DEA factor was inadequate? Would you
19
    want to know that; yes or no?
20
                  MR. JACO: Objection. You
21
           cannot instruct the witness to ignore
22
          her attorney and her counsel.
23
                  If you're going to continue
24
           down this track, we'll just stop, and
25
           we'll move for a protective order with
```

```
the special master.
 1
 2
                  This has all been negotiated
 3
          beforehand, and your attempt to use
 4
           this deposition to expand the scope of
 5
           a negotiated and authorized deposition
           is improper.
 6
 7
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 8
           Ο.
                  Would you want to know,
 9
    Ms. Brennan, if there was material
10
    information about conversations between the
11
    DEA and Walgreens as part of your opinion
12
    today?
13
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Asked
14
           and answered. Argumentative.
15
                  She's answered the question
16
          numerous times.
17
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
18
                  I'm not asking what your lawyer
           Ο.
19
    told you.
20
                  As the auditor, as the DEA rep,
21
    was it important to you?
22
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
23
          Ms. Brennan is not testifying as an
24
           auditor. She is testifying on
25
           specific audits that were authorized.
```

```
1
                  MR. MOUGEY: Actually, if you
 2
           look at the Touhy request, and we can
 3
          pull it out, Ms. Brennan is here to
 4
           testify today about the -- about the
 5
           audit process and the scope of the
           audit investigation, which includes
 6
 7
           suspicious orders.
 8
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 9
                  So I'm asking, as part of that
           0.
10
    capacity here today, as a representative of
11
    the DEA, would you want to know about
12
    conversations between Walgreens and the DEA
13
    wherein Walgreens was told that the formula
14
    should be based on size, frequency and
15
    pattern, and that the DEA factor of 3 was
16
    inadequate? Would you want to know that?
17
                  MS. SWIFT: Objection. Assumes
18
           facts not in evidence.
19
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Asked
20
           and answered.
21
                  MR. MOUGEY: I'll agree that
22
           it's --
23
                  MR. JACO: Authorized to
24
           testify --
25
                  MR. MOUGEY: I agree --
```

```
1
                  MR. JACO: -- on the role
 2.
           diversion investigators. You're
 3
           asking about her role as a witness
 4
           here today. Those are two very
 5
           different things.
                  So the role of diversion
 6
 7
           investigators when conducting
 8
           scheduled investigations is one thing,
           but her role as a witness and what
 9
10
           information is provided to her by
11
           Walgreens is not an appropriate line
12
           of questioning, especially when it's
13
           been asked repeatedly.
14
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
15
                  Would you agree today,
           Ο.
16
    Ms. Brennan, that part of the responsibility
17
    of a diversion investigator when performing
18
    cyclic investigations of pharmacy
19
    distribution centers includes knowing whether
20
    or not a SOMS policy was in place?
21
                  You're asking if -- knowing if
           Α.
22
    we go out, if there's a suspicious order
23
    monitoring system in place?
24
                  Yes, ma'am.
           0.
25
                  Is it your responsibility --
```

```
I'm sorry.
 1
 2
                  As the corporate representative
 3
    today, testifying or opining about the
 4
    responsibilities of diversion investigators
 5
    when performing cyclic investigations of
 6
    pharmacy distribution centers, would you
 7
    want -- was part of that audit that a SOMS
 8
    policy was in place?
 9
                  MS. SWIFT: Form.
10
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, it was to
11
           check that there was a system in
12
          place.
13
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
14
                  And as part of your testimony
           Ο.
15
    today about the responsibility of diversion
16
    investigators, would you think it was
17
    important, if there are records and
18
    memorializations of conversations about SOMS
    policies, that those be provided to you?
19
20
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Asked
21
           and answered.
22
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
23
           Q.
                  You can answer, Ms. Brennan.
24
                  Depends on the context, I
           Α.
```

guess. I wasn't asked about that, and I

25

- 1 wasn't testifying -- I wasn't even testifying
- on the 2006 scheduled investigation.
- Q. Give me one second,
- 4 Ms. Brennan, just...
- 5 Ms. Brennan, you provided
- 6 testimony today in response to questions by
- 7 Ms. Swift about the 2006 investigation,
- 8 correct?
- 9 A. On what we -- what appeared to
- 10 be a letter of admonition in response to that
- 11 investigation.
- 12 Q. Yes, ma'am.
- Wherein Walgreens was told by
- 14 the DEA in 2006 that the formulas -- the
- 15 formulation utilized by the firm was
- insufficient, that May 17, 2006, correct?
- 17 A. Correct.
- Q. And what I'm asking you is, if
- there are related documents that memorialize
- 20 conversations between Walgreens and DEA,
- wouldn't you expect Walgreens to show that to
- 22 you?
- MS. SWIFT: Objection.
- 24 Mischaracterizes.
- MR. JACO: Objection. Asked

```
1
           and answered.
 2
                  If we're going to continue down
 3
           this track and you're going to
 4
           continue abusing the witness, we'll
 5
           move for a protective order.
 6
                  If you have something you want
 7
           to show her, show her the document,
 8
          but you just keep asking her the same
 9
           question over and over again. We're
10
           not getting anywhere.
11
                  (Brennan 30(b)(6) Plaintiff's
12
           Exhibit 9 marked for identification.)
13
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
14
                  All right. Ms. Brennan, would
           Ο.
15
    you please open folder number 9.
16
                  The document you have in front
17
    of you is dated 5/27/2006; correct,
18
    Ms. Brennan?
19
           Α.
                  Yes.
20
                  And this is an internal
           O.
21
    Walgreens memorandum. If you look under the
22
    section titled 1301.74(b), Walgreens is
23
    discussing the fact that the DEA told
24
    Walgreens that the DEA factor was inadequate,
    that the formula should be based on size,
25
```

```
pattern and frequency, correct?
 1
 2
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Scope.
 3
                  The witness can answer in her
 4
           personal capacity, but not on behalf
 5
           of DEA.
 6
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 7
                  You can answer, Ms. Brennan.
           Q.
 8
           Α.
                  Yes.
 9
           Ο.
                  And, Ms. Brennan, you were
10
    saying "yes" to the fact that it appears that
11
    Walgreens was told by the DEA that its
12
    formula using the DEA factor was inadequate,
13
    and instead the formula should be based on
14
    size, pattern and frequency, correct,
15
    Ms. Brennan?
16
                  That's what it appears this is
           Α.
17
    saying.
18
                  MR. JACO: Just a standing
19
           objection that any answer she gives on
20
           this document are in her personal
21
           capacity.
22
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
23
           0.
                  And in your 25 years as an
```

auditor with Walgreens -- I'm sorry, with

the -- in your 25 years of experience as an

24

25

```
auditor with the DEA, if you were performing
 1
    this audit, you'd want to see what that
    internal memorialization was, correct?
 3
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 4
 5
                  THE WITNESS: Probably -- well,
 6
          if you were doing an audit, you would
 7
          probably never see the internal
 8
          documents.
 9
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
10
                  If you're having conversations
          Ο.
11
    with Walgreens post-May 17, 2006 letter and
12
    you were asking what Walgreens -- what their
13
    interpretation of that conversation was, and
14
    there's an internal memo discussing that
15
    conversation, as an auditor, you'd want to
16
    know what Walgreens' interpretation of that
17
    conversation was, correct?
18
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
19
                  You can answer.
20
                  THE WITNESS: That would pretty
```

be looking at.

QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:

21

22

23

24 Well, you don't have the 2006

much be outside the scope of what we'd

25 audit, and no one can find the 2006 audit,

- 1 correct? The report?
- 2 A. That's what I've been told.
- Q. Yes, ma'am.
- 4 And here you have a
- 5 memorialization of what was discussed during
- 6 the missing audit.
- 7 Wouldn't you expect as a
- 8 25-year auditor for Walgreens to say, ah, we
- 9 can't find the report, but I've got a
- 10 memorialization of that conversation?
- Ms. Brennan, it's right here.
- 12 You'd expect them to take a consistent
- position with this memorialization, would you
- 14 not?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 16 Argumentative.
- 17 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 18 Q. It's part of the registrant's
- duty of candidness, complete, accurate
- 20 information.
- You'd expect Walgreens to tell
- you about this memorialization, correct?
- MR. JACO: Same objection.
- THE WITNESS: I would expect to
- know what they were doing to make the

- corrections. That would be follow-up
- as a diversion investigator.
- 3 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 4 O. But in order to know what the
- 5 corrections were, you'd want to know what the
- 6 conversation -- this is an easy question.
- 7 Come on.
- 8 As an auditor, you'd definitely
- 9 want to know, what were the conversations.
- 10 If you can't find the audit report, the
- 11 conversation's memorialized. How would you
- 12 not want to know it?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Asked
- and answered.
- 15 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- Q. You can answer.
- 17 A. As an auditor, I'd expect to
- see the changes made the next time we went
- 19 back.
- 20 O. And in order to know what the
- 21 changes made because the audits were missing,
- you'd expect someone to show you the internal
- memorialization, correct? Or at least be
- 24 consistent?
- A. I'd expect --

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Asked
 2.
           and answered.
 3
                  Go ahead.
 4
                  THE WITNESS: I would -- I
 5
           would expect that whoever we were
           dealing with at the company would be
 6
 7
           explaining how they were now -- how --
 8
           explaining their new system, or if
           they changed, made changes, what that
 9
10
           was.
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
11
12
           Ο.
                  And that those changes were
13
    based off of the previous conversation,
14
    correct, Ms. Brennan?
15
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: Well, the changes
17
           would have been based off the
18
           conversation that DEA had during their
19
           scheduled investigation.
20
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
21
                  Ms. Brennan, in your capacity
           Q.
22
    today as the DEA representative on the
23
    audits, you would expect to be able to rely
24
    on basic documents like the Chemical
25
    Handler's Manual, correct?
```

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                          Form.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: I mean, they were
 3
           given to -- to the registrants to help
 4
           them guide them with the regulations.
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 6
           Ο.
                  Right.
 7
                  But you would expect that that
 8
    Chemical Handler's Manual, because it was
 9
    provided to the registrants and because we
10
    talked about it today, you would expect that
11
    one of the approved documents would be the
12
    Chemical Handler's Manual, correct?
13
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
14
           Argumentative.
15
                  She's not here to testify about
16
           the approved documents. That's not
17
           part of her process or responsibility.
18
                  If you want to argue about the
19
           approved documents, we can go argue
20
           about the approved documents before
21
           the special master. This line of
22
           questioning is inappropriate for the
23
           witness.
24
    OUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
25
                  You would expect -- you would
           0.
```

- 1 expect, Ms. Brennan, in your capacity today,
- 2 that -- not to be given a snippet of the
- 3 Chemical Handler's Manual to testify about,
- 4 correct?
- 5 MR. JACO: Objection.
- 6 Mischaracterizes the preparation.
- Mischaracterizes testimony already
- given.
- 9 MR. MOUGEY: Just object to the
- form, please, Mr. Jaco.
- MR. JACO: It's Mr. Jaco, for
- the third time today.
- MR. MOUGEY: Tab 3 in the --
- MR. JACO: The evidence
- 15 track --
- MR. MOUGEY: Exhibit 3.
- MR. JACO: All right. Let's --
- 18 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 19 Q. Exhibit 3. You were given E-3.
- 20 E-3 is a small piece, one page, of the
- 21 Chemical Handler's Manual, correct?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- O. The Chemical Handler's Manual
- 24 covers List I chemicals, does it not?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Does List I chemicals -- do the
- 2 List I chemicals in the Chemical Handler's
- 3 Manual include opiates?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. So this formula that Ms. Swift
- 6 walked you through in Defendant's Exhibits
- Number 3, with paragraphs numbered 1, 2, 3,
- 8 4, 5 with that formula, none of that applies
- 9 to opiates in the Chemical Handler's Manual;
- 10 correct, Ms. Brennan?
- MS. SWIFT: Objection.
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, it's my
- belief that whatever's in the Chemical
- 15 Handler's Manual pertains to listed
- 16 chemicals.
- 17 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 18 O. And the listed chemicals do not
- include opiates, correct?
- 20 A. The listed chemicals do not
- include controlled substances.
- 22 Q. So when you look at Defendant's
- 23 Exhibit Number 3, one page of the Chemical
- 24 Handler's Manual, that refers to List I
- 25 chemicals containing items stocked by the

- distribution center. 1 2 Do you see that? 3 And if you need to take a 4 minute to get there, that's fine. 5 Yes, it's my understanding that Α. since this is in the Chemical Handler's 6 7 Manual, this is pertaining to list -- List I 8 chemicals. 9 Q. And you see the paragraph 1 --10 and I'll just read it. "Add purchase 11 quantities for the past 12 months for all 12 customers within the same distribution center 13 and for customer type" -- it's hospital, 14 pharmacy or other -- "for any List I chemical 15 containing items stocked by the distribution 16 center." 17 Do you see that? 18 Α. Yes. 19 So the entire formula for E-3 Q.
- 20 is premised upon List I chemicals that does
- 21 not even include opiates?
- 22 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 23 THE WITNESS: That's the
- 24 understanding, yes.
- 25 MS. SWIFT: How long have we

```
been on the record?
 1
 2
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: Total time or
 3
          specific to plaintiffs?
                  MS. SWIFT: Specific to
 4
 5
          plaintiffs.
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: Plaintiffs have
 6
 7
          been on for 1:26.
 8
                  MS. SWIFT: I believe that
 9
          means we've got four minutes left.
10
                  MR. JACO: No, I think they
11
          have 34 minutes left. I believe we
12
          did four and two.
13
                  MS. SWIFT: Let me check. I
14
          thought it was an hour and a half.
15
                  MR. MOUGEY: I think -- I think
16
          the -- I thought it was either two or
17
          two and a half. That must be --
18
                  MR. JACO: It's two. It's four
19
          and two. We changed it to two in the
20
          Touhy authorization that went out to
21
          plaintiffs.
22
                  MS. SWIFT: We accepted four on
23
          the understanding of an hour and a
24
          half. So we got knocked 30 minutes of
25
          the hour and a half we had originally
```

```
1
           negotiated.
 2
                  MR. JACO: I don't believe so.
 3
           There was a -- I'd have to go back and
 4
           pull up the e-mail chain, but in the
 5
           e-mail I offered -- came back and
 6
           offered four and two, and everyone
 7
           agreed to that.
                  MS. SWIFT: We'll check it.
 8
 9
                  Thanks, Andrew.
10
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
11
           0.
                  Ms. Brennan, in your
12
    preparations for today, were you made aware
13
    that Walgreens created an algorithm in 2008
14
    that identified orders of unusual size,
15
    frequency or pattern?
16
                  Just as was reported in --
           Α.
17
    under suspicious orders in some of the
18
    reports.
19
           Ο.
                  Have you ever heard of a
20
    gentleman from Walgreens, in preparation for
21
    today, the name of Wayne Bancroft?
22
           Α.
                  No.
23
           0.
                  Did anyone advise you that
24
    Walgreens had a formula based on size,
```

frequency or pattern that it was running

25

- 1 internally for a period of years post-2008
- until 2012 in the background?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 4 Assumes facts not in the record.
- 5 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 6 Q. Have you seen any evidence
- 7 preparing for today that Walgreens had a
- 8 formula identifying suspicious orders based
- on size, frequency or pattern, other than the
- 10 formula using the DEA factor?
- 11 A. Some of the -- the reports
- documented suspicious order monitoring
- 13 programs that were not using this factor.
- Q. And what were those reports
- 15 that you saw?
- 16 A. They were some of the ones we
- went over this morning. I don't remember
- offhand. They were after -- after the 2006
- 19 report.
- Q. When you say "this morning,"
- 21 you mean in response to Ms. Swift's
- ²² questioning?
- 23 A. Yes, those would be the reports
- 24 I'm referring to.
- Q. Okay. So are you referencing

- the different systems in '13 to '14 and '15,
- 2 2013, '14 and '15, that Ms. Swift took you
- 3 through?
- 4 A. Yes, I believe that was them.
- Q. Were you aware that Walgreens
- 6 had a formula identifying orders of unusual
- ⁷ size, frequency or pattern that it developed
- 8 in 2008 and were running until at least 2012?
- 9 MR. JACO: Objection.
- 10 You can answer.
- 11 THE WITNESS: No, I was not.
- 12 QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
- 0. So you were not aware that
- 14 Walgreens was identifying orders that were
- 15 suspicious based on size, frequency of
- pattern, 10,000 orders on a regular basis,
- that it did not report to the DEA?
- MS. SWIFT: Objection. Assumes
- 19 facts not in evidence.
- MR. JACO: Objection.
- MR. MOUGEY: What is your
- objection, Mr. Jaco? Help me
- understand what your objection is to
- that question.
- MR. JACO: It's assuming facts

```
not in record.
 1
 2
                  MR. MOUGEY: I'm just -- I know
 3
           I'm definitely assuming not facts not
 4
           in the record. I'll agree with you on
 5
           that.
 6
    OUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
 7
                  What I'm asking is did anyone
           0.
 8
    tell you or show you, Ms. Brennan, that
    Walgreens was running an algorithm
 9
10
    identifying orders of unusual size, frequency
11
    or pattern, that was identifying in some
12
    instances 10,000 orders a month that it
13
    didn't report to the DEA?
14
                  MS. SWIFT: Mischaracterizes
15
           the record. Assumes facts not in
16
           evidence.
17
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
18
                  Anybody tell you that?
           Ο.
19
                  MR. JACO: Same objection.
20
                  THE WITNESS:
                                No.
21
    QUESTIONS BY MR. MOUGEY:
22
                  Did anybody show you the
           Ο.
23
    formula?
24
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
25
                  THE WITNESS:
                                No.
```

```
1
                  MR. MOUGEY: And I'll go ahead
 2.
           and turn it over to Ms. Swift, and
           I'll reserve whatever I have left.
 3
 4
                  Thank you very much,
 5
          Ms. Brennan.
                  MS. SWIFT: And how much does
 6
 7
          he have left, assuming two hours?
                  MR. MOUGEY: I don't know,
 8
9
                  I left my stopwatch at home.
          Kate.
10
                  MS. SWIFT: I wasn't asking
11
          you, Peter. Sorry, I was asking Dan.
12
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: Stand by.
13
                  MS. SWIFT: Sorry.
14
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: Plaintiffs'
15
          total time is 1:32.
16
                  MS. SWIFT: Thank you.
17
                 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
18
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
19
                  Ms. Brennan, I would like to
           Q.
20
    start right where plaintiffs' counsel left
21
    off.
22
                  If you would, please, turn to
23
    Exhibit 9, which is the May 2009 Perrysburg
24
    report that we talked about this morning.
25
           Α.
                  Okay.
```

- 1 Q. And take a look at page 18, if
- you would, please. And we looked at this
- 3 before.
- Do you see paragraph number 2
- on page 18 of the 2009 Perrysburg report?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. It says, "Suspicious orders are
- 8 sent from the corporate office to DEA as well
- 9 as the distribution center." And then it
- 10 says, "Mr. Kneller" -- that's the Walgreens
- 11 distribution center manager -- "was unaware
- of what measures the corporate office takes
- in investigating suspicious orders, stating,
- 'this process is currently under review at
- their corporate office.' Kneller identified
- 16 Dan Coughlin, DEA compliance officer, as the
- individual who will draft final policy in
- 18 CM 15, the published procedures of Walgreen
- 19 Company."
- Did I read that correctly?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know whether the
- diversion investigator who conducted this
- 24 2009 investigation contacted Mr. Coughlin and
- talked to him about the process that was

- 1 under review for monitoring suspicious orders
- 2 at the corporate office?
- A. No, I don't know if that
- 4 conversation occurred.
- 5 Q. But if a diversion investigator
- 6 had wanted to do that, that would have been
- 7 something that he or she could have done?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Sorry. Yes.
- 11 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 12 Q. And you see here Mr. Kneller is
- 13 not only reporting to the DEA that the
- 14 process for monitoring suspicious orders is
- currently under review, but he's very candid.
- 16 He says, I don't really know what they do;
- you'd need to talk to Mr. Coughlin.
- 18 Is that fair?
- 19 A. Yes, it says here that he
- 20 stated he was unaware of what measures the
- 21 corporate office takes.
- Q. Okay. Now I'd like to go back
- 23 to Exhibit 24.
- This is the October 2009
- memorandum from Joseph Rannazzisi, correct?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Mr. Rannazzisi sent this 2009
- memo to all diversion program managers, among
- 4 others, right?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. In 2009, you were a diversion
- 7 program manager; is that true?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. What were you in 2009?
- 10 A. October of 2009, I believe I
- 11 was a group supervisor.
- 12 Q. This memo from October of 2009
- also went to diversion group supervisors,
- 14 correct? You see that on the first page?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Did you receive this memo from
- 17 Mr. Rannazzisi in October of 2009?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Do you remember receiving it?
- 20 A. Yes, I remember.
- Q. Did Mr. Rannazzisi or the
- Office of Diversion Control provide any
- training to the group supervisors and the
- others about this October 2009 memo around
- 25 that time?

- 1 A. I don't recall specifically
- ² around this time.
- Q. Do you remember receiving
- 4 training about this October 2009 memo at any
- 5 point in time?
- 6 A. I believe they started bringing
- 7 us in -- yeah, bringing all the DI's group
- 8 supervisors in to discuss -- and give us a
- 9 little more training.
- 10 Q. After receiving this
- 11 October 2009 memo?
- 12 A. I don't recall.
- Q. Do you think it was somewhere
- in that general time frame?
- 15 A. It may have been. I believe I
- was a group supervisor by then.
- 17 Q. And just to be clear, the
- October 2009 memo relates to interim
- 19 guidelines that were going to be implemented
- until the diversion manual was rewritten,
- 21 right?
- That's what it says on page 1
- of Exhibit 24?
- A. Yes, that's what it says.
- Q. Did you discuss the

October 2009 interim guidelines with 1 2. Mr. Rannazzisi? 3 No, I don't recall doing that. Α. 4 Ο. Did you discuss it with anybody 5 else in the Office of Diversion Control? 6 Α. No, I don't recall doing that. 7 You said you thought you 0. 8 recalled receiving training on these 9 October 2009 interim guidelines. 10 What do you recall about that 11 training? 12 Α. I just recall -- sorry. 13 MR. JACO: Just to be clear, in 14 her personal capacity here. 15 MS. SWIFT: Well --16 MR. JACO: Are you asking her 17 in her personal capacity? 18 MS. SWIFT: I mean, you gave us 19 these documents and told us they were 20 documents that she is to prep on. 21 I understand that your -- is 22 your position that her testimony on 23 these documents that you've provided 24 to us, that, you know, because she

prepped on them, that we can only ask

25

```
questions about them for some
 1
 2.
           particular period of time?
 3
                  I guess the answer to your
 4
           question, Andrew, is no. I'm asking
 5
           her as the corporate representative.
 6
                  MR. JACO: Okay. I just
 7
           didn't -- it wasn't clear to me if you
 8
           were asking if she personally received
           training or if training was provided
 9
10
           by DEA.
11
                  Go ahead. It sounds like the
12
           latter.
13
                  MS. SWIFT: I hear you.
14
                  MR. JACO: Can you rephrase the
15
           question?
16
                  MS. SWIFT: Yep.
17
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
18
                  I think I did actually ask
19
    previously whether you personally received
20
    training, and I think you said yes; is that
21
    fair?
22
                  Yes, that's fair.
           Α.
23
                  Is it also true then that DEA
           O.
    provided training to diversion program
24
25
    managers, diversion group supervisors and
```

- 1 others on these interim guidelines?
- A. I mean, it's fair to say
- 3 training was provided. I don't know if it
- 4 was specifically, you know, on these
- 5 quidelines.
- 6 O. What is the nature of the
- 7 training that you're talking about?
- 8 A. It was on -- to the best of my
- 9 recollection, on scheduled investigations
- 10 explaining ARCOS. You know, certain sections
- 11 came in and just gave some updates and
- 12 trainings.
- 13 O. To be clear, did you talk to
- 14 Mr. Rannazzisi in preparation for your
- deposition today?
- A. No, I did not.
- 17 Q. Did you talk to anybody in
- preparation for your deposition today about
- this October 2009 set of interim guidelines?
- A. No, I did not.
- Q. And what was involved in DEA's
- training about these October 2009 interim
- guidelines? What were folks trained on?
- 24 A. I remember someone from the
- 25 ARCOS unit being there and discussing, like,

- 1 you know, the analysis, like here where it's
- telling us prior to, so it was understanding
- 3 that a little bit.
- 4 And then I believe it was, I'll
- 5 have to say, discussing -- probably
- 6 reiterated like suspicious order -- what's in
- ⁷ here, reporting and then discussing, you
- 8 know, like the due diligence and stuff.
- 9 So I think some of the sections
- 10 covered some of these -- some of these and
- 11 probably then also brought up, you know, just
- 12 reminders and kind of -- it was like a
- 13 refresher almost from the diversion manual
- to, excuse me, to scheduled investigations.
- Q. Did you review this
- 16 October 2009 memo in preparation for your
- deposition today?
- 18 A. I'm sorry, could you repeat
- 19 that?
- Q. Did you review the October 2009
- 21 interim guidelines in preparation for your
- deposition?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Who provided the training that
- you're talking about?

- 1 A. I believe it was different
- 2 section chiefs at the time in DEA
- 3 headquarters.
- 4 Q. Do you remember their names?
- 5 A. I'm sorry, I don't.
- 6 Q. Again, the set of interim
- 7 guidelines says that "these are interim
- guidelines that will be implemented until
- 9 such time as the diversion manual is
- 10 finalized."
- 11 And then in the third paragraph
- 12 it refers to these guidelines as "changes and
- 13 requirements, correct?
- 14 A. Sorry, it's down too many
- pages.
- Yes. Sorry.
- Q. And then in the attachments,
- 18 attachment number 1 is listed as "interim
- policy in lieu of diversion manual changes,"
- 20 correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. The October 20, 2009 interim
- guidelines are not a copy of the updated
- version of the diversion manual that is being
- referenced, right? It's not the same thing?

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: That would be
 3
           correct.
 4
    OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 5
                  In fact, they're interim
           Ο.
    quidelines to be used in lieu of the new
 6
 7
    diversion investigator's manual that's to be
 8
    finalized at some future date after
 9
    October 2009, correct?
10
           Α.
                  Yes, that's what's stated on
11
    the memo.
12
           Ο.
                  The October 2009 interim
13
    quidelines reflect changes to requirements
14
    provided in the prior version of the
    diversion manual, right? That's what it
15
16
    says?
17
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, can
19
           you repeat the question again?
20
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
21
           Q.
                  Sure.
22
                  The October 2009 interim
23
    guidelines reflect changes and requirements
24
    that are supposed to be used until an updated
25
    version of the diversion manual is released?
```

```
1
                  MR. JACO: Same objection.
 2
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, that's
 3
           correct.
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 4
 5
                  All right. Turn to page 3 of
           Ο.
    the October 2009 interim guidelines.
 6
 7
                  And under the paragraph about
 8
    suspicious order reporting, it says, "The
    registrant does not fill the order but
 9
    reports same to their local field office."
10
11
                  Correct?
12
          Α.
                  Yes, that's what it says.
13
                  And Mr. Rannazzisi put in bold
           Ο.
14
    and underlined the words "does not fill,"
15
    because that's one of the changes in
16
    requirements that the interim guidelines are
17
    meant to convey, right?
18
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
19
          Misstates the document.
20
                  THE WITNESS: Well, the -- "by
          nature of an order." As put in the
21
22
           regulations, it says, "suspicious
23
           orders by nature of an order." That's
24
           something that is not filled yet.
25
                  So it's being reiterated here,
```

```
but it was always DEA's -- it was
 1
 2
          always the understanding that DEA and
          diversion investigators were trained
 3
 4
          on that it related to the order.
 5
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 6
                  Who told you that?
          0.
 7
                  What is the basis of your
 8
    testimony that you give today? Who told you
    that?
 9
10
          Α.
                  I'm sorry?
11
                  MR. MOUGEY: You cannot hear
12
          the attorney.
13
                  MS. SWIFT: Can you hear me
14
          now?
15
                  MR. MOUGEY: Very muffled.
16
                  MR. JACO: Muffled, yeah.
17
                  MS. SWIFT: How about now?
18
                  MR. JACO: That's better.
19
                  MR. MOUGEY: Getting better.
20
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
21
                  What is the basis of the
          Q.
22
    testimony you gave a moment ago, Ms. Brennan?
23
                  The basis is based on DEA's
          Α.
24
    training and understanding of the
25
    regulations.
```

```
My specific question is:
 1
           Ο.
 2
    told you that that was always DEA's
    understanding? Who told you that?
 3
                  I mean, nobody told me that was
 4
 5
    DEA's -- that -- that's what we were trained
 6
    on, and that's what the regulations state.
 7
                  Who trained you on that,
           0.
 8
    specifically on that particular point?
 9
                  I mean, we were trained in
           Α.
10
    Quantico. I was trained in the field.
11
           Ο.
                  Can you point to any document
12
    prior to this 2009 set of interim guidelines
13
    that says the registrant does not fill the
14
    order but reports same to their local field
    office?
15
16
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
17
                  THE WITNESS:
                                Sorry.
18
                  MR. JACO: Go ahead, sorry.
19
                  THE WITNESS:
                                The regulations
20
           state that an order, suspicious order,
21
          when a system is in place, that has to
22
          be sent, reported, to DEA. And also
23
           in our reg -- in our manual, it also
24
           discusses that.
25
```

```
QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 1
                  {Audio interruption} -- whether
 2.
          0.
    fills an order?
 3
 4
                  MR. JACO: You're fading out
 5
          again, Kate.
                  MS. SWIFT: Give me a minute.
 6
 7
                  (Discussion off the record.)
 8
                  MS. SWIFT: And actually, could
 9
          we go off the record so we can fix
10
          this? Because I'm not really sure how
11
          I'm going to fix it.
12
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: Yes. We are
13
          going off record. The time is
14
          3:38 p.m.
15
           (Off the record at 3:38 p.m.)
16
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going back
17
          on record. The time is 3:41.
18
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
19
                 Ms. Brennan, the regulation
          Q.
20
    that you referred to a moment ago, were you
21
    referring to the suspicious order monitoring
22
    regulation, Section 1301.74(b)?
23
          Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  That regulation reads in full:
          0.
25
    "The registrant shall design and operate a
```

- 1 system to disclose to the registrant
- 2 suspicious orders of controlled substances.
- 3 The registrant shall inform the field
- 4 division office of the administration in his
- 5 area of suspicious orders when discovered by
- 6 the registrant. Suspicious orders include
- orders of unusual size, orders deviating
- 8 substantially from a normal pattern, and
- 9 orders of unusual frequency."
- 10 It doesn't say anything about
- whether a registrant is not supposed to fill
- 12 an order, correct?
- 13 A. No, it doesn't specify right
- 14 there.
- 15 Q. It also doesn't say anything
- 16 about whether a registrant is supposed to
- perform due diligence, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Due diligence
- isn't mentioned there specifically,
- 21 no.
- 22 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Did you ever ask Mr. Rannazzisi
- why he bolded and underlined the phrase "does"
- not fill in these October 2009 interim

```
quidelines?
 1
 2.
           Α.
                  No.
 3
           Ο.
                  You don't know why that phrase,
 4
     "does not fill," is bolded and underlined,
 5
    correct?
 6
           Α.
                  No, I don't know why he --
 7
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 8
9
                  Then if you'll take a look at
           Q.
10
    the next sentence for me, it says, "Excessive
11
    purchase reports from registrants, reports of
12
    unusual sales, will no longer be accepted by
13
    the DEA."
14
                  Correct?
15
                  Yes, that's what it says.
           Α.
16
                  Mr. Rannazzisi bolded and
           Q.
17
    underlined the phrase "will no longer be
18
    accepted."
19
                  Correct?
20
           Α.
                  Yes.
21
                  And again, that's because this
           Q.
22
     is one of the changes in requirements that
23
    the interim guidelines were meant to convey,
24
    right?
25
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
                                          Form.
```

- 1 Mischaracterizes the document.
- 2 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Do you know one way or the
- 4 other?
- 5 A. I don't know what exactly he
- 6 was conveying, but I know the suspicious
- order reporting, the regulation was always
- 8 there. And, you know, we were trained that
- 9 an order is different than a purchase.
- 10 Q. Well, that's interesting that
- 11 you say that. The phrase in parentheses here
- is "reports of unusual sales," correct?
- Do you see that?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. The phrase "reports of unusual
- 16 sales" appears to reference reports of
- suspicious orders that had been shipped.
- Would you agree with that?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: I mean, he's put
- it there under talking about excessive
- purchases.
- 23 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. You were designated as a
- 30(b)(6) witness on behalf of the DEA on

- 1 specific subjects, correct?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And in fact, the DEA and the
- 4 Department of Justice went through a
- 5 relatively detailed process to authorize you
- 6 to testify on only those subjects, correct?
- 7 A. That's my understanding from
- 8 the attorneys.
- 9 Q. And then the specific subjects
- 10 you were authorized to testify about by the
- 11 Department of Justice and the DEA are the
- 12 topics that are listed in the Touhy
- 13 authorization marked as Exhibit 20 that we
- 14 discussed this morning, correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Those topics did not include
- the meaning or interpretation of the
- 18 Controlled Substances Act or its regulations,
- 19 correct?
- 20 A. That would be correct.
- Q. Do you understand, Ms. Brennan,
- 22 that the DEA has just very recently, within
- the past couple of weeks, proposed a new rule
- that would require due diligence to be
- 25 performed on suspicious orders prior to

```
shipment?
 1
 2
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Scope.
 3
                  You can answer.
 4
                  THE WITNESS: I understand that
 5
           there's regulations being proposed,
 6
          but I -- I haven't been part of that.
 7
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 8
           Ο.
                  And that new rule, that new
    regulation, has not been enacted yet. It's
 9
10
    not Code of Federal Regulations, correct?
11
                  MR. JACO: Same objection.
12
          Outside the scope.
                  She can testify in her personal
13
14
           capacity.
15
                  You can answer.
16
                  THE WITNESS: I believe it's in
17
           a -- I think it's in a proposed
18
           rulemaking, but, no, it hasn't been
19
           finalized yet.
20
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
21
                  October of 2009 interim
           Ο.
22
    quidelines that we've been talking about, if
23
    you look at the page -- let's see, it's
24
    page 3 that talks about due diligence. We
25
    spoke about it a little this morning.
```

```
1
                  Do you remember that?
 2.
           Α.
                  Yes.
 3
           O.
                  It says that the diversion
    investigators are "required to do a thorough
 4
 5
    review of the registrant's due diligence
 6
    procedures," correct?
 7
           Α.
                  Yes.
 8
           Ο.
                  And they're also required to
    document that, right?
 9
10
           Α.
                  Yes, that's what it says here.
11
                  And we've seen throughout the
           0.
12
    dozen or so investigation reports that we
13
    reviewed today that when the diversion
14
    investigators find violations, they do
15
    document them, right?
16
           Α.
                  Yes.
17
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
18
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
19
                  We didn't see -- in any of the
           Q.
20
    investigation reports we looked at today, we
21
    didn't see the DEA find any fault with
22
    Walgreens' due diligence procedures, correct?
23
                  MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
24
                  THE WITNESS: Well, it also
25
           states here that DEA will not approve,
```

```
certify or assist them, so --
 1
 2.
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 3
           Ο.
                  I understand. That wasn't my
 4
    question.
 5
                  My question was: In all of the
    investigation reports we looked at today, we
 6
 7
    did not see DEA find any violation with
 8
    respect to due diligence.
 9
                  That's a true statement, right?
10
                  MR. JACO: Same objection.
11
                  THE WITNESS: Of the ones we
12
           looked at today, no, we didn't see it
13
           listed as a violation.
14
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
15
                  And I'm glad you said "of the
           Ο.
16
    ones we looked at today." I wanted to ask
17
    you a couple of questions about the process
18
    by which we came to the documents we looked
    at today.
19
20
                  Do you have an understanding
```

- 21 that the reason you were authorized to
- 22 testify on the Walgreens investigation
- 23 reports that appear in the Touhy
- 24 authorization is because those -- that --
- 25 that list of investigation reports

- 1 constitutes every investigation report of
- 2 those three distribution centers that DEA has
- 3 produced to us? It's everything we have.
- 4 Do you have an understanding of
- 5 that?
- 6 MR. MOUGEY: Objection.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 8 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 9 Q. And in all of those
- 10 investigation reports for those three
- distribution centers, we didn't see a single
- violation relating to due diligence on
- 13 suspicious orders, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: Again, that's
- 16 correct, but it would be how we were
- trained.
- 18 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 19 Q. Often we didn't see anything
- 20 about Walgreens' due diligence procedures in
- 21 the reports, correct?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- THE WITNESS: That's correct.
- 24 OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- O. And is that consistent with

- 1 your own practice when you were acting as a
- diversion investigator, that sometimes you
- would document due diligence procedures and
- 4 sometimes you wouldn't?
- 5 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Well, this is
- 7 part of the due diligence as part of
- 8 the memo -- of this memo, so at this
- 9 time it would have started being
- included.
- 11 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 12 Q. In your experience at DEA, the
- diversion investigators follow the
- 14 instructions and guidance provided in the
- diversion investigator's manual and interim
- 16 guidelines like what we see in the
- October 2009 memo, right?
- 18 A. Yes, that's the expectation.
- 19 Q. And I believe what I asked you,
- if you could point me to anything other than
- 21 this memo from October of 2009 instructing
- the investigators to make sure that
- registrants were performing diligence before
- they shipped.
- I believe you pointed to the

```
regulation; is that right?
 1
 2
                  MR. MOUGEY: Objection.
 3
                  Is that just within the scope
 4
           of the approved documents --
 5
                  MR. JACO: Objection.
 6
                  MR. MOUGEY: -- or is that in
 7
           total?
 8
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 9
                  Do you understand the question?
           0.
10
           Α.
                        And -- yes.
                                      I pointed to
                  Yes.
11
    the regulation.
12
           Ο.
                  And we read the regulation, and
13
    you confirmed for me that it does not say
    anything about due diligence, correct?
14
15
           Α.
                  Correct.
16
                  Can you point me to anything
           Ο.
17
    else, anywhere, that instructs diversion
18
    investigators, or registrants in particular,
19
    to conduct due diligence on orders before
20
    they are shipped?
21
                  I'm aware in our -- in the
           Α.
22
    manual that it says a letter was sent to the
    registrants back around 2006 explaining it,
23
24
    and then that also gives us -- tells us that
25
```

it should not be shipped prior to

- 1 investigating it by the registrant.
- Q. Can you identify -- and are you
- 3 speaking about the current diversion
- 4 investigator's manual?
- 5 A. I'm speaking about the one that
- 6 was provided as part of this testimony, the
- 7 sections.
- 8 O. What is the date on that
- 9 manual?
- 10 A. I believe it's 2013.
- 11 Q. And you referenced a 2006
- 12 letter; is that right?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Was that a letter from
- 15 Mr. Rannazzisi?
- 16 A. I haven't seen it recently, but
- 17 I believe it was.
- 18 Q. Okay. Can you point me to
- 19 anything else?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 (Brennan 30(b)(6) Exhibit 26
- marked for identification.)
- QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. All right. Take a look, if you
- would, please, at Exhibit Number 26.

- 1 And actually, before I ask you
- 2 about Exhibit Number 26, Dan, can you tell me
- 3 how much time I have on the record?
- 4 VIDEOGRAPHER: Yeah. Stand by.
- 5 Three hours, 12 minutes.
- 6 OUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 7 Q. Okay. Exhibit 26 is one of the
- 8 other documents that your lawyers provided us
- 9 on Wednesday that -- it's my understanding
- 10 these are documents that you reviewed during
- 11 your prep for the deposition.
- 12 Is that true with respect to
- 13 Exhibit Number 26?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 0. Exhibit 26 is an October 5,
- 16 2010, memo from Mr. Rannazzisi, again, to
- diversion program managers and diversion
- 18 investigators and others about
- 19 modifications -- or modification of
- 20 controlled substance and chemical work plan,
- 21 correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- O. This memo, in the first
- 24 paragraph, says, "Enhanced criteria for
- 25 scheduled investigation work plans were most

- 1 recently implemented by a memorandum dated
- ² March 25, 2009."
- Do you see that?
- 4 A. Yes.
- Q. We do not, "we" meaning
- 6 Walgreens, we have not seen this March 25,
- 7 2009 memo that is referenced here.
- Is that something that you
- 9 reviewed in your preparation?
- 10 A. I'm just looking back because
- 11 I'm getting the other one that was March.
- 12 October.
- I don't recall. I know this
- one -- this October 27th one.
- MS. SWIFT: Right. And,
- Andrew, I'll represent to you that we
- have looked for this memo and cannot
- 18 find it. I don't believe it's been
- 19 produced.
- We'd ask that it be produced,
- if you can find it.
- MR. JACO: Okay. We can follow
- up on that. I can -- I can represent
- that that is not something she
- reviewed.

```
1
                  MS. SWIFT:
                              Thank you.
                                           Ι
 2
           appreciate that.
 3
    QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
 4
           Ο.
                  Ms. Brennan, do you know what
 5
    the enhanced criteria are that are referenced
    in the first paragraph of Exhibit 26?
 6
 7
                  I believe -- let's see.
           Α.
 8
    changed -- I'm trying to remember the years
 9
    we had. I believe it changed some of the
10
    requirements of the frequency of the cyclic
11
    investigations for the registrants, of which
12
    it says that's -- yeah, at the time it
13
    increased overall frequency.
```

- 14 Do you know whether the Ο.
- 15 enhanced criteria had anything to do with
- 16 suspicious order monitoring or due diligence?
- 17 No, I don't know that. Α.
- 18 Do you know whether the Ο.
- 19 enhanced criteria that are described here are
- 20 connected in any way to the rewriting of the
- 21 diversion manual that was discussed in the
- 22 October 2009 interim guidelines?
- 23 No, I'm not sure if that Α.
- 24 included that or if those were other things.
- 25 Q. Now, I asked you some questions

- 1 this morning about what diversion
- investigators do when they go on site to
- 3 conduct a cyclic investigation.
- 4 Do you remember those
- 5 questions?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And then plaintiffs' counsel
- 8 asked you questions about, well, wouldn't you
- 9 have liked to know about all these other
- 10 things.
- 11 Do you remember those
- 12 questions?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 0. Is it a fair statement that a
- diversion investigator who goes on site to
- investigate a distribution center can ask to
- talk to whoever they want to talk to?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Is it a fair statement that the
- 20 diversion investigators can request whatever
- 21 documents they need to conduct their
- 22 investigation?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Do the diversion investigators
- have the leeway to ask as many questions as

- 1 they want in order to reach the conclusions
- that are reflected in their investigation
- 3 reports?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And that's their job, right?
- 6 It's important that they do
- 7 thorough investigations to make sure they
- 8 have the information they need before they
- 9 write that report; is that fair?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. That's an important part of a
- diversion investigator's job, because if the
- 13 reports that they put out aren't based on
- 14 thorough, complete information, they're --
- that could -- that could lead to diversion,
- 16 potentially?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 18 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 19 Q. Well, maybe you don't agree
- with that. I mean, I'm just asking.
- 21 A. The report should reflect the
- 22 investigation, and the investigation is what
- you hope to not have, you know, diversion.
- Q. In preparing for your
- deposition today and reviewing all of the

- 1 Walgreens investigation reports that DEA
- 2 produced to us, did you see any reason to
- 3 think that any of the diversion investigators
- 4 who wrote those reports failed to conduct
- 5 thorough, complete investigations?
- 6 A. I think it's hard to
- 7 blanket-statement that as to, you know,
- 8 exactly what they did. I mean, they -- the
- 9 reports reflected the investigations that
- 10 they did.
- 11 Q. If a registrant does not
- 12 provide complete and accurate information
- that the diversion investigator asks for,
- 14 wouldn't the diversion investigator put that
- in the report?
- MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: That would be the
- expectation.
- 19 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. And you didn't see any of that,
- 21 any indication of anything like that, in any
- of these reports, correct?
- A. I mean, without being there on
- site and doing it, I can't be for sure.
- Q. I mean, you didn't see anything

- 1 documented about that?
- 2 A. Right. What we saw documented
- 3 were the violations that they said they
- 4 found.
- 5 Q. And you would have every
- 6 expectation that the DEA investigators would
- 7 document every violation they found, right?
- 8 A. I mean, normally you discuss
- 9 it, but I can't say, you know, that's
- 10 something that was discussed and it didn't
- 11 make it in the report.
- 12 Q. Now, {audio interruption } --
- included every cyclic investigation of the
- 14 three Walgreens distribution centers the DEA
- 15 produced to us.
- 16 Are you aware of any other
- Walgreens investigation reports for those
- three distribution centers that DEA has but
- didn't include in the set that you have?
- 20 A. I'm not -- I'm not, but I
- 21 didn't -- I wasn't involved in looking for
- 22 any of these records.
- Q. You're certainly not aware that
- the DEA withheld any information from you
- about its investigations from Walgreens?

- 1 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- Q. Do you understand how the Touhy
- 3 authorization process works?
- 4 A. Yes, as explained to me.
- 5 MR. JACO: Objection. Scope.
- 6 The witness can answer in her
- 7 personal capacity.
- 8 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 9 Q. It's not up to you what you get
- to testify about on behalf of DEA, correct?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. There's a process, and I'll
- 13 confess I don't understand all of it, but
- there's a process the DEA goes through to
- determine the specific topics that you will
- be authorized to talk about, correct?
- MR. JACO: Same objection.
- The witness can answer in her
- 19 personal capacity, if she knows.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, I understand
- as far as the process that was
- explained to me by the attorneys.
- 23 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- Q. Now, a number of the
- 25 investigation reports we looked at today

- 1 actually did reference documents that had
- been prepared by Walgreens, right?
- 3 A. Some of them did, yes.
- 4 Q. And those were included in your
- 5 Touhy authorization. You were allowed to
- 6 talk about those, right?
- 7 A. Yes.
- Q. All right. Plaintiffs' counsel
- 9 asked you some questions about a May 2006
- 10 internal Walgreens memo from Justin Joseph to
- 11 Todd Polarolo.
- Do you have that handy?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. And he asked you questions
- about the paragraph set off by the regulation
- 16 1301.74(b).
- 17 Right?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. I'd like for you --
- MR. JACO: Just reiterate my
- standing objection from earlier that
- 22 any of her answers with respect to
- this document are in her personal
- capacity and not on behalf of DEA.
- MS. SWIFT: I understand, and

- 1 I'll agree with you that this
- testimony is in her personal capacity.
- 3 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 4 Q. If you would, please,
- 5 Ms. Brennan, I'd like you to take a look at
- 6 Exhibit 6, the May 2006 DEA letter, and have
- 7 it next to the May 2006 Walgreens memo.
- 8 Okay?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 O. The DEA's letter is dated
- 11 May 17, 2006, correct?
- 12 A. Yes, the one that DEA was
- unable to find. But, yes, that's the one
- we're referring to.
- O. And it's a letter to
- 16 Mr. Polarolo, right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 O. And then the memo from
- 19 Walgreens is dated ten days later on
- 20 May 27th, correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. And it's also to Mr. Polarolo,
- 23 and it has a subject line, "DEA audit
- preliminary response, March 6, '06," right?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And I'd like you to compare
- 2 paragraph 1 from the May 2006 DEA letter to
- 3 that same -- the 1301.74(b) paragraph in the
- 4 May 2006 Walgreens memo.
- 5 And my question for you is: Is
- 6 there anything inconsistent here? I mean, I
- 7 know they're not word-for-word the same.
- 8 A. Yes, it looks like -- similar,
- 9 consistent.
- 10 Q. All right. Plaintiffs' counsel
- also asked you some questions about the
- 12 Chemical Handler's Manual.
- Do you remember those
- 14 questions?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And I believe you testified
- that the Chemical Handler's Manual was
- drafted for List I chemicals.
- 19 Is that fair?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you recall seeing in the
- July 28, 2006 letter that Walgreens sent to
- 23 Barbara Dobric at the DEA that Walgreens told
- the DEA, we're going to use the Chemical
- 25 Handler's Manual, Appendix E-3, for

- 1 suspicious order monitoring of controlled
- 2 substances?
- A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Walgreens wasn't hiding that
- 5 from the DEA, correct?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 MR. JACO: Objection. Form.
- 8 QUESTIONS BY MS. SWIFT:
- 9 Q. Do you recall that in the 2009
- 10 Perrysburg report marked as Exhibit 9, DEA
- 11 reported that Mr. Kneller, again, told DEA,
- we're using the Chemical Handler's Manual,
- 13 Appendix E-3, for monitoring of suspicious
- orders of controlled substances?
- Do you recall that?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. And do you recall after that
- investigation report the Perrysburg closing
- document that we looked at where DEA
- 20 concluded that all violations had been
- resolved as of that point in time?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And we didn't see any other
- documents after that point in time
- 25 identifying any violations with respect to

```
suspicious order monitoring or reporting of
 1
 2
    controlled substances, correct?
 3
          Α.
                  Correct. We started -- we saw
 4
    that it was documented. They had one.
 5
                  MS. SWIFT: All right. I'm
 6
          going to reserve the rest of my time.
 7
          I don't have any other questions right
 8
          now.
 9
                  MR. JACO: Before we jump
10
          ahead, we've been going for quite a
11
          while on the record.
12
                  Ms. Brennan, do you need a
13
          break?
14
                  MR. MOUGEY: I do.
15
                  MR. JACO: Yeah, I think let's
16
          take a ten-minute break and come back.
17
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay. We're
18
          going off record. The time is 4:10.
19
            (Off the record at 4:10 p.m.)
20
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going back
21
          on record. The time is 4:21.
22
                  MR. MOUGEY: We'll make it real
23
          easy. We don't have any more
24
          questions.
25
                  I saw Ms. Brennan smile just a
```

```
little bit.
 1
                  MS. SWIFT: Afraid of what I'm
 2
 3
           going to say.
 4
                  MR. MOUGEY: Here comes Kate.
 5
                  MS. SWIFT: We don't have any
          other questions either.
 6
 7
                  MR. MOUGEY: All right.
 8
                  MS. SWIFT: Thank you very much
           for your time today.
9
10
                  MR. JACO: All right.
                  MR. MOUGEY: Thanks, everybody.
11
12
                  VIDEOGRAPHER: This concludes
13
          today's deposition. We're going off
14
          record. The time is 4:22.
15
        (Deposition concluded at 4:22 p.m.)
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
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1 CERTIFICATE 2 3 I, CARRIE A. CAMPBELL, Registered Diplomate Reporter, Certified Realtime 4 Reporter and Certified Shorthand Reporter, do hereby certify that prior to the commencement of the examination, Claire Brennan, was duly 5 sworn by me to testify to the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth. 6 7 I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that the foregoing is a verbatim transcript of the testimony as taken stenographically by and 8 before me at the time, place and on the date 9 hereinbefore set forth, to the best of my ability. 10 I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that I am 11 neither a relative nor employee nor attorney nor counsel of any of the parties to this 12 action, and that I am neither a relative nor employee of such attorney or counsel, and 13 that I am not financially interested in the action. 14 15 16 CARRIE A. CAMPBELL, 17 NCRA Registered Diplomate Reporter 18 Certified Realtime Reporter Notary Public 19 20 21 2.2 23 Dated: November 19, 2020 24 25

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                INSTRUCTIONS TO WITNESS
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 3
                Please read your deposition over
    carefully and make any necessary corrections.
 4
 5
    You should state the reason in the
 6
    appropriate space on the errata sheet for any
 7
    corrections that are made.
 8
                After doing so, please sign the
 9
    errata sheet and date it. You are signing
10
    same subject to the changes you have noted on
    the errata sheet, which will be attached to
11
12
    your deposition.
13
                It is imperative that you return
14
    the original errata sheet to the deposing
15
    attorney within thirty (30) days of receipt
16
    of the deposition transcript by you.
17
    fail to do so, the deposition transcript may
18
    be deemed to be accurate and may be used in
19
    court.
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1	ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF DEPONENT
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3	
4	I,, do
	hereby certify that I have read the foregoing
5	pages and that the same is a correct
	transcription of the answers given by me to
6	the questions therein propounded, except for
	the corrections or changes in form or
7	substance, if any, noted in the attached
	Errata Sheet.
8	
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1.0	Claire Brennan Date
13	Claire Brennan Date
14	
14 15	Subscribed and sworn to before me this
14 15 16	Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20
14 15 16 17	Subscribed and sworn to before me this
14 15 16 17 18	Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20 My commission expires:
14 15 16 17 18	Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20
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